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**CANADIAN**

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# CANADIAN STATISTICAL REVIEW

MARCH 1948

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# Canada's Balance of International Payments in 1947

Taken together, the national accounts and the balance of international payments give a good picture of a country's current economic position. The former show the domestic level of prosperity and the latter reveal whether there is any risk of running short of the means of foreign payment necessary to support that level.

Canada's national accounts for 1947 were discussed in the *Canadian Statistical Review*, January 1948, pages v-vii; personal expenditures and savings were referred to in the February issue, page vii; and the figures will be found in table 4 in this issue. In 1947 the gross national product reached an all-time high in terms of current dollars. Much of the rise during the past year was due to higher prices, but even after allowing for this there was some increase in volume. Particularly significant was the sharp rise in expenditures on private investment and on consumer's goods.

Figures for the balance of international payments for 1947 have just been released<sup>(1)</sup>; they demonstrate vividly some of the problems that have been created by our high and rising national income working in conjunction with events beyond our borders. While our exports increased, our imports increased even more rapidly and our current accounts surplus was greatly reduced. Furthermore, most of the increase in our imports was from the United States, and since only part of our exports was paid for in convertible exchange it was necessary to draw heavily on our official reserves of gold and U.S. dollars to meet our obligations in that country.

## Shortage of U.S. Dollars

Canada's merchandise exports rose from \$2,393 million in 1946 to \$2,723 million in 1947, and her total current credits rose from \$3,359 million to \$3,733 million; our imports of merchandise, on the other hand, rose from \$1,822 million in 1946 to \$2,535 million in 1947, and our total current debits rose from \$2,905 million to \$3,648 million. As a result of these changes our credit balance from all international transactions on current account (i.e., excluding movements of capital) with all countries fell from \$357 million in 1946 to \$47 million in 1947, excluding official relief.

With the United States we have traditionally had a current deficit, but last year, due to greatly increased imports resulting from our

higher purchasing power, it reached the unprecedented figure of \$1,138 million. This compares with \$613 million in 1946, \$116 million in 1939, and an inter-war peak of \$437 million in 1929. In addition to this current account deficit with the United States, there were net exports of capital from Canada to that country during 1947 of \$163 million, mainly for redemption of securities, and a subscription in gold to the International Monetary Fund of \$74 million. This, together with a "balancing item" of \$6 million (due to errors and omissions), brought our total requirements for U.S. dollars to \$1,381 million.

Before the war we were accustomed to use the proceeds of our surplus of exports to overseas countries to pay for, or to help to pay for, our surplus of imports from the United States, but that is no longer possible. Due to the economic dislocation in war-torn European countries—a dislocation which proved to be more serious than most people had anticipated and which was greatly exaggerated by the severe winter of 1946-47 and the poor harvests of 1947—these countries cannot yet export sufficient to provide them with enough dollars to pay for all of their essential imports.

A large proportion of Canada's exports, therefore, were made on credit and we only received payments of \$638 million in a form convertible into U.S. dollars. It was consequently necessary for Canada to draw on her official reserves of gold and U.S. dollars to the extent of \$743 million, reducing them from \$1,245 million on December 31, 1946, to \$502 million on December 31, 1947. The immediate effect of the remedial measures adopted in mid-November, 1947, appears to have been at least to check this drain.

## Tables and Chart

The three tables on pages v and vi of this issue summarize the movements in Canada's balance of payments. Table A shows changes in current account credits, debits, and net balance from 1926 to 1947, table B shows the main components of the current account for 1939, 1946 and 1947, and table C shows the main changes in the capital account for the same years. It might be helpful to give a few definitions of certain semi-technical terms used in these tables and in the Balance of Payments Report:

*Exports of non-monetary gold* are in effect identical with Canada's current gold production, for sales of gold to the Foreign Exchange Control Board are recorded as exports

(1) *The Canadian Balance of International Payments, Preliminary Statement 1947*, Dominion Bureau of Statistics, Ottawa; and *Report of the Foreign Exchange Control Board for the Year 1947*, Ottawa.

even if they are for the time-being held in Canada, since gold is at any time convertible into U.S. dollars at a fixed rate.

*Official Reserves* are the reserves of gold and U.S. dollars held by the Foreign Exchange Control Board and the Dominion Government. Private holdings of U.S. dollars are limited to working balances, and therefore cannot be regarded as reserves.

*Official Contributions* include Mutual Aid and UNRRA or post-UNRRA relief financed by appropriations of the Canadian Parliament. *Official Relief* is UNRRA or post-UNRRA Relief. In addition to these contributions, shipments by individuals and private organizations of food and other goods as gifts and relief are recorded in the export statistics to a value of nearly \$11 million in 1947, but no records are available of the probably quite substantial total of small individual shipments.

*Overseas Countries* are all countries other than the United States and Newfoundland, the latter not being considered as separate from Canada for balance of payments purposes.

The chart on page ii, which shows Canadian merchandise exports to and imports from certain important countries and groups of countries, for 1938 and 1939 in contrast with 1946 and 1947, demonstrates graphically the main source of unbalance in our trading position. It shows how our great expansion in exports has been concentrated in the United Kingdom, other members of the Commonwealth, and western European countries, all of which are short of U.S. dollar exchange, whereas our great increase in imports has been from the United States. Exports to Latin America show a substantial rise, but this was offset by an even greater increase in imports from those countries.

### *Transactions with the United States*

Merchandise imports from the United States rose from nearly \$1,400 million in 1946 to nearly \$2,000 million in 1947. This was largely a direct result of our domestic prosperity, which in its turn can be attributed to the high level of exports and high investment activity—the latter being in part also a resultant of the high income derived from exports, and in part due to a relatively low level of investment activity, except in war industries, for nearly 20 years.

The magnitude of the demands arising out of various forms of private investment is indicated by the ratio of gross home investment (i.e. expenditures for new machinery, for residential and other construction, and for inven-

tories) to gross national expenditure, which was over 21 percent in 1947 compared with about 15 per cent in 1946 and about 11 per cent in 1938 (see table 4). Important components of the import figures were capital goods; industrial materials and parts, reflecting high activity in Canadian industry; and consumer's goods, reflecting the high level of purchasing power. The replenishment of inventories contributed substantially to the increase in all these groups.

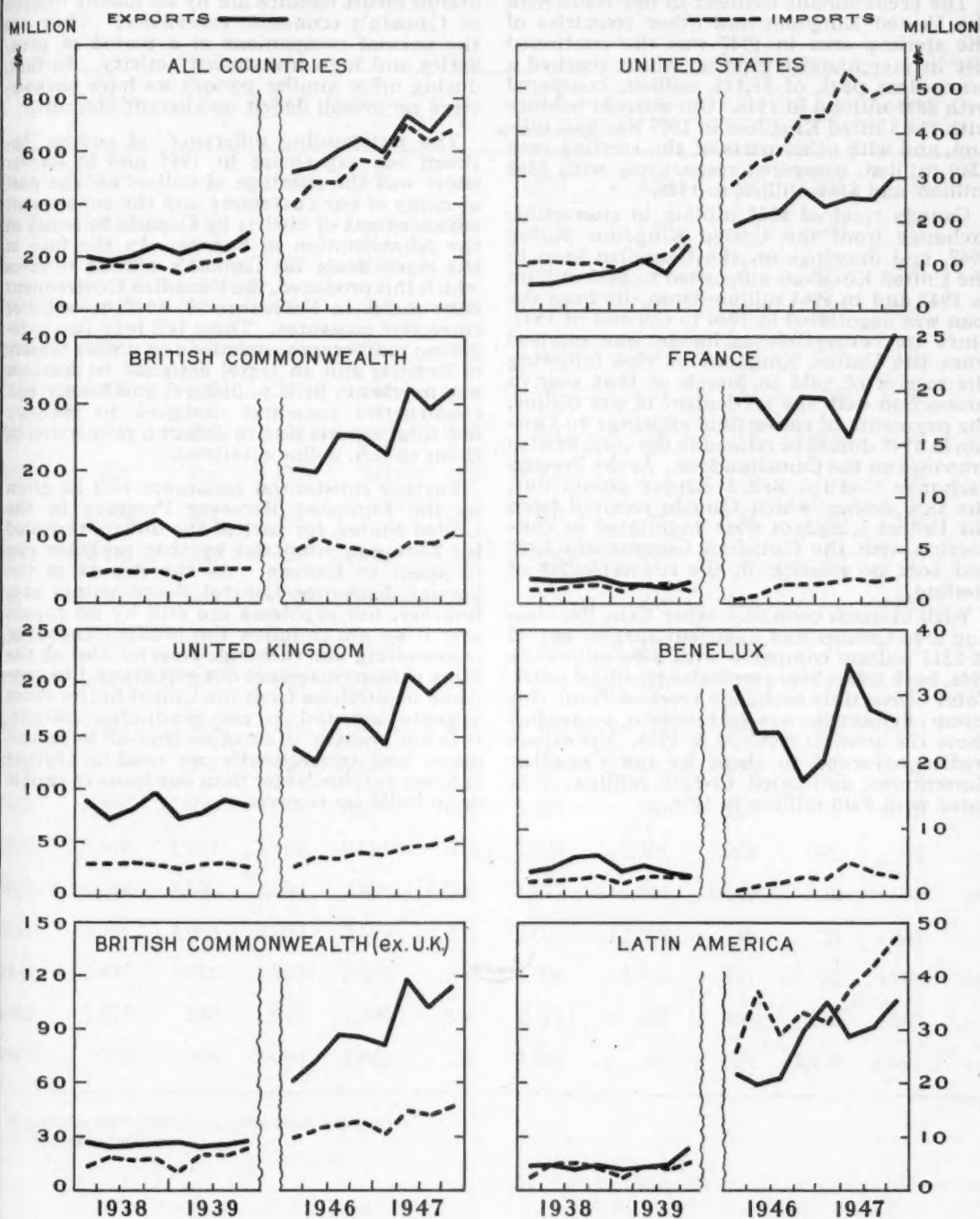
Other factors contributing to our high imports from the United States were (1) the inability of other foreign countries to supply us with certain goods in anything approaching adequate quantities (textiles is a case in point), and (2) the sharp rise in American prices. The Balance of Payments Report points out that it is hard to say how much the latter contributed but estimates that perhaps half of the increase of approximately \$570 million in the cost of our imports from the United States can be attributed to this cause.

Canada's "non-merchandise" debits with the United States also showed an increase. Payments for freight and shipping were higher on account of the greater volume of imports carried by American lines, and also due to the increases in American freight rates during the year; and there was little compensating increase in American payments for Canadian freight because of the relative stability of our exports to the United States. Higher payments of dividends reflected the larger earnings of Canadian industrial companies and American owned subsidiary companies, as well as some withdrawal of accumulated income.

In contrast to an increase of more than 30 per cent in Canada's current payments to the United States, receipts from that country rose by less than 9 per cent during 1947. This was mainly because our commitments to the United Kingdom and other overseas countries, coupled with somewhat reduced crops, prevented any more than a moderate increase in our merchandise exports to the United States.

In our capital transactions with the United States the principal item was the redemption of Canadian securities held by U.S. dollar area residents to an amount of \$223 million. Net repurchases of outstanding Canadian securities caused a capital outflow of \$9 million while the redemption and sales of U.S. and foreign securities caused an inflow of \$13 million. Capital movements not connected with security transactions produced a net inflow of \$56 million. Apart, therefore, from the liquidation of reserves to meet our U.S. dollar requirements, our capital transactions with the United States resulted in a reduction in our indebtedness to that country.

# CANADA'S FOREIGN TRADE PREWAR AND POSTWAR



### **Transactions with the United Kingdom and Other Overseas Countries**

The predominant element in our trade with the United Kingdom and other countries of the sterling area in 1947 was the continued rise in merchandise exports, which reached a peace-time peak of \$1,116 million, compared with \$895 million in 1946. Our current balance with the United Kingdom in 1947 was \$632 million, and with other parts of the sterling area \$240 million, compared respectively with \$500 million and \$164 million in 1946.

Canada received \$505 million in convertible exchange from the United Kingdom during 1947, and drawings on the Canadian loan to the United Kingdom amounted to \$423 million in 1947 and to \$963 million from the time the loan was negotiated in 1946 to the end of 1947. Since no convertible exchange was received from the United Kingdom in 1946 following the receipt of gold in March of that year in connection with the settlement of war claims, the payments of convertible exchange to Canada in 1947 should be related to the total British drawings on the Canadian loan. As the Foreign Exchange Control Board Report points out, the U.S. dollars which Canada received from the United Kingdom were negotiated in connection with the Canadian Government loan and bore no relation to the convertibility of sterling.

With overseas countries other than the sterling area Canada had a current surplus in 1947 of \$313 million compared with \$306 million in 1946, both totals being exclusive of official relief. Total convertible exchange received from this group of countries was \$133 million, somewhat above the amount received in 1946. Net export credits advanced to them by the Canadian Government amounted to \$140 million compared with \$210 million in 1946.

### **Current Account Problems**

An increase in imports and a decline in the overall credit balance are by no means unique in Canada's economic experience. They are the normal companions of a period of prosperity and high investment activity. In fact, during other similar periods we have encountered an overall deficit on current account.

The outstanding difference, of course, between our experience in 1947 and in former times was the shortage of dollars on the part of many of our customers and the consequent advancement of credits by Canada to assist in the rehabilitation of Europe. In the face of the rapid drain on Canada's official reserves which this produced, the Canadian Government announced on November 17, 1947, a series of corrective measures. These fell into two categories: temporary restrictions on a wide variety of imports and on travel designed to decrease our payments in U.S. dollars; and longer run constructive measures designed to increase our total exports and to deflect a proportion of them to U.S. dollar countries.

Further substantial assistance will be given by the European Recovery Program in the United States, for part of the dollars provided for European countries by that program can be spent in Canada. As the Report of the Foreign Exchange Control Board points out, however, our problems are still by no means over if we are to follow the prudent course of replenishing our exchange reserves and at the same time to maintain our exports and to continue to purchase from the United States those imports essential to our productive output. It is not realistic to imagine that all loans can cease, and consequently we need a current account surplus larger than our loans to enable us to build up reserves.

# **Canadian Balance of International Payments** **Current Account**

**TABLE A**

	Credits			Debits			Net Balance			Net Balance excluding Official Contributions	
	All Countries	U.K.	U.S.A. <sup>(1)</sup>	All Countries	U.K.	U.S.A.	All Countries	U.K.	U.S.A. <sup>(1)</sup>	Other Countries	All Countries
Million dollars											
1926	1,665	352	787	1,538	294	1,018	+ 127	+ 58	- 231	+300	+127
1927	1,633	305	821	1,643	324	1,069	- 10	- 19	- 248	+257	- 10
1928	1,788	323	867	1,820	344	1,216	- 32	- 21	- 349	+338	- 32
1929	1,646	256	899	1,957	355	1,336	- 311	- 99	- 437	+225	-311
1930	1,297	203	736	1,634	309	1,080	- 337	- 106	- 344	+113	-337
1931	972	170	556	1,146	224	761	- 174	- 54	- 205	+ 85	-174
1932	808	176	422	904	190	590	- 96	- 14	- 168	+ 86	- 96
1933	829	214	415	831	188	528	- 2	+ 26	- 113	+ 85	- 2
1934	1,020	261	521	952	215	601	+ 68	+ 46	- 80	+102	+ 68
1935	1,145	295	603	1,020	233	632	+ 125	+ 62	- 29	+ 92	+125
1936	1,430	382	738	1,186	260	739	+ 244	+ 122	- 1	+123	+244
1937	1,593	444	803	1,413	309	880	+ 180	+ 135	- 77	+122	+180
1938	1,361	389	663	1,261	262	812	+ 100	+ 127	- 149	+122	+100
1939	1,457	384	780	1,331	247	896	+ 126	+ 137	- 116	+105	+126
1940	1,776	636	834	1,627	293	1,126	+ 149	+ 343	- 292	+ 98	+149
1941	2,458	1,093	1,045	1,967	359	1,363	+ 491	+ 734	- 318	+ 75	+491
1942	3,376	1,657	1,461	2,275	434	1,641	+1,101	+1,223	- 180	+ 58	+ 99
1943	4,064	1,889	1,898	2,858	740	1,917	+1,206	+1,149	- 19	+ 76	+688
1944	4,557	2,063	2,035	3,539	1,317	2,004	+1,018	+ 746	+ 31	+241	+ 58
1945	4,452	1,673	1,740	2,910	926	1,708	+1,542	+ 747	+ 32	+763	+684
1946	3,359	840	1,561	2,905	340	2,174	+ 454	+ 500	- 613	+567	+357
1947 <sup>(2)</sup>	3,733	968	1,696	3,648	336	2,834	+ 85	+ 632	-1,138	+591	+ 47

<sup>(1)</sup>Includes total exports of non-monetary gold.

<sup>(2)</sup>Subject to revision.

## Canadian Balance of International Payments Current Account

**TABLE B**

	All Countries			United Kingdom			United States		
	1939	1946	1947 <sup>(2)</sup>	1939	1946	1947 <sup>(2)</sup>	1939	1946	1947 <sup>(2)</sup>
Million dollars									
Net Balance on Current Account									
Merchandise Trade (adjusted).....	+193	+571	+188	+226	+488	+568	-128	-430	-892
Net Exports of Non-Monetary Gold.....	+184	+96	+99	—	—	—	+184	+96	+99
Tourist and Travel Expenditures.....	+68	+86	+78	-4	—	-2	+70	+86	+83
Interest and Dividends.....	-249	-248	-273	-76	-47	-44	-193	-209	-238
Freight and Shipping.....	-17	+92	+46	-2	+75	+79	-15	-68	-115
All Other.....	-53	-143	-53	-7	-22	+31	-34	-88	-75
Total Current Account (including Official Contributions)	+126	+454	+85	+137	+500	+632	-116	-613	-1,138
Official Contributions.....	—	-97	-38	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total Current Account (excluding Official Contributions)	+126	+357	+47	+137	+500	+632	-116	-613	-1,138

## Canadian Balance of International Payments Summary of Current and Capital Transactions

**TABLE C**

	All Countries			Empire Countries			Non-Empire Countries		
	1939	1946	1947 <sup>(2)</sup>	1939	1946	1947 <sup>(2)</sup>	1939	1946	1947 <sup>(2)</sup>
Million Dollars									
Current Account									
Gross Credits (Receipts).....	1,457	3,359	3,733	502	1,149	1,328	955	2,210	2,351
Gross Debits (Payments).....	1,331	2,905	3,648	326	480	510	1,005	2,425	3,138
Current Balance (including Official Contributions)...	+126	+454	+85	+176	+669	+872	-50	-215	-787
Capital Account									
Net New Issues (+) or Retirements (-) of Canadian Securities.....	-96	-315	-272	-120	-77	-41	+24	-238	-231
Net Sales (+) or Purchases (-) of Outstanding Securities.....	+82	+220	-5	-5	-54	-9	+87	+274	+4
Net Loans and Advances by Canadian Government to Other Countries (Increase (-)) <sup>(3)</sup> .....	—	-661	-459	—	-451	-319	—	-210	-140
Decline in official reserves of gold and U.S. dollars..	(.)	+251	+743	—	—	—	(.)	+251	+743
Change in Sterling Balances.....	(.)	+15	-1	—	+15	-1	—	—	—
Other Capital Movement.....	-122	+129	-54	+42	+52	—	-164	+77	-54 <sup>(4)</sup>
Net Capital Movement as above.....	-136	-361	-48	-83	-515	-370	-53	+154	+322
UNRRA and Official Contributions.....	—	-97	-38	—	-5	—	—	-92	-38
Special Receipts of Convertible Exchange.....	—	—	—	-2	-150	-505	+2	+150	+505
Balancing Item.....	+10	+4	+1	-91 <sup>(1)</sup>	+1	+3	+101 <sup>(1)</sup>	+3	-2
	-126	-454	-85	-176	-669	-872	+50	+215	+787

<sup>(1)</sup>Includes multilateral settlements up to the introduction of exchange control.

<sup>(2)</sup>Subject to revision.

<sup>(3)</sup>Interim advance of \$112 million to sterling area in 1946 is included in other capital movements. Net loans to Empire countries shown are drawings of \$540 million and \$423 million on the post-war loan to the United Kingdom in 1946 and 1947 less repayments on the 1942 loan of \$89 million and \$104 million respectively.

<sup>(4)</sup>Includes gold subscription of \$74 million to the International Monetary Fund.

# Current Economic Conditions

A levelling out of the upward rise in prices coupled with a continuing high volume of industrial production, and some rise in unemployment, has featured the first quarter of 1948. An increase in freight rates and a number of developments in the United States have also affected the current outlook.

The general 21 per cent advance in a wide range of railway freight rates was authorized late in March by the Board of Transport Commissioners but the effects this will have on existing price levels are not yet clear. Final passage of the European Recovery Program by the United States Congress, together with a number of proposals for increased defence expenditures, have contributed to a substantial recovery in stock prices both in Canada and the United States. Prospects for uninterrupted production have also been improved by the settlement of the almost month long strike of the United States soft coal miners.

The \$6,098 million voted under E.R.P. should help ensure a continued demand for products of the whole dollar area during the coming year. It is equal to about 31 per cent of the total value of goods and services exported by the United States during 1947 and amounts to about 2.6 per cent of their gross national product for the year. An equivalent percentage of Canada's 1947 national product would amount to about \$345 million, just over 60 per cent of the amount of loans and credits advanced to European countries by this country during 1947.

While a construction program equal in volume to that of the preceding year has been forecast for 1948, current statistical data show a few signs of weakness. Despite the higher level of building costs the dollar value of contracts awarded during the first quarter of 1948 is down almost 6 per cent from the same period in 1947. This drop is concentrated in the non-residential sector; contracts for business, industrial and engineering construction are down about 34 per cent while residential contracts, supported in part by government projects are up over two and one-half times. Another sign of weakness is provided by the index of employment in building construction, and this index has shown an unusually sharp drop (see chart) from December 1 to February 1, though after this decline it is still 15 per cent above its level a year earlier. Incidentally, it is worth noting that, in view of the upward trend in construction activity throughout 1947, a program of equal size for 1948 would not be inconsistent with some downward trend throughout the year.

## **Cost-of-Living Index Exceeds 1920 Peak**

Though its 51 per cent increase since 1939 has been less than the 89 per cent rise over

World War I, the cost-of-living index on March 1 reached a record high of 150.8, just .2 points higher than the level attained in July, 1920. Though the total index reached a new high, two groups in the index which have advanced the most during the last few years, food and clothing, are still somewhat below their 1920 level. Thus the current index for food is almost 16 points below its 1920 peak and the clothing index is over 50 points lower than the level reached in 1920. On the other hand, the index of rents, even though it has advanced less than any other group since 1939, is now 17.4 points higher than it was in July, 1920.

## **Net Farm Income at Record High**

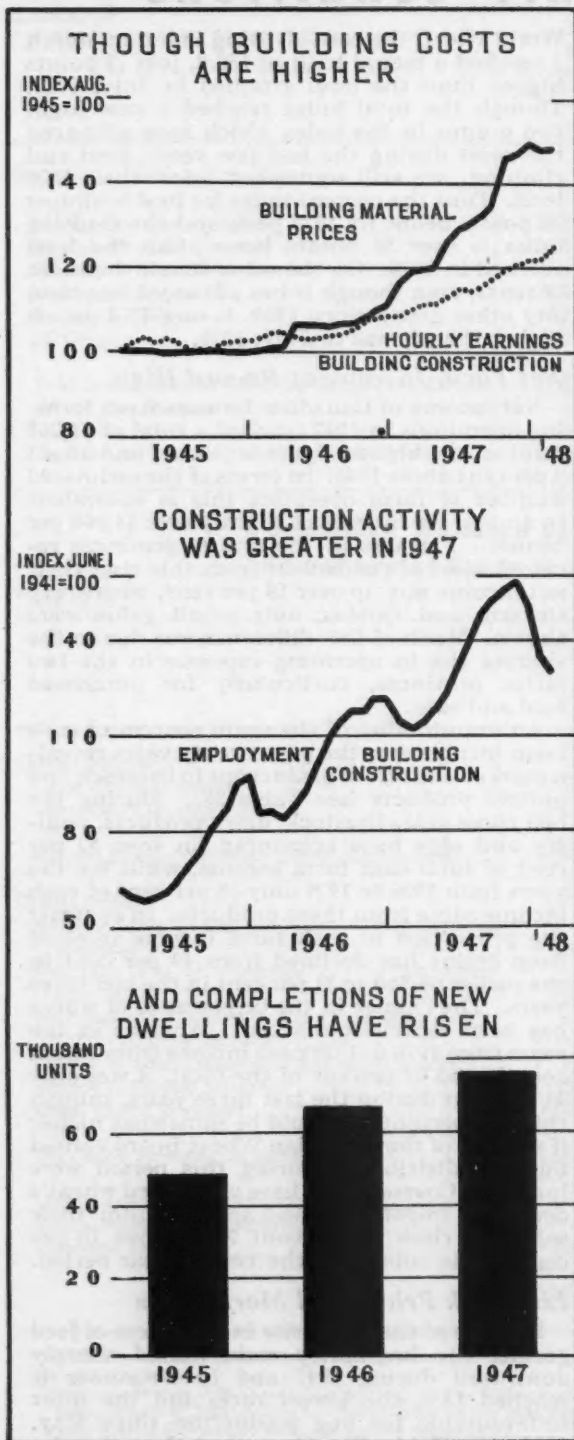
Net income of Canadian farmers from farming operations in 1947 reached a total of \$1,260 million, the highest figure on record and about 9 per cent above 1946. In terms of the estimated number of farm operators this is equivalent to an average income of slightly over \$1,900 per farmer. Farmers in the prairie provinces received most of the benefit from this rise; their net income was up over 18 per cent, whereas in Ontario and Quebec only small gains were shown. Much of this difference was due to the sharper rise in operating expenses in the two latter provinces, particularly for purchased feed and seed.

An examination of the main sources of cash farm income over the past twenty years reveals a marked shift from grain crops to livestock and animal products (see Table 38). During the last three years livestock, dairy products, poultry and eggs have accounted for over 52 per cent of total cash farm income, while for the years from 1926 to 1929 only 38 per cent of cash income came from these products. In contrast the proportion of cash farm income received from grains has declined from 49 per cent in the earlier period to 31 per cent in the last three years. The change in the importance of wheat has been especially marked. Whereas in the years from 1926 to 1929 cash income from wheat constituted 42 percent of the total, it was only 21 per cent during the last three years, though this last percentage would be somewhat higher if surplus of the Canadian Wheat Board earned but not distributed during this period were included. Coarse grains have not shared wheat's declining importance and income from their sales has risen from about 7 to about 10 per cent of the total over the twenty-year period.

## **Livestock Prices and Marketings**

Because of the sharp rise in the prices of feed grains, the hog-barley ratio moved sharply downward during 1947 and in December it reached 13.9, the lowest ratio and the most unfavourable for hog production since May, 1937, (see Table 40). Since that time the rise

## CONSTRUCTION TRENDS



in hog prices and the decline in coarse grain prices has resulted in a substantial recovery, and for the week ended March 20 the ratio was 21.1 higher than the annual average of any year since 1941.

A survey of the number of hogs on farms at December 1 shows that the upward trend evident during the past year has been reversed and the farm population of hogs has fallen about one per cent since December, 1946. As had been true in recent surveys, Saskatchewan showed the sharpest decline, about 14 per cent. Additional evidence of declining production is provided by the size of the fall pig crop and by farmers' intentions for their spring pig crop. The number of pigs saved out of the fall litters was down about 9 per cent from a year earlier, with Saskatchewan once more showing the largest decline—almost 30 per cent. Farmers' plans at December 1 indicate an even sharper reduction in the spring pig crop. Their estimate of the number of sows bred to farrow between December and May was down 33 per cent from a year earlier. In this case the sharpest drops were in Ontario and Quebec, 35 and 41.5 per cent respectively, a reflection of the shortage of feed in Eastern Canada. However the recent improvement in the price relationship affecting hog production may cause some alteration in these plans.

Increased hog marketings since the start of the year reflect both last spring's large pig crop and some liquidation of farm stocks. Inspected slaughterings of hogs for the first quarter are up about 49 per cent over a year ago. The increase has been almost equally large in both Eastern and Western Canada. Inspected slaughterings of cattle are also up but by a smaller amount, about 21 per cent. In this case the largest increase, about 37 per cent, has been in Eastern Canada. The increase in slaughterings has been reflected in cold storage holdings of meat and at March 1 stocks were about 90 per cent higher than a year earlier.

### Canada's Supply of Fuel and Power

In the first quarter of 1947 restrictions on the use of electric power in Ontario, a voluntary reduction in Canada's imports of petroleum products, a temporary shortage of natural gas, and a strike in Western coal mines have all combined to focus attention on Canada's fuel and power supply. According to estimates published in the Bank of Canada Statistical Summary slightly over half of the total of Canada's major sources of energy in 1945 was supplied by coal, about 30 per cent by hydro-electric power, about 16 per cent by petroleum fuels and the remaining 3 per cent by natural gas. Of the total energy supply about 46 per cent came from imported fuels, almost the same proportion as in 1926. While Canada produces all of her electric power supply, she is heavily dependent on imports for both coal and

petroleum. Thus in 1947, over 90 per cent of our supply of crude petroleum and about two-thirds of our coal was imported. Though Canada has always imported most of her petroleum, our dependence on imported coal has been increasing, for ten years ago, back in 1937, only about one-half of our coal supply was imported. However, the growing importance of electric power in the total has prevented our overall dependence on imported power from increasing.

A continued growth in the importance of electric power seems probable in view of the important construction projects currently under way in that field. Capital expenditure of central electric stations for 1948 have been forecast at \$181.5 million, almost 43 per cent higher than in 1947. Output of central electric stations has shown a marked upward trend throughout the past three decades and the current level of production is almost four times as large as in 1926.

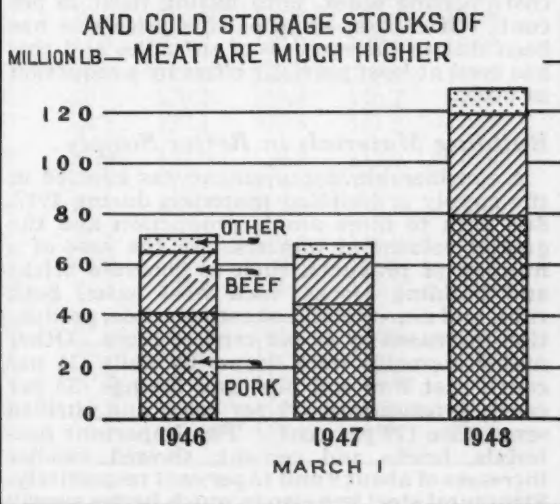
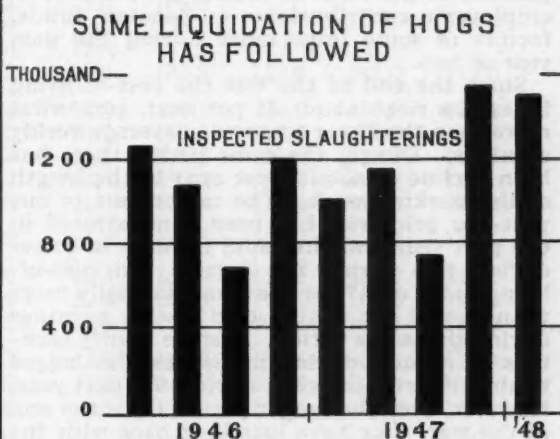
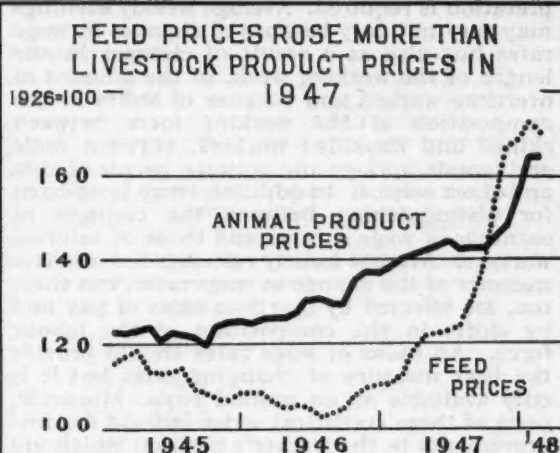
Refined petroleum products showed increases in output, consumption and stocks during 1947. Consumption of light and heavy fuel oil showed the most marked expansion, the former rising about 48 per cent and the latter about 18 per cent. With a rising number of automobiles available, consumption of motor gasoline moved up about 12 per cent. Notwithstanding the overall rise in fuel consumption of about 20 per cent, year end stocks of refined petroleum products at the refineries and in wholesale channels were about 15 per cent higher than they had been a year earlier.

Canadian production of coal, our major source of fuel and power, was down 11 per cent in 1947. Much of this decline was due to the strike in Nova Scotia and New Brunswick early in the year. Employment, has never recovered to its pre-strike level and in the last quarter of 1947 the average number employed in Canadian coal mines was about 6 per cent lower than for the same period of 1946. Despite this, however, total output for the same period was almost 10 per cent higher, evidence of a substantial rise in output per worker. 1947's loss in production was more than balanced by an increase in coal imports, which for the year rose by just over 3.7 million tons.

### Changes in Earnings and Prices

Several statistical series are available for measuring relative changes in earnings and prices. Data on the average weekly earnings of salary and wage workers in eight leading industries have been collected since June 1941. Monthly statistics on the average hourly earnings of wage workers paid on an hourly basis in manufacturing and a limited number of other industries are available back to December 1944. Finally, an annual index of wage rates prepared by the Department of Labour is available for the period from 1901 to 1946.

## AGRICULTURAL PATTERNS



In using each of these series to measure the change in the worker's position, careful interpretation is required. Average weekly earnings may vary not only because of changes in wage rates but also as a result of changes in the length of the working week, in the amount of overtime worked and because of shifts in the composition of the working force between skilled and unskilled workers, between male and female workers and between people of long and short service. In addition there is no basis for distinguishing between the changes in earnings of wage earners and those of salaried workers. Average hourly earnings are a better measure of the change in wage rates, but they, too, are affected by overtime rates of pay and by shifts in the composition of the labour force. An index of wage rates should provide the best measure of changing rates but it is only available on an annual basis. Moreover, none of these statistical series include the improvements in the worker's position which are granted in the form of vacations with pay, or employer's contributions to pension funds, factors of some importance during the past year or two.

Since the end of the war the cost-of-living index has risen about 25 per cent, somewhat more than the 20 per cent rise in average weekly earnings. During the same period there has been decline of about 3 per cent in the length of the working week. The major part of our post-war price rise has been concentrated in the past year and the rapid upsurge in prices during this period has carried the cost-of-living index up 17 per cent, substantially more than the 10 per cent rise in weekly earnings during this same period. Average hourly earnings in manufacturing industries also lagged behind the rise in prices during the past year. However, over the longer period since the end of the war, they have just kept pace with the cost-of-living index, both having risen 25 per cent. Of course, some of this price rise has been due to the removal of subsidies and this has been at least partially offset by a reduction in taxes.

### *Building Materials in Better Supply*

A considerable improvement was effected in the supply of building materials during 1947, due both to more ample production and the greater volume of imports. In the case of a number of products, such as concrete bricks and building blocks, rock wool batts, bath tubs, and non-metallic sheathed cable, production increased by 40 per cent or more. Other major increases were shown by nails (31 per cent), cast iron soil pipe and fittings (33 per cent), gypsum lath (29 per cent) and vitrified sewer pipe (29 per cent). Two important materials, bricks and cement, showed smaller increases of about 9 and 13 per cent respectively. Structural steel was also in much better supply and domestic shipments to the building con-

struction industry increased by almost 45 per cent. Imports of the type of steel used primarily for construction purposes showed an even sharper rise, about 55 per cent over 1946. Only for lumber was the domestic supply appreciably smaller. Though lumber production was about 8 per cent higher than in 1946, exports increased by almost 32 per cent, thus causing about a 10 per cent reduction in the domestic supply. A smoother flow of materials should follow this improvement in supply and this should make possible some reduction in building costs which will not be reflected by building material prices or wage data.

### *Forecast Increases in Capital Expenditure for 1948*

A forecast of the capital expenditure on machinery and new construction which business firms, institutions, governments and individuals expect to make during 1948 was tabled in Parliament recently. An investment program of \$2.8 billion, about 17 per cent larger than the amount spent in 1947 and over four times the average annual expenditure for the period 1935 to 1939, is indicated by this report. The increase over last year is made up of 21 per cent rise for construction and a 12 per cent increase for machinery and equipment. However, if allowance is made for the higher prices now prevailing the construction program would involve only a very moderate increase in physical volume, perhaps 5 per cent, while the physical requirements for machinery and equipment are probably about the same as in 1947. The largest increase was shown by schools, churches and hospitals, and expenditures on this group are expected to rise by about 81 per cent over 1947. A substantial rise in expenditure, about 28 per cent, is also forecast for the utility group, which includes electric power, telephones, and railways. On the other hand manufacturing shows only an 8 per cent increase, but investment expenditure in this industry had already reached an unusually high level and, because of war-time plant additions, their replacement needs may have been smaller than elsewhere. The increased importance of institutions and public utilities in the investment picture may reduce the probability of any sharp cutbacks in investment expenditures during the coming year.

Some measure of the extent of the capital expenditure program that has been under way in the manufacturing industry can be gained by comparing it with the total pre-war value of capital reported. For the period from 1945 to 1948, the total actual and forecast expenditures of manufacturing firms amounts to over \$1.5 billion, or almost 70 per cent of the total value of land, buildings and equipment reported by manufacturing firms in 1939. Even if allowance is made for a substantial rise in price, it is apparent that our manufacturing plant is being increased at an unusually rapid rate.

## Selected Economic Indicators

TABLE 1

Monthly averages or calendar months

	PRODUCTION							EMPLOYMENT IN MANUFACTURING		
	Gold	Copper	Steel Ingots and Castings	News- print	Power by Central Electric Stations	Auto- <sup>(1)</sup> mobiles	Index of Industrial Production	Total Index	Durable goods	Non- durable goods
	Thousand fine ounces	Million pounds	Thousand tons		Million kwh.	Thousands	1935-39=100	June 1, 1941 = 100		
1926	146	11.1	72	157	1,008	17.1	85.6	..	..	..
1929	161	20.7	129	227	1,497	21.9	108.8	..	..	..
1933	246	25.0	38	168	1,445	5.5	65.7	..	..	..
1937	341	44.2	131	306	2,307	17.3	108.0	..	..	..
1938	394	47.6	108	222	2,180	13.8	102.1	..	..	..
1939	425	50.7	129	244	2,362	13.0	109.3	..	..	..
1940	443	54.6	188	292	2,509	18.6	130.2	..	..	..
1941	445	53.6	226	293	2,776	22.5	157.2	..	..	..
1942	403	50.3	259	271	3,113	19.0	185.3	122.9	132.0	115.0
1943	304	47.9	250	254	3,373	14.8	198.6	134.6	156.0	115.2
1944	244	45.6	252	253	3,382	13.2	198.8	133.6	151.3	117.9
1945	225	39.6	240	277	3,344	11.1	176.3	121.2	126.7	116.5
1946	234	30.9	195	347	3,467	14.3	159.2	110.9	105.2	116.1
1947	256	37.9	245	371	3,749	21.4	175.5	118.4	114.6	121.8
1946 M	248	31.9	249	334	3,537	11.4	161.5	108.7	103.8	113.5
A	238	31.5	248	338	3,506	16.8	165.8	110.1	105.7	114.3
M	240	30.6	260	360	3,616	20.0	161.5	110.8	107.3	114.2
J	234	30.0	215	334	3,415	15.6	156.4	109.9	104.4	114.9
J	240	30.6	136	357	3,423	17.2	153.5	111.4	107.3	114.9
A	231	29.5	89	371	3,440	12.3	149.7	109.6	103.8	114.6
S	230	28.5	77	330	3,266	11.5	152.1	111.4	104.2	117.7
O	241	30.1	124	376	3,550	15.0	157.6	112.1	103.3	120.1
N	231	34.9	223	364	3,567	19.1	165.6	114.8	107.4	121.6
D	227	31.8	237	342	3,672	17.4	167.9	115.6	109.2	121.6
1947 J	234	28.9	250	370	3,851	18.7	173.8	113.5	108.6	117.9
F	223	30.3	229	341	3,589	20.3	176.3	115.4	110.7	119.9
M	264	42.9	270	372	3,957	22.5	177.1	115.8	111.9	119.5
A	255	39.9	252	369	3,727	21.9	177.6	116.2	112.9	119.4
M	269	41.4	244	385	3,917	21.7	174.9	116.5	113.4	119.6
J	269	38.8	238	356	3,756	21.1	176.2	117.6	114.7	120.2
J	261	39.5	232	380	3,751	21.9	171.3	119.4	116.0	122.1
A	261	36.1	234	378	3,641	15.7	168.1	120.5	116.6	123.5
S	248	35.2	234	366	3,589	24.2	174.9	121.0	117.2	124.1
O	259	45.3	256	396	3,863	25.5	179.2	121.2	117.3	124.3
N	252	38.1	255	364	3,614	23.3	177.8	122.1	117.5	125.9
D	275	38.2	250	369	3,730	20.4	178.6	122.1	118.0	125.6
1948 J	274	40.9	257	372	3,754	16.7	177.7	119.0	116.3	121.1
F	..	..	240	345	3,499	16.4	181.5 <sup>(2)</sup>	119.3	115.2	122.9

<sup>(1)</sup>Producers shipments subsequent to 1946.<sup>(2)</sup>Preliminary.

## Selected Economic Indicators

TABLE 1 - continued

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Civilian <sup>(1)</sup> Labour Force	Unemploy- ment <sup>(1)</sup> as Percentage of Labour Force	Ordinary Claimants on Live Unemploy- ment Register	Total Labour Income	Railway Revenue Freight Loadings	Construction Contracts Awarded		Index of Retail Sales		
						Total	Residential	Total	Depart- ment Stores	Index of Wholesale Sales
	Thousands	Percentage	Thousands	Million dollars	Thousand tons	Million dollars		1935-39 = 100		
1926	..	..	..	..	6,111	31.1	9.1	..	..	..
1929	..	..	..	..	6,427	48.1	10.7	140.1	140.5	..
1933	..	..	..	..	3,426	8.1	2.0	84.3	88.2	..
1937	..	..	..	..	4,942	18.7	4.7	104.5	103.8	105.3
1938	..	..	..	206	4,715	15.6	4.6	101.4	99.9	101.6
1939	..	..	..	214	5,233	15.6	5.6	105.1	103.6	109.1
1940	..	..	..	243	6,079	28.8	5.6	117.5	116.2	120.7
1941	4,612	8.0	..	296	7,176	32.8	7.7	133.9	133.8	141.9
1942	4,512	5.3	..	352	7,655	23.5	6.6	152.7	149.7	156.2
1943	4,425	2.2	..	392	8,360	17.2	6.6	160.3	150.8	168.2
1944	4,525	1.8	10.5	406	8,846	24.3	10.9	172.6	165.7	185.9
1945	4,631	2.3	41.1	405	8,659	34.1	16.3	187.2	183.8	205.3
1946	4,913	2.6	96.8	433	8,198	55.3	17.8	213.1	218.0	243.9
1947	4,997	1.8	68.3	509	9,089	59.8	16.4	235.9	251.7	272.3
1946 M	..	..	154.8	412	8,154	57.6	15.7	210.4	222.2	234.2
A	..	..	124.0	408	7,712	75.9	26.9	212.1	213.3	238.5
M	..	..	98.8	413	7,891	82.2	32.2	217.2	208.8	259.8
J	4,828	2.6	82.4	428	7,451	66.4	22.6	216.7	191.9	241.5
J	..	..	68.5	434	7,759	67.7	21.1	195.7	159.7	249.3
A	4,977	2.4	61.8	444	8,018	50.4	19.2	215.0	197.2	260.2
S	..	..	57.7	455	9,034	44.8	13.5	207.8	239.1	259.5
O	..	..	57.0	461	10,050	73.3	21.5	227.2	254.8	276.8
N	4,848	2.4	63.8	472	9,475	48.0	16.0	245.8	304.4	257.2
D	..	..	84.4	467	8,096	36.5	10.2	282.3	325.7	222.2
1947 J	..	..	104.0	466	7,854	44.7	5.1	181.2	165.1	237.7
F	..	..	110.1	472	6,869	53.5	7.4	183.1	189.3	231.4
M	4,706	3.0	103.3	475	8,451	38.4	6.5	223.2	249.9	256.7
A	..	..	82.3	475	8,533	52.9	15.6	224.4	232.8	268.8
M	4,912	1.9	59.4	490	9,315	64.2	22.0	247.8	248.0	280.6
J	..	..	47.8	506	9,361	75.5	23.6	232.8	220.4	268.3
J	..	..	41.9	521	9,721	72.5	17.9	217.1	189.4	277.6
A	5,081	1.4	37.4	529	8,999	70.4	25.3	223.8	205.0	272.7
S	..	..	36.7	536	9,983	76.2	22.5	241.2	287.7	301.7
O	..	..	42.2	547	11,002	75.0	17.7	254.2	286.2	325.2
N	4,934	1.8	59.6	553	9,680	59.8	20.2	274.5	348.2	295.0
D	..	..	94.5	541	9,300	35.1	13.4	328.0	397.4	251.3
1948 J	..	..	130.8	..	8,492	34.2	15.0	211.8	192.2	245.5
F	..	..	146.1	..	7,232	43.0	15.1	198.7	195.1	..

## Selected Economic Indicators

TABLE 1 - concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Cost of Living Index	Wholesale Price Index		Exports of Domestic Commodities	Imports of Merchandise	Dominion Government <sup>(1)</sup>		Cheques Cashed in Clearing House Centres	Index of Common Stock Prices	Index of Long-Term Bond Yields
		General	Canadian Farm Products			Grand Total Expenditures	Total Receipts			
	1935-39=100	1926 = 100				Million dollars			1935-39 = 100	
1926	121.8	100.0	100.0	105	84	30	32	2,530	90.7	138.9
1929	121.7	95.6	100.8	96	108	32	38	3,889	173.8	141.3
1933	94.4	67.1	51.0	44	33	44	26	2,498	62.5	133.5
1937	101.2	84.6	87.1	83	67	44	38	2,931	115.8	103.8
1938	102.2	78.6	73.6	70	56	45	43	2,577	94.9	99.0
1939	101.5	75.4	64.3	77	63	46	42	2,635	91.5	101.8
1940	105.6	82.9	67.6	98	90	57	47	2,870	77.4	105.2
1941	111.7	90.0	72.8	135	121	104	73	3,270	67.5	100.6
1942	117.0	95.6	85.0	197	137	157	124	3,794	64.2	99.3
1943	118.4	100.0	97.9	248	145	366	187	4,483	83.5	97.5
1944	118.9	102.5	107.1	287	147	444	230	5,056	83.8	97.1
1945	119.5	103.6	112.3	268	132	437	224	5,699	99.6	95.1
1946	123.6	108.7	118.1	193	161	428	251	5,771	115.7	85.3
1947	135.5	129.0	126.4	231	215	220	251	6,208	106.0	84.4
1946 M	120.1	105.6	116.6	178	140	..	..	5,678	119.2	83.8
A	120.8	108.4	116.9	178	161	130	156	5,755	125.1	84.3
M	122.0	109.0	117.6	197	164	243	266	6,116	124.4	85.1
J	123.6	109.3	118.9	167	158	254	262	5,609	123.3	84.9
J	125.1	109.7	120.0	189	162	184	256	5,547	119.1	85.1
A	125.6	109.3	117.7	243	163	185	208	4,867	116.9	85.0
S	125.5	109.2	117.2	170	156	229	197	5,891	104.4	84.9
O	126.8	111.0	119.5	204	186	190	237	6,313	101.8	85.0
N	127.1	111.6	120.1	232	198	199	216	6,211	102.5	85.0
D	127.1	112.0	120.2	212	182	179	264	5,935	106.4	85.0
1947 J	127.0	114.2	120.6	209	174	171	257	6,216	106.2	84.9
F	127.8	118.1	121.8	180	177	163	237	5,597	109.4	84.7
M	128.9	120.4	122.7	209	209	..	..	5,737	106.4	84.6
A	130.6	122.9	123.2	191	226	136	178	6,043	104.8	84.8
M	133.1	125.3	124.7	268	240	163	323	6,841	104.4	84.6
J	134.9	127.8	125.4	273	231	132	221	5,975	105.3	84.3
J	135.9	129.1	126.4	237	227	158	256	6,124	107.4	83.8
A	136.6	130.8	126.2	221	205	138	193	5,236	105.5	83.9
S	139.4	133.8	126.6	219	208	172	211	5,934	104.1	84.0
O	142.2	139.3	129.1	251	254	171	230	7,209	105.5	84.2
N	143.6	142.5	132.7	253	229	184	215	6,774	107.3	84.4
D	146.0	143.5	137.1	266	194	160	234	6,811	106.2	84.8
1948 J	148.3	146.9	140.8	235	206	149	244	6,491	107.5	92.1
F	150.1	147.3	138.8	208	182	..	..	5,551	102.2	92.1

<sup>(1)</sup> Annual totals are for fiscal years ended March 31 of period shown.

## Significant Statistics of United States

TABLE 2

Monthly averages or calendar months

	INDEX OF INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION			LABOUR FORCE		CONSTRUCTION TRACTS AWARDED	PASSENGER AUTO-MOBILES	MANUFACTURING		
	Manufactured Goods			Employed	Un-employed		Factory Sales	New Orders	Shipments	Stocks as of end of period
	Total	Durable	Non-durable							
	1935-39 = 100	seasonally adjusted		Million persons		Million dollars	Thousands		Index 1939 = 100	
1926	96	114	79	..	..	532	315.3	..	..	..
1929	110	132	93	..	..	479	382.3	..	..	..
1933	69	54	79	..	..	105	131.1	..	..	..
1937	113	122	106	..	..	243	326.3	..	..	..
1938	89	78	95	..	..	266	166.8	..	..	..
1939	109	109	109	45.2	8.4	296	238.9	100	100	107
1940	125	139	115	46.9	7.3	334	307.7	116	116	120
1941	162	201	142	49.1	5.0	501	312.0	168	164	158
1942	199	279	158	52.1	2.4	688	18.0	207	213	178
1943	239	360	176	52.4	1.1	273	—	201	261	179
1944	235	353	171	51.8	0.9	166	—	208	274	168
1945	203	274	166	51.6	1.1	275	7.0	198	246	164
1946	170	192	164	55.4	2.3	624	179.1	211	221	203
1947	187	220	172	58.0	2.1	647	296.5	247	296	238
1946 M	168	183	166	52.5	2.7	698	85.8	193	197	169
A	165	190	164	54.1	2.3	735	132.6	203	206	169
M	159	175	161	54.9	2.3	952	166.9	209	208	170
J	170	193	162	56.4	2.6	808	141.1	214	209	173
J	172	202	157	57.8	2.3	718	209.2	204	206	181
A	178	208	164	57.7	2.1	680	247.3	211	222	186
S	180	212	165	57.1	2.1	620	232.3	228	240	190
O	182	214	168	57.0	2.0	573	283.6	228	244	197
N	183	214	173	57.0	1.9	504	269.1	233	267	200
D	182	211	174	56.3	2.1	457	266.7	241	276	204
1947 J	189	221	176	55.4	2.4	572	246.6	240	274	209
F	189	222	176	55.5	2.5	442	267.0	254	290	213
M	190	225	175	56.1	2.3	597	301.5	249	288	217
A	187	222	172	56.7	2.4	602	314.8	241	288	222
M	185	218	170	58.3	2.0	675	284.4	235	283	226
J	184	219	168	60.1	2.6	605	307.1	245	292	228
J	176	207	163	60.1	2.6	660	279.6	231	271	228
A	182	210	169	59.6	2.1	823	261.2	231	282	231
S	187	217	172	58.9	1.9	650	307.9	260	315	232
O	190	223	176	59.2	1.7	793	316.0	255	318	235
N	192	224	179	58.6	1.6	715	305.1	267	329	237
D	192	229	173	57.9	1.6	625	366.9	252	325	238
1948 J	193	228	177	57.1	2.1	615	305.1	..	..	..
F	193 <sup>p</sup>	226 <sup>p</sup>	179 <sup>p</sup>	..	..	682	..	..	..	..

## Significant Statistics of United States

TABLE 2 - concluded Monthly averages or calendar months<sup>(1)</sup>

	Personal Income <sup>(1)</sup>	Wholesale Commodity Prices	Consumers Price Index	Average Hourly Earnings Manufacturing	Merchandise		Consumer <sup>(2)</sup> Credit Outstanding, end of period.	Department Stores		Common Stock Prices <sup>(3)</sup> (402)
					Exports including re-exports	Imports		Sales	Stocks	
	Billion dollars	1926 = 100	1935-39 = 100	Dollars	Million dollars		Billion dollars	1935-39 = 100 seasonally adjusted		1935-39 = 100
1926	..	100.0	126.4	0.548	401	369	..	113	..	105.6
1929	85.1	95.3	122.5	0.566	437	367	7.6	117	..	200.9
1933	46.6	66.0	92.4	0.442	140	121	3.9	73	..	67.0
1937	74.0	86.3	102.7	0.624	279	257	7.5	107	..	117.5
1938	68.3	78.6	100.8	0.627	258	163	7.0	99	..	88.2
1939	72.6	77.1	99.4	0.633	265	193	8.0	106	..	94.2
1940	78.3	78.6	100.2	0.661	335	219	9.2	114	..	88.1
1941	95.3	87.3	105.2	0.729	429	279	9.9	133	..	80.0
1942	122.2	98.8	116.5	0.853	673	229	6.5	150	..	69.4
1943	149.4	103.1	123.6	0.961	1,080	282	5.3	168	..	91.9
1944	164.9	104.0	125.5	1.019	1,188	327	5.8	186	..	99.8
1945	171.6	105.8	128.4	1.023	817	345	6.7	207	..	121.5
1946	177.2	121.1	139.3	1.083	812	411	8.0	263	274	139.9
1947	196.6	151.8	159.2	1.221	1,205	478	11.3	283	281	123.0
1946 M	170.1	108.9	130.2	1.035	815	384	7.0	258	177	141.8
A	171.0	110.2	131.1	1.058	757	407	7.4	252	189	151.6
M	173.3	111.0	131.7	1.071	851	397	7.6	258	200	154.3
J	173.2	112.9	133.3	1.084	878	386	7.9	276	210	153.2
J	179.0	124.7	141.2	1.093	825	434	8.0	273	222	149.6
A	180.9	129.1	144.1	1.112	883	425	8.4	290	221	146.4
S	178.5	124.0	145.9	1.126	643	378	8.6	270	226	125.4
O	184.0	134.1	148.6	1.130	537	394	9.0	258	237	122.3
N	188.4	139.7	152.2	1.139	986	482	9.5	271	256	120.6
D	189.9	140.9	153.3	1.148	1,097	536	10.2	276	274	125.5
1947 J	189.3	141.5	153.3	1.161	1,114	531	10.0	265	268	125.2
F	189.5	144.5	153.2	1.170	1,146	435	10.0	266	275	128.7
M	190.6	149.5	156.3	1.180	1,327	444	10.4	272	273	123.7
A	189.4	147.7	156.2	1.186	1,299	512	10.6	277	264	119.3
M	190.5	147.1	156.0	1.207	1,421	474	10.9	291	252	115.2
J	194.1	148.0	157.1	1.226	1,242	463	11.2	290	241	119.1
J	194.9	150.6	158.4	1.230	1,162	450	11.3	287	230	126.0
A	193.8	153.6	160.3	1.236	1,152	400	11.4	283	227	124.5
S	209.9	157.4	163.8	1.249	1,109	481	11.7	292	231	123.1
O	203.2	158.5	163.8	1.258	1,235	492	12.1	277	251	125.1
N	204.2	159.7	164.9	1.269	1,138	455	12.6	301	272	123.6
D	210.4	163.2	167.0	1.279	1,112	601	13.4	303	281	122.4
1948 J	210.8	165.6	168.8	1.289	1,100	544	13.0	283	287	120.1
F	..	160.7	167.5	..	..	..	..	283	..	114.2

<sup>(1)</sup> Personal income is given on an annual basis for months as well as for years.<sup>(2)</sup> Annual totals are averages of end of month figures.<sup>(3)</sup> Standard and Poor's Corporation.

## Significant Statistics of United Kingdom

TABLE 3

	PRODUCTION		CONSUMPTION		UNEM- PLOYED <sup>(2)</sup>	IMPORTS <sup>(3)</sup> RETAINED	EXPORTS <sup>(3)</sup>	PRICES		WAGE RATES
	Steel Ingots and Castings		Raw Cotton	Raw <sup>(1)</sup> Wool	Insured Workers Registered	Including Munitions	Index of volume 1938 = 100	Wholesale	Cost of Living	Weekly
	Coal									
	Weekly average									
	Thousand tons			Million pounds	Thousands			1938=100	Sept. 1, 1939=100	
1926	2,428	69	..	..	1,737	..	..	..	..	..
1929	4,960	185	..	..	1,178	..	..	..	..	..
1933	3,983	135	..	..	2,508	..	..	..	..	..
1937	4,610	250	12.29	..	1,386	105.0	113.0	107.2	99	..
1938	4,353	200	9.53	..	1,787	100.0	100.0	100.0	101	..
1939	4,437	254	11.29	..	1,251	97.0	94.0	101.4	102	..
1940	4,290	250	11.91	40.1	755	94.0	72.0	134.6	119	111-12
1941	3,957	238	8.25	30.4	234	82.0	56.0	150.5	128	121-22
1942	3,930	244	8.10	27.4	103	83.0	52.0	157.1	129	130
1943	3,815	251	7.62	21.3	76	116.0	42.0	160.4	128	135-36
1944	3,688	233	6.85	21.4	68	143.0	39.0	163.7	130	142-43
1945	3,506	227	6.13	22.5	120	86.6	49.3	166.7	131	149-50
1946	3,646	244	6.96	30.8	392	68.3	99.3	172.7	131	161-62
1947	3,782	240	7.01	35.2	281	77.3	108.2	189.1	..	168
1946 M	3,772*	256	6.96	28.9	404			169.7	131	157-58
A	3,440	252	6.36	29.3	403			170.3	131	158
M	3,921	262	7.45*	29.4	406	68.7	98.1	170.8	132	159-60
J	3,586*	240	6.58	31.3	408			171.0	131	160-61
J	3,492	226*	6.92*	29.8	392			174.1	132	161
A	3,065	226	6.55	28.7	395	70.1	103.5	174.3	132	163-64
S	3,759*	238	7.18	34.3	389			174.9	131	163-64
O	3,891	254*	7.81*	36.1	394			175.1	131	164
N	3,896	264	7.82	35.3	395	72.2	111.8	176.5	131	164
D	3,629*	236	6.86	39.0	396			177.3	132	165
1947 J	3,707	240*	7.03*	31.7	437			179.1	132	165
F	3,777	206	3.65	24.0	1,914	66.7	100.4	180.7	131	165
M	3,844*	196	7.05	21.8	810			181.0	132	165-66
A	3,672	236*	7.10*	33.9	460			184.5	131	165-66
M	3,794*	244	7.46	40.4	361	77.0	101.7	186.4	131	166
J	3,851*	254	6.96	34.2	299			187.2	131	166-67
J	3,332	212*	7.18*	39.5	281			190.6	101 <sup>(4)</sup>	166-67
A	3,344	234	6.86	31.8	273	88.2	113.7	191.2	100	167-68
S	3,779*	266	7.11	39.2	262			192.5	101	169
O	4,021	275*	7.92*	42.7	280			196.6	101	169
N	4,254	273	8.05	40.5	293	77.2	117.1	199.9	103	170
D	3,790*	243*	7.43	42.1	307			200.6	104	173
1948 J	4,110	281	..	..	351	..	..	209.2	104	173

6

\*Averages of five weeks.

<sup>(1)</sup> Monthly averages or calendar months. Series revised in this number, shifting to clean instead of greasy weight.<sup>(2)</sup> Annual data as of middle of July. Monthly data for dates varying from 8th to 17th of month. February 1947 as of 22nd.<sup>(3)</sup> Average quarterly statistics are given in the monthly section.<sup>(4)</sup> Interim index of retail prices, June 17, 1947 = 100.

Source: Monthly Digest of Statistics and Statistical Abstract for the United Kingdom.

## National Accounts: Income and Expenditure

TABLE 4

NET NATIONAL INCOME AT FACTOR COST AND GROSS NATIONAL PRODUCT AT MARKET PRICES									
	Salaries, wages and supplemen- tary labour income	Military pay and allowances	Investment income	Net income of agricul- ture and other unin- corporated business	Net national income at factor cost	Indirect taxes less subsidies	Depreciation allowances and similar business costs	Residual error of estimate	Gross national product at market prices
Million dollars									
1938	2,476	9	687	800	3,972	630	560	- 21	5,141
1939	2,565	32	776	901	4,274	726	582	- 1	5,581
1940	2,922	193	1,120	1,001	5,236	826	655	+ 23	6,740
1941	3,555	386	1,480	1,123	6,544	1,048	755	+ 56	8,403
1942	4,219	641	1,717	1,696	8,273	1,073	900	+241	10,487
1943	4,703	910	1,723	1,605	8,941	1,126	929	+248	11,244
1944	4,869	1,068	1,755	1,904	9,596	1,123	881	+220	11,820
1945	4,859	1,132	1,911	1,742	9,644	1,000	792	+178	11,614
1946(r)	5,195	340	1,903	2,179	9,617	1,239	815	- 15	11,656
1947(p)	6,125	83	2,060	2,467	10,735	1,538	835	- 56	13,052

GROSS NATIONAL EXPENDITURE AT MARKET PRICES									
	Personal expenditure on consumer goods and services	Government Expenditure		Gross Home Investment		Exports of goods and services <sup>(1)</sup>	Imports of goods and services	Residual error of estimate	Gross national expend- iture at market prices
		Mutual Aid UNRRA and Military Relief	All Other	Plant, equipment and housing	Inventories				
Million dollars									
1938	3,714	—	721	576	7	1,359	-1,257	+ 21	5,141
1939	3,817	—	760	554	329	1,449	-1,328	—	5,581
1940	4,334	—	1,182	713	368	1,792	-1,626	- 23	6,740
1941	4,979	—	1,776	995	218	2,458	-1,967	- 56	8,403
1942	5,508	1,002	2,883	931	333	2,347	-2,275	-242	10,487
1943	5,822	518	3,781	828	- 42	3,443	-2,858	-248	11,244
1944	6,235	960	4,145	756	- 83	3,566	-3,539	-220	11,820
1945	6,782	1,041	2,717	865	-294	3,576	-2,895	-178	11,614
1946(r)	7,682	107	1,736	1,321	475	3,170	-2,850	+ 15	11,656
1947(p)	8,711	38	1,462	2,042	780	3,538	-3,576	+ 57	13,052

<sup>(1)</sup>Excludes UNRRA and Mutual Aid included under government expenditures.<sup>(r)</sup>Revised<sup>(p)</sup>Preliminary

Source: National Accounts, Income and Expenditure, D.B.S.

## Industrial Production

TABLE 5

Seasonally adjusted indexes, 1935-39 = 100

	INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION		MINING						MANU-FACTURES	
	Total	Total	Metals			Fuels			Non-Metals	Total
			Total	Gold	Copper	Nickel	Total	Coal		
1937	108.0	105.0	104.1	98.4	104.6	116.7	101.4	106.1	128.3	108.8
1938	102.1	110.6	111.8	113.5	112.8	109.3	106.9	95.2	93.3	100.8
1939	109.3	118.4	119.1	122.4	120.0	117.3	117.3	104.7	113.9	107.8
1940	130.2	126.5	126.8	127.6	129.4	127.6	130.1	116.3	114.9	132.4
1941	157.2	134.5	131.1	128.4	127.0	146.5	139.0	120.3	151.0	164.2
1942	185.3	130.0	125.2	116.3	119.2	148.0	145.1	125.8	136.0	199.5
1943	198.6	118.3	109.1	87.8	113.6	149.5	138.8	119.4	141.9	217.3
1944	198.8	106.3	94.8	70.3	108.0	142.5	135.3	113.2	133.7	220.3
1945	176.3	101.6	86.0	64.0	94.1	126.7	133.4	110.8	145.4	191.7
1946	159.2	103.3	78.2	67.6	72.9	97.9	136.3	118.1	168.5	169.0
1947	175.5	112.7	87.2	73.2	88.6	121.7	128.1	103.8	212.9	186.8
1946 J	160.1	108.3	76.5	67.2	74.1	84.1	137.9	126.1	159.5	170.1
F	158.7	99.6	76.6	69.9	69.5	82.1	136.3	124.8	144.6	169.7
M	161.5	104.8	79.9	69.9	74.9	95.4	133.5	123.9	158.3	172.0
A	165.8	113.2	84.5	69.9	76.8	117.1	137.3	125.6	199.9	175.2
M	161.5	101.8	73.6	65.2	69.1	86.3	144.9	130.0	174.9	171.5
J	156.4	100.5	79.3	68.7	74.4	96.2	141.0	117.7	153.1	165.4
J	153.5	98.5	78.6	67.5	71.8	98.9	135.0	107.3	149.3	161.7
A	149.7	95.5	72.7	62.7	66.7	90.4	137.9	113.5	159.8	157.8
S	152.1	102.7	81.1	70.2	72.3	105.3	140.0	116.2	165.4	160.5
O	157.6	100.9	78.3	67.9	70.0	104.8	134.5	112.2	177.7	167.8
N	165.6	104.1	78.2	65.2	82.0	106.3	128.4	108.3	192.6	177.6
D	167.9	109.5	78.9	66.7	73.1	107.6	129.1	111.8	187.5	179.2
1947 J	173.8	110.4	78.0	65.9	66.3	118.4	129.9	116.4	206.6	184.9
F	176.3	106.8	79.9	67.8	73.7	113.1	110.4	86.2	200.8	189.0
M	177.1	113.3	89.2	74.2	97.1	121.9	102.3	75.3	231.7	188.5
A	177.6	115.3	90.5	74.7	97.5	127.0	105.7	78.1	248.8	188.8
M	174.9	112.0	85.5	72.8	91.0	115.8	111.8	80.1	221.4	185.4
J	176.2	115.0	92.6	78.9	95.1	124.6	131.9	104.9	204.3	186.5
J	171.3	110.7	87.3	73.7	89.8	119.2	138.4	111.6	197.7	180.6
A	168.1	109.4	86.0	73.5	83.5	120.8	132.4	102.1	187.9	177.8
S	174.9	110.0	82.9	72.6	84.7	96.0	147.2	125.2	215.6	186.7
O	179.2	116.4	93.4	72.9	104.9	139.8	142.1	120.1	205.0	191.3
N	177.8	115.2	89.7	74.0	91.8	125.1	140.1	119.9	211.8	191.0
D	178.6	118.5	91.7	77.4	88.3	139.1	144.7	125.4	223.4	190.9
1948 J	177.7	118.4	90.9	77.0	94.7	131.2	123.0	96.2	225.8	189.2
F	181.5 <sup>(1)</sup>	121.9 <sup>(1)</sup>	98.2	80.1	96.2	127.7	116.6 <sup>(1)</sup>	87.1	211.4 <sup>(1)</sup>	193.9 <sup>(1)</sup>

## Industrial Production

TABLE 5 - continued

Seasonally adjusted indexes, 1935-39 = 100

NON-DURABLE MANUFACTURES										
TOTAL		Foods and Beverages								
		Total	Foods							Flour and feed
			Total	Meat products			Dairy products			
				Total	Cattle Slaughtering	Hog slaughtering	Total	Butter and cheese	Concentrated milk	
1937	105.8	102.0	100.9	106.3	102.3	108.5	98.7	98.2	102.1	91.3
1938	98.7	103.2	101.7	98.0	100.4	96.6	104.5	102.4	119.4	95.5
1939	108.0	111.7	110.2	105.1	101.4	108.2	111.4	109.6	124.2	118.7
1940	120.9	118.6	116.3	130.8	102.5	152.8	112.8	108.2	146.1	121.0
1941	139.8	136.3	132.3	155.6	115.1	187.5	123.9	115.7	181.9	141.4
1942	153.6	141.9	134.7	159.8	117.5	194.8	144.2	136.7	197.4	137.8
1943	166.6	150.2	144.9	183.1	127.6	229.4	138.8	129.6	195.2	168.3
1944	173.1	171.2	162.3	228.3	163.3	285.9	139.4	128.3	212.0	168.1
1945	169.8	173.9	163.5	188.0	196.6	193.7	138.1	126.3	224.6	174.5
1946	163.0	174.6	161.7	147.4	181.4	130.4	121.6	108.2	222.2	190.3
1947	174.2	184.3	170.5	137.5	142.5	139.5	127.9	108.8	245.0	194.2
1946 J	165.5	179.2	168.5	175.1	217.0	156.0	121.5	110.4	183.3	187.7
F	166.2	184.2	174.3	153.6	197.2	132.8	115.2	103.9	192.2	189.9
M	166.7	178.5	166.0	153.1	176.7	141.4	124.7	111.9	238.3	187.4
A	169.6	178.7	169.8	144.7	142.9	148.6	140.3	126.8	243.9	192.1
M	165.0	172.2	160.0	130.0	116.8	144.8	129.3	117.0	226.6	211.3
J	158.7	168.5	154.6	130.6	164.2	118.2	127.6	113.4	245.8	202.6
J	153.1	170.5	157.6	151.0	191.7	131.9	126.8	113.1	231.4	203.7
A	153.8	167.6	154.7	153.8	209.2	118.7	118.5	104.4	226.1	183.3
S	156.1	166.8	151.2	130.6	176.8	104.3	109.7	94.0	225.1	179.1
O	162.1	172.7	156.5	152.2	194.4	125.9	116.3	101.1	225.4	181.4
N	170.1	177.7	162.2	160.1	216.3	128.9	116.2	102.7	216.3	183.4
D	169.6	178.4	165.1	134.3	173.7	112.8	113.1	100.1	212.5	182.1
1947 J	174.2	192.2	185.6	129.9	145.4	123.8	124.2	109.9	215.2	204.2
F	175.3	182.9	173.4	119.7	141.7	107.9	117.2	103.9	215.3	196.2
M	176.5	181.2	171.5	120.2	123.8	119.7	126.2	112.8	247.8	186.9
A	178.7	186.2	176.7	150.3	154.1	155.4	140.7	124.0	240.6	200.2
M	175.4	181.7	172.1	141.4	134.7	156.3	126.6	110.2	230.7	228.9
J	173.5	180.2	164.7	138.1	128.9	155.1	128.7	109.0	259.7	235.6
J	168.0	181.6	168.5	158.2	166.3	163.4	133.0	112.7	266.3	212.0
A	168.6	184.9	170.3	138.1	154.0	132.8	127.8	107.4	244.1	198.9
S	173.0	183.7	163.9	87.1	81.5	96.7	138.5	111.6	276.0	192.2
O	176.0	187.3	166.2	99.1	89.4	110.3	138.8	114.8	292.1	185.0
N	175.5	186.1	166.7	187.7	188.8	185.7	122.4	100.9	237.1	156.2
D	175.2	183.5	166.8	180.2	201.9	167.5	110.3	88.5	215.2	134.1
1948 J	176.0	186.2	172.7	175.9	182.1	183.7	109.1	90.8	200.6	160.7
F	181.5 <sup>(1)</sup>	190.1	177.0	156.1	168.3	158.7	109.2	90.9	209.4	160.4

<sup>(1)</sup> Preliminary.

## Industrial Production

TABLE 5 - continued

Seasonally adjusted indexes, 1935-39 = 100

NON-DURABLE MANUFACTURES										
Foods and Beverages						Tobacco Products				Rubber Products
Foods			Beverages			Total	Cigars	Cigarettes	Cut tobacco	
Flour and feed, Wheat flour	Sugar	Total	Liquors	Beer						
1937	93.4	97.9	106.3	109.6	105.6	104.2	101.2	105.8	101.5	111.9
1938	92.7	99.0	109.3	108.5	104.1	106.7	106.0	109.0	104.0	93.6
1939	114.9	108.1	117.8	125.3	104.6	111.7	106.2	112.9	113.6	108.7
1940	112.7	119.1	127.3	107.5	120.5	121.8	127.0	123.0	123.2	126.4
1941	138.2	126.2	152.0	130.6	150.1	139.4	151.5	149.8	120.9	179.6
1942	136.7	82.1	170.1	147.5	181.4	164.0	159.4	187.8	121.1	158.9
1943	165.0	95.8	171.1	195.6	159.4	178.0	155.2	214.0	114.2	143.6
1944	165.9	111.1	206.0	260.2	188.8	195.0	153.4	243.5	111.3	164.3
1945	171.2	110.4	214.1	270.1	222.1	219.3	161.2	276.9	122.5	184.9
1946	187.2	102.8	224.5	259.4	254.9	197.1	171.6	240.1	122.5	158.8
1947	193.0	119.2	237.6	239.1	285.7	200.3	167.7	247.5	119.7	242.5
1946 J	192.3	147.9	220.5	307.2	208.3	241.0	188.9	301.3	139.3	199.3
F	191.0	149.5	222.3	293.5	221.8	190.9	188.9	224.9	129.0	207.4
M	186.8	96.2	227.1	298.4	235.9	163.6	191.7	190.9	105.5	214.5
A	179.8	64.1	213.0	255.1	236.4	174.3	178.7	209.4	106.5	229.6
M	194.3	83.3	219.4	245.3	261.5	187.0	168.5	225.5	118.4	206.2
J	195.2	90.3	222.3	249.4	268.9	190.9	162.0	238.1	107.2	183.7
J	193.0	94.4	220.8	204.2	289.3	189.7	163.0	231.9	118.5	37.6
A	176.8	106.6	217.6	211.5	273.7	201.4	165.7	245.8	127.3	38.0
S	181.6	123.9	227.3	212.3	289.2	204.5	162.0	252.8	124.4	50.0
O	186.7	81.0	235.7	248.2	277.2	207.9	170.4	249.8	139.3	74.5
N	186.9	99.3	237.7	300.8	249.2	209.9	161.1	262.3	123.0	235.0
D	182.0	97.5	230.1	286.3	247.4	203.8	158.3	249.1	131.2	229.6
1947 J	212.7	113.8	217.5	262.6	227.5	204.4	192.9	244.9	133.0	257.4
F	196.9	96.8	220.0	255.1	241.4	205.9	193.6	248.7	130.4	260.9
M	183.8	86.8	219.0	239.7	250.6	196.9	186.8	240.2	117.2	257.9
A	194.5	137.5	223.0	232.4	271.3	194.9	171.1	239.8	116.2	271.9
M	217.5	131.4	218.8	215.6	273.5	213.0	155.6	271.3	113.0	246.8
J	223.2	108.0	240.1	235.4	312.4	200.6	153.2	254.3	108.8	248.0
J	202.0	109.8	231.5	162.7	329.6	147.4	143.9	178.5	92.4	207.6
A	197.5	127.2	241.7	191.3	326.2	180.2	141.0	220.0	115.2	181.3
S	202.1	189.5	260.5	214.8	328.5	224.2	169.9	282.1	130.3	243.9
O	194.3	150.3	269.1	290.5	307.1	217.8	173.3	267.7	135.9	246.9
N	160.2	98.9	261.3	299.9	285.3	203.4	160.9	253.4	119.0	246.4
D	131.1	80.2	248.2	268.8	275.1	214.9	170.0	268.7	124.9	241.1
1948 J	162.1	132.9	238.6	245.6	247.7	210.8	186.2	259.2	127.2	257.0
F	160.1	169.0	240.8	259.5	248.8	208.2	194.7	254.5	125.8	265.7

## Industrial Production

TABLE 5 - continued

Seasonally adjusted indexes, 1935-39 = 100

	NON-DURABLE MANUFACTURES									
	Leather Products			Textiles ex. Clothing				Clothing	Paper Products	
	Total	Tanneries	Boots and shoes	Total	Cotton consumption	Wool, yarn and cloth	Silk and rayon		Total	Pulp and paper Total
1937	102.5	102.8	102.3	106.5	108.9	109.1	101.7	103.5	117.9	120.5
1938	91.4	85.2	95.8	90.2	91.9	82.5	93.1	100.7	89.6	86.8
1939	109.3	108.4	109.9	106.3	110.8	101.6	99.9	106.9	99.5	96.7
1940	109.8	108.1	111.0	141.7	148.0	170.2	119.6	130.2	120.8	120.2
1941	128.6	112.3	140.0	153.7	155.4	173.7	154.1	144.9	133.1	126.9
1942	135.3	126.8	141.3	165.1	160.6	206.3	173.8	164.8	130.3	120.9
1943	139.4	132.5	144.3	154.4	142.0	191.2	175.0	156.3	123.6	113.4
1944	138.8	126.1	147.6	145.5	124.5	172.4	177.0	142.9	125.4	113.5
1945	151.2	150.3	151.9	150.0	119.1	196.3	198.8	138.8	136.0	126.2
1946	172.0	172.4	171.8	150.7	118.4	197.7	208.0	130.5	162.9	151.1
1947	160.4	178.2	147.8	160.3	123.4	215.6	219.8	134.0	177.9	166.7
1946 J	176.4	176.8	176.1	158.8	129.2	205.5	219.6	127.9	154.5	144.0
F	171.3	180.5	164.8	161.4	128.1	207.2	229.4	134.3	157.3	146.1
M	173.0	175.2	171.4	166.4	136.6	210.4	231.2	137.9	158.7	147.4
A	180.3	182.0	179.1	162.5	126.2	215.6	226.4	140.7	160.7	149.5
M	179.7	175.0	183.0	158.4	131.5	192.4	221.1	131.3	159.8	148.1
J	164.2	156.0	169.9	138.2	91.8	191.8	207.1	125.8	157.4	146.4
J	160.5	164.8	157.4	130.5	94.2	178.2	174.0	122.0	161.7	150.0
A	171.7	164.8	176.6	134.0	102.3	172.1	183.3	123.7	166.0	154.6
S	171.7	173.6	170.4	144.2	112.3	201.7	189.3	128.1	167.0	153.8
O	172.1	170.0	173.5	155.4	127.0	208.1	209.6	127.1	173.3	160.6
N	176.5	185.8	169.9	146.2	120.2	191.2	194.2	131.3	170.1	157.1
D	167.2	164.4	169.1	152.6	121.5	198.7	211.3	135.9	168.7	155.2
1947 J	177.2	190.6	167.8	148.4	110.2	201.9	213.3	128.8	175.3	164.8
F	179.3	199.6	165.0	161.8	128.5	221.8	222.3	135.3	178.0	165.9
M	172.1	190.2	159.4	173.9	147.8	223.6	226.5	138.9	180.2	167.7
A	180.0	195.0	169.4	167.1	134.1	214.4	226.4	140.0	179.8	167.3
M	170.6	186.4	159.5	166.0	139.3	199.5	227.8	139.1	176.6	164.0
J	155.0	171.1	143.7	159.5	120.6	213.3	221.6	135.3	174.7	163.7
J	144.5	158.4	134.7	154.2	117.9	210.6	205.8	128.6	175.5	165.0
A	142.9	158.2	132.2	151.1	108.2	215.6	204.9	128.1	176.2	166.6
S	145.8	154.5	139.7	157.9	123.6	216.2	212.7	128.2	178.4	169.1
O	145.8	165.4	132.1	163.3	126.6	219.3	223.7	129.3	185.2	172.8
N	148.8	173.9	131.2	156.8	108.7	221.8	220.1	137.1	177.3	166.4
D	162.4	195.2	139.3	163.2	115.1	228.9	232.4	139.3	177.6	167.2
1948 J	153.6	173.9	139.4	164.5	120.9	229.6	228.9	135.9	181.2	172.1
F	149.6	160.1	142.3	170.3	124.7	236.8	240.1	142.8	184.5	174.9

## Industrial Production

TABLE 5 - continued

Seasonally adjusted indexes 1935-39 = 100

	NON-DURABLE MANUFACTURES									
	Paper Products,		Printing and Publishing	Petroleum and Coal Products					Chemical Products	
	Pulp and paper			Total	Coke and gas products	Petroleum refining			Total	Paints and varnishes
	Pulp	Paper				Total	Gasoline	Heavy fuel oils		
1937	120.2	121.2	104.9	103.6	103.9	103.3	..	..	104.4	104.4
1938	86.6	87.2	98.3	101.1	98.7	104.0	..	..	104.6	101.1
1939	97.6	95.1	104.1	106.7	99.2	115.5	..	..	112.7	111.1
1940	124.0	113.2	102.3	117.2	114.2	120.6	..	..	120.1	124.2
1941	134.0	113.7	113.4	117.7	121.8	112.9	..	..	168.7	149.9
1942	128.9	105.9	113.9	116.9	130.6	101.0	..	..	266.0	163.9
1943	121.0	99.1	111.8	128.2	141.5	112.7	..	..	410.2	162.0
1944	121.0	99.4	114.8	155.8	153.5	158.4	..	..	398.0	175.7
1945	135.8	108.2	124.2	161.4	155.8	168.0	166.9	140.9	291.2	182.8
1946	158.1	139.0	153.2	167.5	147.4	190.8	181.6	141.2	165.3	243.1
1947	176.3	150.3	155.1	177.7	153.3	206.0	187.3	145.1	175.7	311.5
1946 J	147.7	137.8	141.2	156.7	159.9	153.0	151.8	120.2	168.4	191.3
F	148.5	142.0	132.0	157.0	166.9	145.6	137.7	131.8	166.9	214.0
M	152.0	139.7	144.3	164.4	162.3	166.8	156.3	142.0	168.2	232.9
A	159.7	132.0	151.9	157.9	151.7	165.2	160.5	129.4	178.5	284.0
M	155.3	135.8	149.9	174.9	146.0	208.5	196.0	155.2	169.5	283.6
J	154.7	132.3	141.7	171.7	153.7	192.6	175.9	145.9	169.8	283.9
J	155.3	140.2	156.5	161.3	121.4	207.7	190.7	135.4	164.1	247.0
A	160.0	145.3	164.0	160.8	115.5	213.6	202.0	134.7	156.1	234.6
S	163.8	136.9	162.2	171.6	127.0	223.5	214.4	153.3	157.8	246.5
O	171.2	142.5	170.4	177.8	142.2	219.3	217.4	158.7	160.7	259.7
N	166.6	140.9	166.8	180.7	160.3	204.3	199.2	147.5	162.1	234.6
D	162.9	142.1	158.1	175.2	162.5	190.0	177.7	140.1	161.9	205.5
1947 J	169.9	156.2	149.3	167.9	169.9	165.5	148.8	124.1	163.3	246.3
F	170.6	157.8	150.6	173.4	168.9	178.6	157.8	110.4	174.8	302.0
M	174.2	156.6	155.2	161.6	156.1	168.0	150.5	112.2	182.0	341.4
A	180.0	145.7	155.3	163.2	154.7	173.1	152.4	116.8	185.6	357.3
M	174.7	145.7	152.3	179.8	148.2	216.7	193.7	155.7	181.2	334.5
J	176.1	142.6	154.1	187.4	149.0	232.1	203.8	172.0	186.5	370.8
J	173.4	150.8	155.6	181.2	140.6	228.4	205.0	152.9	173.8	299.4
A	176.8	149.4	153.5	183.1	138.4	235.2	220.0	164.7	176.8	307.7
S	178.9	152.4	154.7	185.4	149.9	226.7	212.7	165.2	169.8	301.3
O	185.6	151.2	155.4	179.3	145.1	219.1	205.8	167.6	176.0	329.2
N	181.2	141.1	159.4	193.5	159.9	232.7	221.6	165.0	174.2	308.3
D	174.8	154.3	166.3	176.3	159.2	196.3	176.1	134.2	164.0	240.1
1948 J	180.7	157.6	158.3	176.5	168.7	185.5	171.6	147.5	169.3	338.8
F	183.6	160.2	161.7	180.0 <sup>(1)</sup>	175.2	..	..	..	189.7	412.4

## Industrial Production

TABLE 5 - continued

Seasonally adjusted indexes 1935-39 = 100

	DURABLE MANUFACTURES									
	Total	Wood Products	Iron and Steel Products						Transportation Equipment	
			Primary iron and steel				Iron castings	Wire and wire products	Total	Motor vehicles
			Total	Total	Pig iron	Steel				
1937	113.9	109.2	115.7	124.3	123.6	124.9	122.7	107.5	121.2	120.0
1938	104.4	100.3	100.6	98.2	96.3	99.9	96.8	93.6	104.4	98.5
1939	107.5	107.8	108.7	110.3	104.4	115.1	99.1	114.7	94.5	93.4
1940	151.8	125.7	155.3	160.3	159.7	160.8	139.1	141.6	191.8	169.1
1941	205.1	137.3	221.3	200.0	186.5	211.1	197.2	164.3	298.7	224.3
1942	276.4	137.4	268.1	255.0	241.0	266.5	195.1	151.3	556.2	248.5
1943	302.4	122.2	285.2	236.1	214.5	253.8	189.7	143.2	650.2	272.7
1944	299.4	128.8	256.2	234.7	226.1	241.7	172.9	145.9	711.6	233.8
1945	229.3	113.2	223.9	222.7	216.9	227.4	182.2	155.2	467.6	203.1
1946	179.3	143.0	187.3	162.4	171.3	167.2	193.2	104.4	215.9	108.7
1947	208.4	153.5	211.9	214.1	240.5	203.4	216.4	146.8	240.0	165.4
1946 J	177.8	143.8	201.4	192.4	210.4	203.3	219.3	135.1	194.4	64.8
F	175.5	142.2	197.9	199.0	209.6	213.8	206.9	126.7	189.7	62.2
M	181.1	141.3	197.1	199.7	231.3	208.7	188.3	129.9	207.9	87.0
A	184.8	116.3	199.7	202.6	208.3	211.1	195.9	139.2	237.1	130.8
M	182.7	114.0	195.7	206.0	233.0	210.5	196.3	133.8	242.2	151.6
J	176.9	115.8	183.7	187.3	190.2	180.0	172.9	129.9	229.1	121.5
J	176.5	158.4	170.9	109.5	94.4	117.5	163.7	92.8	225.5	125.2
A	164.6	170.6	160.7	76.0	68.1	96.1	158.4	34.3	196.5	80.7
S	168.1	157.1	161.7	72.1	66.1	85.8	182.2	25.8	204.9	93.8
O	177.6	158.1	180.4	118.7	109.8	117.9	219.1	60.0	212.9	113.1
N	190.5	151.9	195.9	186.0	198.1	179.1	209.5	119.9	228.5	140.6
D	195.6	146.7	202.8	199.3	236.4	183.1	206.0	125.0	222.7	133.8
1947 J	203.3	147.0	206.6	213.8	255.5	193.0	203.7	144.6	224.7	137.4
F	212.4	154.6	213.3	211.3	235.1	194.8	232.2	146.1	251.4	181.7
M	209.2	154.2	217.1	218.1	236.9	206.9	232.0	150.3	242.8	173.8
A	206.2	127.4	220.1	221.8	241.0	209.3	243.7	159.9	243.4	167.9
M	202.5	126.0	213.7	211.8	222.2	195.5	216.0	146.1	237.3	159.1
J	208.8	148.6	210.5	216.4	239.6	205.0	203.7	145.5	241.3	164.6
J	202.2	168.5	199.3	188.3	226.4	180.1	184.3	120.2	238.7	166.8
A	193.6	174.7	198.6	204.1	240.4	193.3	160.0	123.8	205.1	117.7
S	210.1	173.7	211.3	216.5	254.3	210.2	227.0	155.6	257.2	190.5
O	217.5	169.6	218.1	217.2	235.3	219.2	239.4	161.7	259.3	192.1
N	217.4	148.8	217.7	231.7	261.1	222.1	232.8	160.0	246.5	180.8
D	217.8	148.7	216.5	218.6	238.5	211.0	221.8	147.9	232.0	152.9
1948 J	211.9	151.2	220.7	225.7	230.6	217.0	249.1	151.9	211.9	128.0
F	215.2 <sup>(1)</sup>	158.4	221.7	234.8	235.9	228.1	245.6	151.3	210.0	127.7

<sup>(1)</sup>Preliminary.

## Industrial Production

TABLE 5 - concluded

Seasonally adjusted indexes, 1935-39 = 100

	DURABLE MANUFACTURES									ELECTRIC POWER
	Non-Ferrous Metals and Products		Electrical apparatus			Non-Metallic Mineral Products				
	Total	Smelting and refining	Total	Radios	Electric refrig- erators	Total	Cement and concrete products	Lime and gypsum products	Clay products	
1937	105.6	105.4	115.8	..	..	119.2	115.9	109.4	112.4	105.6
1938	110.2	112.1	112.4	..	..	102.6	112.9	104.2	110.4	99.4
1939	119.5	121.0	102.0	..	..	106.1	112.3	118.7	119.3	108.4
1940	143.8	131.9	139.6	..	..	133.2	146.9	153.6	146.4	115.3
1941	185.5	149.0	167.8	..	..	162.0	174.6	155.3	172.9	127.9
1942	233.1	157.5	179.2	..	..	179.9	182.7	191.5	153.4	142.4
1943	260.2	165.7	193.0	..	..	179.4	152.2	203.3	128.1	154.7
1944	222.0	149.6	217.3	..	..	169.1	136.5	198.8	134.0	154.9
1945	162.5	112.7	183.0	..	..	172.8	174.0	181.1	157.6	153.7
1946	149.7	95.8	202.4	223.3	131.1	190.9	276.2	209.6	203.2	159.2
1947	186.4	116.5	273.3	366.6	222.3	218.3	350.8	239.8	220.6	172.5
1946 J	129.7	82.8	181.6	141.0	64.1	246.0	485.9	195.1	263.3	151.8
F	130.7	83.0	192.1	172.9	95.9	227.4	366.2	197.1	259.5	152.9
M	145.3	95.3	198.3	200.5	112.6	215.8	316.2	212.9	241.9	155.6
A	155.4	102.3	206.4	204.8	148.2	202.7	277.7	210.9	201.9	164.2
M	151.9	99.0	212.1	225.8	142.9	185.3	203.3	223.0	164.4	166.5
J	156.1	101.4	206.9	209.1	158.6	177.4	199.3	219.7	148.2	164.5
J	150.4	96.6	192.5	196.3	88.5	172.4	201.1	199.2	165.5	168.2
A	151.0	99.0	148.5	189.4	94.0	148.4	185.9	192.5	166.5	164.3
S	148.0	97.4	195.7	225.8	148.5	150.3	201.7	192.6	178.1	155.2
O	156.5	104.4	196.4	244.6	159.1	158.2	203.7	218.3	212.0	155.3
N	161.3	96.4	237.3	295.8	194.3	184.4	278.3	225.6	215.8	154.0
D	160.7	91.9	260.9	374.2	166.1	222.6	394.8	228.4	221.7	158.3
1947 J	175.9	107.8	261.3	359.9	212.0	266.0	536.4	225.0	299.0	170.5
F	172.9	106.0	289.1	444.1	240.9	255.1	445.8	221.3	305.0	172.5
M	178.5	107.4	255.0	290.2	230.9	245.2	397.7	234.6	299.0	174.1
A	186.7	114.5	263.4	319.7	238.6	214.5	307.1	241.8	224.2	174.5
M	189.5	113.1	269.0	405.3	195.3	192.4	233.7	243.5	182.0	180.3
J	196.4	125.1	290.8	458.7	220.6	187.0	241.0	232.3	161.4	180.9
J	188.4	121.6	240.9	326.4	178.4	189.4	282.4	232.7	162.7	184.4
A	175.1	113.6	236.5	290.7	153.6	183.4	249.2	240.9	159.4	173.9
S	179.6	118.1	265.5	236.2	283.1	186.5	266.4	238.2	184.4	170.6
O	189.0	120.5	294.2	408.3	215.0	202.0	282.0	248.8	221.4	169.0
N	197.9	121.9	319.9	470.2	248.9	224.0	357.2	264.9	204.5	156.0
D	207.5	128.0	294.1	389.6	250.6	274.7	..	253.1	244.7	160.8
1948 J	201.2	126.0	253.0	215.6	275.3	288.7	..	241.9	291.5	166.2
F	196.6	126.9	288.0 <sup>(1)</sup>	364.7	286.5	286.5 <sup>(1)</sup>	..	269.2	229.2 <sup>(1)</sup>	162.3

## The Canadian Labour Force

TABLE 6

CLASSIFICATION	1945		1946			1947			
	Nov. 17	Feb. 23	June 1	Aug. 31	Nov. 9	March 1	May 31	Aug. 16	Nov. 8
Thousands of persons 14 years of age and over									
Civilian Labour Force.....	4,498	4,525	4,828	4,977	4,848	4,706	4,912	5,081	4,934
Employed.....	4,326	4,312	4,702	4,860	4,733	4,565	4,821	5,008	4,847
Agricultural, Total.....	1,058	1,083	1,274	1,317	1,071	931	1,163	1,299	1,068
Not at work in survey week..	(-)	13	11	10	16	15	12	14	19
At work 1 to 24 hours.....	93	90	164	128	108	92	138	146	118
At work 24 hours or over....	957	980	1,099	1,179	947	824	1,013	1,139	931
Nonagricultural, Total.....	3,268	3,229	3,428	3,543	3,662	3,634	3,658	3,709	3,779
Not at work in survey week..	83	92	110	194	88	124	92	254	93
At work 1 to 24 hours.....	149	132	146	116	144	152	138	120	154
At work 24 hours or over....	3,036	3,005	3,172	3,233	3,430	3,358	3,428	3,335	3,532
Unemployed.....	172	213	126	117	115	141	91	73	87
Persons not in the Labour Force...	3,835	4,013	3,890	3,815	4,018	4,230	4,018	3,890	4,069
Permanently unable or too old to work.....	246	289	283	293	284	297	279	292	270
Going to school.....	568	638	579	41	588	635	600	19	592
Keeping house.....	2,689	2,733	2,712	2,753	2,815	2,919	2,822	2,869	2,901
Retired or voluntarily idle....	303	317	292	705	304	359	300	701	296
Other.....	29	36	24	23	27	20	17	(-)	10
Armed Forces.....	465	277	122	65	48	39	35	34	33
Occupational Status of Employed									
Agricultural, Total.....	1,058	1,083	1,274	1,317	1,071	931	1,163	1,299	1,068
Farm operators.....	635	659	696	706	656	608	675	700	661
Paid workers.....	125	116	157	188	125	69	122	167	116
Unpaid family workers.....	298	308	421	423	290	254	366	431	291
Nonagricultural, Total.....	3,268	3,229	3,428	3,543	3,662	3,634	3,658	3,709	3,779
Paid workers.....	2,794	2,771	2,947	3,041	3,153	3,085	3,111	3,158	3,218
Employers.....	129	130	145	150	162	147	156	150	153
Own account workers.....	294	290	297	307	305	348	343	343	349
Unpaid family workers.....	51	38	39	45	42	54	48	58	59
Employment by Regions									
Maritime Provinces.....	372	372	414	423	421	411	408	430	421
Quebec.....	1,236	1,206	1,289	1,330	1,322	1,277	1,319	1,348	1,353
Ontario.....	1,490	1,504	1,618	1,673	1,654	1,605	1,708	1,769	1,726
Prairie Provinces.....	886	877	1,007	1,041	944	888	972	1,022	937
British Columbia.....	342	353	374	393	392	384	414	439	410
Unemployment by Regions									
Maritime Provinces.....	18	27	21	20	20	21	21	15	17
Quebec.....	60	75	44	42	31	46	28	23	22
Ontario.....	53	56	33	36	34	40	24	19	22
Prairie Provinces.....	23	34	15	11	19	21	9	8	13
British Columbia.....	18	21	13	8	11	13	9	8	13

(-) Signifies less than 10,000.

Source: Labour Force Bulletin, D.B.S. Data on armed forces are from Department of National Defence.

## Canadian Labour Income

TABLE 7

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Agriculture, Logging, Fishing, Trapping, Mining	Manufacturing	Construction	Public Utilities, Transportation, Communications, Storage, Trade	Finance, Services (including government)	Supplementary Labour Income	Total
Million dollars							
1938	19	59	8	55	55	10	206
1939	21	62	8	57	55	11	214
1940	24	77	10	62	58	12	243
1941	26	107	16	71	62	14	296
1942	27	143	19	78	69	16	352
1943	28	169	20	84	74	17	392
1944	30	172	13	94	79	18	406
1945	32	156	15	99	85	18	405
1946	37	144	25	112	94	21	433
1947	42	174	33	131	106	24	509
1946 J	34	139	18	102	85	20	398
F	36	138	18	105	87	19	403
M	35	142	19	106	90	20	412
A	32	140	21	106	89	20	408
M	33	137	24	107	92	20	413
J	36	141	26	110	94	21	428
J	38	140	28	112	95	21	434
A	39	143	29	114	97	22	444
S	41	146	30	116	100	22	455
O	40	151	30	119	99	22	461
N	40	157	29	123	100	23	472
D	40	159	24	122	100	22	467
1947 J	39	161	23	121	100	22	466
F	38	163	25	123	101	22	472
M	37	165	25	124	102	22	475
A	33	166	28	124	102	22	475
M	36	169	31	128	103	23	490
J	40	171	35	131	106	23	506
J	42	175	39	133	108	24	521
A	45	177	40	133	109	25	529
S	45	181	41	135	109	25	536
O	48	185	42	137	109	26	547
N	50	188	40	139	110	26	553
D	48	187	32	140	109	25	541

## Employment and Earnings: By Industries

TABLE 8

Monthly averages or first of month

MANUFACTURING									
	Total			Durable Goods					
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly earnings	Total			Lumber and its Products		
				Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly earnings	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly earnings
	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars
1942	122.9	139.9	29.17	132.0	154.1	32.25	96.3	113.6	23.94
1943	134.6	163.9	31.50	156.0	193.1	34.40	96.4	120.9	26.00
1944	133.6	167.8	32.66	151.3	193.3	35.82	100.4	130.9	27.63
1945	121.2	152.1	32.65	126.7	161.5	35.68	102.0	134.1	27.67
1946	110.9	138.5	32.51	105.2	129.9	34.76	105.5	144.8	29.12
1947	118.4	166.9	36.57	114.6	159.0	39.07	119.0	183.6	32.66
1946 J	107.1	121.2	29.49	101.9	113.3	31.30	96.3	114.3	25.25
F	108.8	135.4	32.43	103.8	129.9	35.23	96.9	129.9	28.51
M	108.7	135.3	32.43	103.8	128.7	34.90	98.8	135.8	29.26
A	110.1	138.7	32.82	105.7	132.8	35.34	101.7	138.4	28.97
M	110.8	137.1	32.24	107.3	131.7	34.51	104.4	139.9	28.57
J	109.9	134.3	31.83	104.4	125.4	33.79	86.0	108.4	26.84
J	111.4	138.5	32.37	107.3	131.2	34.39	108.5	148.9	29.23
A	109.6	137.5	32.66	103.8	127.4	34.62	114.8	161.7	30.02
S	111.4	140.1	32.71	104.2	128.1	34.65	117.6	165.6	30.01
O	112.1	143.0	33.18	103.3	129.9	35.43	115.9	168.1	30.92
N	114.8	147.5	33.45	107.4	136.5	35.83	114.1	165.8	31.04
D	115.6	153.6	34.54	109.2	143.9	37.15	111.0	160.4	30.86
1947 J	113.5	141.5	32.40	108.6	132.6	34.40	109.4	142.7	27.91
F	115.4	156.8	35.34	110.7	149.1	37.91	111.0	162.5	31.33
M	115.8	159.5	35.81	111.9	152.8	38.48	111.9	171.0	32.38
A	116.2	160.8	35.98	112.9	154.5	38.59	112.6	171.8	32.34
M	116.5	162.7	36.27	113.4	156.2	38.83	112.8	173.1	32.50
J	117.6	165.9	36.64	114.7	158.3	38.91	118.0	179.9	32.30
J	119.4	167.7	36.47	116.0	159.5	38.71	124.2	188.8	32.24
A	120.5	171.5	36.97	116.6	162.6	39.26	127.5	201.3	33.45
S	121.0	173.3	37.16	117.2	164.1	39.49	128.8	201.7	33.19
O	121.2	177.5	38.04	117.3	170.0	40.94	126.2	204.9	34.35
N	122.1	181.2	38.52	117.5	171.9	41.26	124.5	204.0	34.70
D	122.1	184.6	39.25	118.0	176.0	42.09	121.0	201.7	35.18
1948 J	119.0	166.6	36.31	116.3	158.0	38.31	117.3	177.5	31.88
F	119.3	181.0	39.35	115.2	170.0	41.62	118.4	195.7	34.81

Reported by firms customarily employing 15 persons or more.  
Source: The Employment Situation, D.B.S.

**Employment and Earnings: By Industries**

TABLE 8 - continued

Monthly averages or first of month

	MANUFACTURING								
	Durable Goods								
	Iron and Steel Products <sup>(1)</sup>			Machinery			Agricultural Implements		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly earnings	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly earnings	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly earnings
	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars
1942	144.3	163.7	34.03	112.5	123.8	33.30	117.0	135.4	31.06
1943	172.5	207.6	35.50	109.4	128.4	35.24	122.8	150.0	33.23
1944	166.1	208.6	37.69	98.8	119.9	35.89	118.9	157.8	34.64
1945	134.3	168.7	37.64	97.0	117.4	35.75	131.3	174.0	34.19
1946	101.9	122.9	36.51	103.9	126.2	35.23	153.5	207.4	34.85
1947	107.2	144.9	41.12	114.2	159.9	39.72	173.1	269.2	40.30
1946 J	100.5	108.8	32.70	98.7	103.0	30.59	149.2	178.6	30.90
F	102.7	126.9	37.35	100.3	122.8	35.76	152.7	199.4	33.69
M	101.9	123.6	36.67	101.8	124.9	35.84	156.9	205.1	33.72
A	103.9	128.5	37.36	103.2	126.5	35.77	154.3	205.5	34.38
M	105.1	126.4	36.42	103.3	122.2	34.53	152.5	202.9	34.32
J	105.0	123.1	35.47	104.0	119.7	33.61	152.0	198.6	33.73
J	103.3	123.1	36.04	103.8	125.0	35.17	153.2	209.3	35.29
A	99.0	117.8	36.12	104.8	126.0	35.13	153.2	220.2	37.10
S	98.4	117.4	36.22	104.0	128.2	35.69	149.0	196.7	34.07
O	97.6	118.9	37.02	105.6	133.8	36.71	153.8	219.1	36.60
N	102.1	126.3	37.59	106.4	137.2	36.73	156.5	220.2	36.27
D	103.7	133.7	39.19	110.9	145.1	37.19	158.3	233.8	38.08
1947 J	102.9	121.9	36.01	112.4	134.1	33.97	155.1	223.8	37.23
F	104.7	138.2	40.13	113.9	155.0	38.84	159.9	240.0	38.71
M	105.7	141.4	40.65	113.8	158.6	39.18	164.7	250.2	39.17
A	106.5	142.8	40.74	114.0	159.1	39.22	169.7	258.2	39.23
M	106.8	144.0	40.96	114.0	161.6	39.81	171.6	264.3	39.71
J	107.5	145.5	41.17	113.3	161.9	40.20	173.4	260.6	38.79
J	106.9	144.4	40.73	114.1	160.3	39.49	179.4	284.0	40.84
A	107.9	145.9	41.15	113.5	158.1	39.49	180.5	292.9	41.87
S	108.3	147.6	41.52	113.9	159.1	40.00	179.0	277.3	39.99
O	108.6	153.3	43.02	115.2	166.8	41.46	178.4	287.9	42.59
N	109.1	155.0	43.29	116.0	170.9	42.18	179.7	281.6	41.42
D	109.9	159.0	44.06	116.4	173.6	42.75	185.5	309.5	44.09
1948 J	108.8	140.5	39.35	116.5	156.6	38.51	187.0	299.4	42.31
F	106.7	152.1	43.39	116.5	175.0	42.99	197.5	343.7	46.01

<sup>(1)</sup>Total Iron and Steel including Machinery and Agricultural Implements.  
Reported by firms customarily employing 15 persons or more.

## Employment and Earnings: By Industries

TABLE 8—continued

Monthly averages or first of month

MANUFACTURING									
	Durable Goods						Non-durable Goods		
	Electrical Apparatus			Clay, Glass and Stone Products			Total		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly earnings	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly earnings	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly earnings
	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars
1942	118.4	136.4	30.59	99.1	113.6	27.43	115.0	125.7	25.50
1943	142.8	118.7	31.86	100.5	122.4	29.36	115.2	133.4	27.28
1944	153.9	184.6	32.66	101.9	128.1	30.80	117.9	141.9	28.55
1945	135.6	165.7	33.52	105.4	133.4	31.04	116.5	143.5	29.24
1946	133.6	162.9	33.20	122.3	156.6	31.69	116.1	148.5	30.27
1947	161.8	225.4	37.71	138.0	202.9	36.68	121.8	176.2	34.07
1946 J	128.2	146.9	31.25	113.1	131.7	28.59	112.0	130.1	27.57
F	133.2	161.0	32.97	116.1	146.6	30.99	113.7	142.3	29.69
M	134.0	163.5	33.26	116.2	147.9	31.28	113.5	143.3	29.98
A	132.3	163.3	33.66	120.3	153.4	31.36	114.3	145.8	30.30
M	136.2	162.0	32.44	122.2	156.7	31.52	114.2	143.8	29.89
J	136.7	162.6	32.43	125.4	158.4	31.23	114.9	144.4	29.80
J	138.8	167.4	32.89	129.7	163.1	31.33	114.9	146.5	30.23
A	119.7	145.8	33.22	127.9	161.9	31.55	114.6	148.6	30.68
S	125.8	154.5	33.47	123.0	157.0	31.82	117.7	153.4	30.82
O	126.7	157.1	33.76	120.2	158.9	33.00	120.1	157.8	31.08
N	143.2	175.7	33.40	123.3	166.3	33.58	121.6	160.1	31.17
D	148.8	195.2	35.69	129.8	177.4	34.00	121.6	165.2	32.07
1947 J	151.0	191.7	34.38	129.0	165.4	31.92	117.9	151.2	30.29
F	155.5	207.3	36.13	134.4	186.5	34.87	119.9	166.6	32.82
M	157.4	212.9	36.66	134.1	189.8	35.41	119.5	167.7	33.17
A	159.5	217.4	36.99	136.5	193.4	35.47	119.4	168.7	33.38
M	160.8	218.8	37.06	138.0	199.4	36.34	119.6	170.5	33.67
J	162.3	221.1	37.10	141.5	204.4	36.36	120.2	174.8	34.32
J	163.5	224.8	37.41	142.4	207.1	36.24	122.1	177.0	34.18
A	161.6	227.6	38.09	143.7	215.7	37.32	123.5	181.6	34.65
S	163.8	232.0	38.32	140.3	210.3	37.44	124.1	183.4	34.83
O	166.1	242.0	39.36	138.3	215.4	38.88	124.3	186.0	35.21
N	168.8	248.3	39.75	138.5	220.5	39.58	125.9	192.0	35.86
D	170.7	260.6	41.25	139.2	226.3	40.35	125.6	194.9	36.50
1948 J	169.5	249.6	39.55	135.3	201.6	36.93	121.1	175.8	34.14
F	168.6	255.8	40.77	134.6	218.2	40.17	122.9	193.7	37.09

Reported by firms customarily employing 15 persons or more.

## Employment and Earnings: By Industries

TABLE 8 - continued

Monthly averages or first of month

	MANUFACTURING						LOGGING		
	Non-Durable Goods								
	Textile Products			Pulp and Paper Products					
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly earnings	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly earnings	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly earnings
	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars
1942	104.5	114.6	20.51	103.1	109.7	31.08	124.1	135.1	20.34
1943	100.6	116.7	21.92	101.8	111.0	31.92	114.0	143.6	24.78
1944	98.5	119.4	23.14	105.9	119.5	33.10	136.3	182.4	26.54
1945	99.5	124.1	23.85	111.5	128.2	33.80	156.2	210.5	26.89
1946	102.6	134.3	24.98	125.2	153.7	36.20	169.6	246.2	29.03
1947	108.1	157.7	27.91	135.9	191.3	41.62	195.3	347.0	35.41
1946 J	98.7	112.0	21.68	116.9	129.3	32.56	217.6	299.4	27.37
F	102.8	131.6	24.47	119.2	140.6	34.75	217.0	285.0	26.12
M	104.4	135.9	24.89	119.9	142.5	34.99	214.5	316.0	29.31
A	105.1	139.3	25.33	121.0	145.0	35.29	191.8	276.6	28.69
M	104.2	134.9	24.74	122.4	144.5	34.78	141.4	198.7	27.95
J	103.2	132.0	24.46	124.6	148.1	36.32	122.4	153.1	24.89
J	99.2	127.0	24.49	127.4	157.3	36.36	124.4	184.7	29.51
A	98.4	130.8	25.41	129.2	163.3	37.22	119.1	192.8	32.25
S	100.1	137.3	25.97	130.4	165.2	37.29	122.2	195.5	31.87
O	103.7	139.2	25.65	130.4	169.0	38.16	152.7	234.0	30.54
N	105.3	143.2	26.03	130.6	169.4	38.17	188.6	286.7	30.28
D	106.3	148.0	26.62	130.2	170.1	38.50	223.6	332.3	29.60
1947 J	103.7	127.8	23.58	127.9	161.6	37.18	234.0	380.5	32.35
F	108.2	154.4	27.31	129.8	172.7	39.37	237.3	378.3	31.78
M	109.6	158.6	27.78	130.8	174.5	39.43	238.7	410.7	34.29
A	110.3	160.5	27.92	130.7	175.5	39.70	209.1	384.1	36.61
M	109.5	160.9	28.21	133.2	178.1	39.65	152.4	268.9	35.19
J	107.8	158.4	28.13	135.5	192.8	42.23	151.5	257.3	33.88
J	107.4	151.9	27.08	139.2	202.9	43.24	152.6	269.0	35.16
A	106.3	155.5	27.98	140.8	206.0	43.37	155.4	275.6	35.36
S	106.4	157.8	28.39	140.9	206.2	43.40	153.0	282.1	36.76
O	107.8	162.8	28.90	140.8	207.2	43.63	180.7	332.0	36.63
N	110.0	169.2	29.47	141.0	208.8	44.02	222.6	422.3	37.83
D	110.7	174.3	30.14	140.5	209.1	44.28	256.0	503.6	39.20
1948 J	109.3	153.2	26.83	137.6	194.6	42.08	261.7	513.6	39.11
F	113.2	183.2	30.97	138.7	208.5	44.73	248.3	483.9	38.83

## Employment and Earnings: By Industries

TABLE 8 - continued

Monthly averages or first of month

	MINING			COMMUNICATIONS			TRANSPORTATION		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly earnings	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly earnings	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly earnings
	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars
1942	96.6	108.1	34.79	106.7	110.8	28.13	106.4	116.6	34.69
1943	89.4	102.7	36.09	107.5	116.5	29.36	115.4	130.2	35.86
1944	87.2	105.3	38.05	111.8	127.1	30.81	122.3	142.0	37.07
1945	82.9	101.6	38.60	121.0	140.8	31.48	126.0	152.4	38.82
1946	87.6	108.8	39.21	146.0	175.7	32.76	130.0	159.3	40.07
1947	89.2	120.6	43.03	169.0	213.5	34.42	138.5	186.8	44.16
1946 J	84.1	97.7	36.59	130.8	156.3	32.53	126.7	151.2	39.01
F	85.1	106.4	39.41	131.0	155.6	32.31	123.7	148.4	39.25
M	86.3	108.6	39.67	132.1	160.0	32.94	122.8	153.3	40.83
A	86.8	109.0	39.59	136.2	162.8	32.52	125.5	152.3	39.74
M	88.0	107.1	38.39	139.3	170.1	33.21	129.3	154.9	39.21
J	88.9	109.7	38.93	145.5	174.8	32.69	128.3	151.5	38.64
J	90.0	112.3	39.41	150.6	179.2	32.40	129.9	154.9	39.04
A	88.4	108.8	38.84	155.5	184.9	32.38	131.2	158.6	39.56
S	87.9	109.0	39.12	157.3	186.9	32.34	133.0	161.9	39.86
O	87.2	111.0	40.25	156.3	189.8	33.07	134.8	171.0	41.54
N	88.3	112.1	40.22	158.0	194.2	33.45	137.3	173.2	41.28
D	90.2	113.6	40.12	159.2	193.8	33.25	137.4	180.3	42.88
1947 J	86.9	96.9	35.50	159.4	196.6	33.63	133.6	175.8	43.06
F	91.5	120.9	42.12	159.6	196.8	33.61	130.9	176.3	44.10
M	76.7	104.3	43.30	161.1	199.5	33.74	131.5	178.6	44.47
A	78.3	106.0	43.17	163.6	204.2	34.02	132.7	179.9	44.40
M	78.7	107.6	43.54	166.0	205.7	33.76	136.3	181.2	43.55
J	88.9	114.8	41.17	170.5	215.3	34.41	141.6	187.6	43.37
J	94.5	128.1	43.27	174.8	220.4	34.41	142.9	191.9	43.99
A	96.0	131.7	43.69	178.5	227.0	34.72	144.4	193.7	43.98
S	94.3	131.2	44.31	176.5	225.6	34.88	143.5	193.8	44.22
O	93.2	132.5	45.29	174.3	223.2	34.96	143.4	194.6	44.45
N	94.8	133.3	44.87	172.8	224.0	35.37	139.9	192.1	45.03
D	96.5	139.7	46.19	171.2	223.2	35.60	141.7	196.4	45.41
1948 J	94.3	119.7	40.50	172.8	224.0	35.66	141.0	194.2	45.07
F	86.6	128.6	47.39	173.4	226.0	35.87	135.0	188.3	45.63

Reported by firms customarily employing 15 persons or more.

## Employment and Earnings: By Industries

TABLE 8 - continued

Monthly averages or first of month

	CONSTRUCTION AND MAINTENANCE						SERVICES		
	Total			Building Construction					
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly earnings	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly earnings	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly earnings
	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars
1942	93.4	111.2	26.45	111.9	126.4	31.20	104.6	113.8	17.37
1943	93.2	121.1	29.64	113.6	137.0	34.85	111.1	128.7	18.58
1944	75.1	97.7	29.74	67.6	79.8	34.12	118.3	140.9	19.41
1945	78.5	103.7	30.08	72.1	85.3	34.03	120.4	149.1	19.87
1946	93.3	128.5	31.53	103.3	122.3	33.97	130.3	170.5	21.06
1947	110.0	167.5	34.86	135.1	176.2	37.41	139.4	200.9	23.48
1946 J	77.5	97.8	28.98	85.7	86.7	29.21	121.3	148.3	19.80
F	73.7	100.1	31.24	86.0	100.9	33.83	123.1	155.8	20.36
M	72.9	101.6	32.02	83.8	100.5	34.57	122.9	160.9	21.04
A	76.3	104.4	31.45	87.2	104.8	34.58	126.1	163.9	20.88
M	82.9	111.3	30.84	92.8	107.7	33.40	127.2	166.0	20.97
J	94.3	126.9	30.88	101.3	115.0	32.70	130.3	167.9	20.73
J	101.9	138.7	31.22	109.5	127.1	33.40	135.5	176.6	20.95
A	106.5	148.4	31.96	115.0	138.5	34.62	139.3	180.3	20.83
S	109.6	153.7	32.17	117.4	141.1	34.60	139.0	181.7	21.05
O	109.5	153.7	32.18	117.4	145.4	35.66	136.5	183.1	21.59
N	109.3	155.5	32.67	121.8	150.5	35.61	130.6	177.4	21.95
D	104.9	149.7	32.77	121.4	149.2	35.44	131.7	183.9	22.56
1947 J	90.0	121.3	31.00	111.4	119.5	30.99	129.9	178.4	22.19
F	87.2	128.0	33.76	112.0	138.4	35.69	130.5	183.7	22.77
M	89.1	135.2	34.89	114.1	146.2	36.99	131.5	188.3	23.20
A	92.5	135.4	33.66	118.4	148.0	36.07	132.7	190.7	23.25
M	95.8	144.2	34.63	123.4	160.1	37.48	134.7	194.6	23.37
J	107.6	161.1	34.45	132.0	169.1	37.08	138.4	198.4	23.22
J	118.7	179.1	34.76	140.5	179.3	36.98	145.5	209.5	23.51
A	126.8	196.5	35.70	148.8	198.2	38.44	151.1	214.9	23.29
S	129.4	201.5	35.85	153.7	205.7	38.61	150.2	214.8	23.40
O	129.8	205.9	36.55	156.3	215.4	39.73	145.8	213.7	24.07
N	130.4	207.5	36.65	158.6	221.2	40.23	142.3	211.1	24.49
D	122.7	194.2	36.46	151.6	213.5	40.62	140.4	213.2	24.96
1948 J	102.5	151.9	34.12	135.9	164.8	35.00	139.6	207.5	24.43
F	98.3	159.3	37.31	129.4	183.8	40.99	139.0	212.4	25.12

## Employment and Earnings: By Industries

TABLE 8 - concluded

Monthly averages or first of month

	TRADE			FINANCE			EIGHT LEADING INDUSTRIES		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly earnings	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly earnings	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly earnings
	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars
1942	99.5	105.7	24.07	105.5	111.0	30.20	113.6	128.3	28.56
1943	98.9	108.7	25.23	106.5	115.5	31.19	120.4	144.9	30.78
1944	104.7	117.3	26.21	108.9	122.4	32.35	119.8	148.2	31.84
1945	111.1	127.3	26.85	112.4	130.7	33.51	114.7	142.6	31.99
1946	122.0	147.6	28.45	123.9	149.8	34.85	113.5	142.4	32.38
1947	132.1	175.0	31.29	132.9	170.5	37.09	123.0	172.6	36.15
1946 J	123.5	140.2	26.74	116.7	138.2	34.14	110.2	127.6	29.92
F	113.9	135.0	27.92	117.1	139.1	34.25	109.5	135.5	31.97
M	114.7	137.6	28.19	120.4	145.4	34.84	109.4	137.3	32.44
A	117.9	141.4	28.18	123.6	148.1	34.54	110.6	139.1	32.48
M	119.1	143.2	28.24	123.5	148.6	34.69	110.9	137.6	32.05
J	119.7	144.5	28.37	123.9	149.3	34.77	111.3	136.6	31.68
J	121.9	148.9	28.72	124.2	149.3	34.66	113.7	141.9	32.25
A	121.2	150.1	29.10	124.5	149.7	34.65	113.2	143.1	32.64
S	122.5	151.3	29.05	127.3	154.3	34.95	114.9	145.6	32.72
O	125.5	154.6	29.03	128.3	158.3	35.59	116.6	149.8	33.15
N	128.4	158.6	29.13	128.4	158.2	35.52	119.6	154.4	33.33
D	135.2	165.1	28.77	128.7	158.7	35.63	121.6	159.9	33.95
1947 J	135.4	166.5	29.00	128.6	159.1	35.75	118.5	149.9	32.64
F	125.3	161.8	30.47	130.4	164.7	36.49	118.3	160.6	35.03
M	125.9	164.5	30.77	130.5	165.7	36.66	118.1	163.0	35.61
A	127.7	166.9	30.83	131.6	168.3	36.96	118.3	163.9	35.73
M	128.0	168.8	31.11	131.8	170.8	37.42	117.6	163.7	35.89
J	128.6	171.9	31.50	132.0	171.4	37.51	120.8	168.5	36.00
J	131.3	176.6	31.74	132.3	171.8	37.50	124.1	173.8	36.15
A	131.4	176.8	31.79	132.6	172.3	37.52	126.1	178.6	36.53
S	132.1	178.0	31.88	135.6	175.6	37.40	126.5	180.3	36.76
O	135.0	182.6	31.99	136.2	175.4	37.20	127.6	184.9	37.39
N	138.2	188.6	32.36	136.4	175.6	37.30	129.5	189.7	37.79
D	145.6	196.9	32.06	136.4	175.8	37.36	130.7	193.9	38.28
1948 J	147.2	200.0	32.23	136.6	175.8	37.36	126.9	178.3	36.28
F	135.6	191.0	33.41	136.8	177.0	37.53	123.9	185.7	38.67

Reported by firms customarily employing 15 persons or more.

## Employment and Earnings: By Provinces

TABLE 9

Monthly averages or first of month

	PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND			NOVA SCOTIA			NEW BRUNSWICK		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly earnings	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly earnings	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly earnings
	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars
1942	101.5	104.5	21.91	116.8	139.1	26.11	111.8	132.4	24.25
1943	107.1	121.5	24.01	121.0	158.9	29.31	118.3	151.4	26.60
1944	124.0	152.4	26.06	118.7	168.6	31.88	122.6	165.3	28.16
1945	117.1	145.6	26.30	114.6	160.7	31.56	122.7	169.8	28.91
1946	124.7	157.0	27.31	107.3	145.7	30.71	121.7	175.4	30.05
1947	134.4	181.5	29.42	103.4	149.1	32.49	129.5	206.9	33.33
1946 J	112.4	140.0	26.35	104.9	134.6	28.95	121.6	170.8	29.30
F	114.1	141.1	26.15	102.6	141.1	31.07	118.5	168.9	29.73
M	116.8	144.4	26.15	102.5	143.8	31.75	116.4	169.7	30.40
A	119.0	148.8	27.37	103.0	146.6	32.17	123.1	179.6	30.43
M	124.8	153.1	26.87	104.9	143.0	30.83	118.0	166.5	29.40
J	123.4	148.1	26.28	107.4	145.4	30.60	122.8	175.2	29.75
J	127.0	160.2	27.63	109.6	149.1	30.76	124.7	179.4	30.00
A	133.0	167.1	27.53	105.5	139.5	29.93	117.7	170.3	30.17
S	136.7	166.8	26.72	106.3	139.9	29.79	122.4	176.9	30.15
O	130.5	167.8	28.16	110.5	148.3	30.40	124.4	182.3	30.56
N	130.4	170.2	28.58	115.4	157.8	30.98	120.6	176.4	30.51
D	128.6	176.0	29.98	115.1	159.1	31.31	130.6	189.2	30.19
1947 J	120.4	151.7	27.61	100.7	120.8	27.13	127.8	191.6	31.26
F	116.4	151.1	28.20	102.6	152.0	33.50	122.5	190.9	32.54
M	115.8	154.7	29.16	82.3	118.0	32.43	121.9	192.5	32.95
A	119.0	163.4	29.99	82.3	118.3	32.52	129.3	213.2	34.41
M	119.5	165.9	30.30	84.5	122.0	32.66	122.8	200.4	34.03
J	130.1	174.1	29.23	98.4	133.8	30.76	124.7	196.1	32.81
J	140.9	188.6	29.27	111.2	164.2	33.37	127.7	202.9	33.19
A	146.6	197.5	29.36	112.1	167.3	33.67	133.5	210.9	32.98
S	148.6	197.6	28.98	114.2	169.8	33.54	131.4	211.4	33.60
O	151.9	211.1	30.28	117.0	173.6	33.44	132.8	215.8	33.92
N	149.8	207.0	30.12	120.0	178.0	33.47	137.1	222.9	33.97
D	153.4	214.9	30.54	115.5	171.1	33.40	142.3	234.0	34.34
1948 J	142.1	192.4	29.51	106.3	145.0	30.77	139.5	232.2	34.63
F	158.9	209.8	28.77	106.4	165.2	35.00	132.8	222.4	34.85

## Employment and Earnings: By Provinces

TABLE 9 - continued

Monthly averages or first of month

	QUEBEC			ONTARIO			MANITOBA		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly earnings	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly earnings	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly earnings
	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars
1942	118.3	135.4	26.70	110.8	123.6	29.88	106.0	115.6	28.71
1943	127.1	155.6	29.06	114.8	135.3	31.82	110.3	124.6	29.90
1944	124.9	157.6	30.22	114.3	138.2	32.78	113.8	133.3	31.06
1945	116.4	149.6	30.73	110.6	132.6	32.49	113.0	136.5	32.04
1946	113.0	147.1	31.24	110.2	132.7	32.68	118.4	147.6	33.07
1947	122.2	176.7	34.64	120.4	164.9	37.11	123.7	169.0	36.23
1946 J	109.2	130.5	28.72	106.8	117.7	29.96	116.1	136.3	31.18
F	108.3	138.2	30.65	107.8	128.3	32.35	112.3	137.2	32.43
M	109.2	143.0	31.45	107.6	128.4	32.41	112.0	140.2	33.22
A	109.7	142.9	31.31	108.8	131.3	32.77	113.5	140.0	32.75
M	108.3	138.5	30.74	109.5	130.9	32.43	114.2	140.3	32.64
J	111.1	142.2	30.76	110.6	129.8	31.88	115.7	142.3	32.65
J	111.5	143.7	30.91	111.3	134.1	32.71	119.0	147.1	32.83
A	112.8	148.6	31.60	108.4	131.7	33.02	120.6	150.2	33.05
S	115.3	152.7	31.76	109.2	132.7	32.98	121.8	152.8	33.29
O	117.4	156.7	32.04	111.0	136.5	33.40	123.2	157.4	33.95
N	120.2	161.9	32.31	114.8	141.9	33.58	126.2	161.9	34.06
D	122.5	166.6	32.65	116.7	149.1	34.71	126.5	165.6	34.77
1947 J	118.7	155.2	31.37	115.7	142.2	33.35	121.3	154.4	33.78
F	118.4	164.9	33.43	116.3	154.0	35.93	118.9	159.0	35.50
M	119.8	170.7	34.20	117.0	157.2	36.47	119.9	161.6	35.81
A	118.1	169.0	34.34	117.7	157.9	36.38	119.6	161.8	35.92
M	115.8	166.6	34.51	117.4	158.3	36.55	119.4	162.4	36.08
J	118.8	171.9	34.70	118.9	161.7	36.88	122.2	166.7	36.19
J	121.6	173.7	34.29	121.3	166.4	37.19	124.9	171.6	36.42
A	124.0	179.8	34.79	121.9	169.0	37.59	126.8	174.8	36.53
S	124.7	183.1	35.21	121.8	169.7	37.80	127.1	175.8	36.66
O	126.7	189.1	35.78	123.7	175.5	38.47	124.9	174.8	37.14
N	129.5	196.0	36.27	125.4	180.3	38.99	128.9	181.5	37.36
D	130.7	200.9	36.82	127.1	185.8	39.63	129.8	183.2	37.44
1948 J	125.1	181.9	34.85	125.7	172.0	37.10	125.3	172.7	36.55
F	123.1	191.9	37.33	123.0	180.8	39.85	122.3	177.1	38.39

Eight leading industries reported by firms customarily employing 15 persons or more.

## Employment and Earnings: By Provinces

TABLE 9 - concluded

Monthly averages or first of month

	SASKATCHEWAN			ALBERTA			BRITISH COLUMBIA		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly earnings	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly earnings	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly earnings
	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars
1942	99.1	110.1	27.58	109.2	123.6	29.62	122.1	140.8	31.28
1943	103.6	120.5	29.07	114.4	137.6	31.65	140.8	174.5	34.52
1944	108.6	130.9	30.29	119.3	148.9	33.05	137.7	169.2	34.63
1945	109.4	134.5	31.02	117.0	147.5	33.41	129.8	159.8	34.82
1946	117.0	146.1	32.41	126.6	161.9	34.06	123.5	153.7	35.30
1947	123.3	169.3	35.57	135.0	188.6	37.27	143.6	195.6	38.74
1946 J	112.6	136.9	31.60	121.9	148.7	32.49	121.3	137.3	32.10
F	106.9	131.1	31.85	119.3	151.9	33.97	118.5	145.1	34.74
M	106.5	134.1	32.67	119.0	154.2	34.59	115.9	145.4	35.60
A	107.0	132.4	32.13	120.1	152.9	33.92	119.1	147.9	35.23
M	112.5	138.1	31.86	121.2	153.3	33.72	121.5	150.2	35.10
J	117.3	142.9	31.65	126.1	158.3	33.49	103.3	124.1	34.11
J	120.3	147.0	31.73	131.1	164.7	33.49	120.2	150.1	35.46
A	122.8	153.1	32.36	133.8	168.7	33.62	126.3	159.5	35.86
S	123.2	155.5	32.79	134.2	172.1	34.21	131.1	165.7	35.91
O	122.8	156.4	33.06	130.3	169.6	34.72	132.9	171.8	36.73
N	126.3	161.3	33.15	130.4	171.6	35.07	135.1	173.3	36.50
D	125.8	165.0	34.03	132.4	175.9	35.40	136.8	174.4	36.27
1947 J	116.5	153.8	34.26	130.4	168.2	34.37	133.7	162.5	34.57
F	112.2	151.8	35.12	127.7	172.8	36.10	134.0	173.8	36.93
M	113.9	156.2	35.55	127.2	173.1	36.28	134.1	179.0	37.99
A	114.2	156.5	35.53	127.2	176.2	36.96	136.1	182.9	38.26
M	115.5	156.7	35.18	127.5	177.6	37.14	138.0	186.5	38.50
J	123.8	169.3	35.46	133.2	185.1	37.08	142.6	194.5	38.85
J	127.6	173.6	35.26	139.6	194.6	37.25	146.0	200.1	39.06
A	130.5	179.9	35.76	144.2	200.0	37.07	151.0	208.4	39.33
S	131.9	182.0	35.76	145.3	205.3	37.80	153.8	212.4	39.34
O	128.0	177.0	35.80	138.4	201.7	38.98	152.7	216.4	40.39
N	131.9	186.3	36.57	138.2	200.8	38.85	150.6	214.8	40.66
D	132.2	186.7	36.56	140.5	206.3	39.27	150.2	215.8	40.95
1948 J	124.8	176.0	36.50	138.3	196.3	37.96	143.8	197.1	39.05
F	117.0	168.9	37.36	124.2	177.9	38.31	141.1	203.6	41.12

## Employment and Earnings: By Cities

TABLE 10

Monthly averages or first of month

	HALIFAX			MONTREAL			QUEBEC CITY		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly earnings	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly earnings	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly earnings
	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars
1942	..	..	..	118.7	133.1	27.97	136.2	156.2	23.41
1943	..	..	..	132.9	161.5	30.50	165.9	215.0	26.58
1944	..	..	..	133.1	165.1	31.64	163.7	232.0	29.37
1945	146.0	193.4	30.42	122.3	153.3	31.95	132.6	182.5	28.70
1946	132.6	169.3	29.17	119.0	148.4	31.92	102.2	135.0	27.68
1947	123.2	175.1	32.23	126.5	172.3	34.92	111.8	164.1	30.77
1946 J	136.9	157.9	26.22	112.5	126.6	28.81	102.0	124.6	25.62
F	141.1	177.8	28.63	113.4	140.8	31.81	96.9	126.7	27.40
M	140.0	182.1	29.64	114.2	143.0	32.10	97.3	129.8	27.54
A	142.2	186.0	29.80	116.2	145.6	32.08	99.3	130.3	27.53
M	135.5	176.4	29.67	118.0	144.6	31.39	99.3	128.3	27.10
J	125.1	157.8	28.78	119.8	147.7	31.61	100.3	129.1	26.94
J	126.6	164.3	29.66	120.4	146.6	31.22	102.3	131.7	27.05
A	125.0	161.4	29.51	119.1	148.7	31.96	104.6	141.0	28.29
S	125.8	160.6	29.25	122.4	154.6	32.39	105.2	141.5	28.23
O	126.0	164.8	29.97	122.7	157.3	32.84	106.0	144.0	28.46
N	131.8	171.3	29.79	123.6	160.6	33.33	106.8	146.2	28.70
D	134.7	171.4	29.12	126.1	164.8	33.52	106.3	148.3	29.31
1947 J	127.4	156.2	27.84	123.4	150.4	31.25	103.4	137.7	27.94
F	132.9	195.5	33.34	123.2	163.2	33.96	100.6	137.8	28.76
M	132.2	188.4	32.31	123.9	166.8	34.54	101.5	144.0	29.81
A	128.1	185.1	32.73	124.0	167.1	34.58	102.4	145.0	29.70
M	115.9	170.8	33.40	125.3	170.0	34.85	104.1	149.6	30.19
J	116.4	162.4	31.63	126.8	172.8	35.01	109.2	161.1	31.05
J	114.0	166.0	33.00	127.4	172.1	34.73	114.0	164.8	30.42
A	118.5	171.5	32.81	127.1	172.9	34.95	119.3	179.6	31.68
S	122.1	176.2	32.73	127.5	175.6	35.34	121.8	185.4	32.01
O	121.4	173.8	32.45	128.6	180.5	36.03	121.9	187.0	32.28
N	124.2	178.6	32.58	129.6	185.6	36.74	121.3	188.2	32.70
D	125.8	177.2	31.91	131.7	190.3	37.10	121.8	189.3	32.69
1948 J	133.7	179.0	30.31	127.8	172.3	34.57	116.0	163.5	29.73
F	122.4	180.1	33.34	126.8	184.7	37.38	114.5	171.5	31.59

Eight leading industries, reported by firms customarily employing 15 persons or more.  
Source: The Employment Situation, D.B.S.

Employment and Earnings: By Cities

TABLE 10 - continued

Monthly averages or first of month

	TORONTO			OTTAWA			HAMILTON		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly earnings	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly earnings	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly earnings
	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars
1942	117.5	131.4	29.54	107.5	119.2	25.29	115.2	131.7	31.32
1943	127.3	150.9	31.62	115.7	129.3	26.65	115.3	136.1	32.45
1944	128.9	156.0	32.51	110.7	132.8	27.70	111.7	134.4	33.10
1945	120.2	145.0	32.41	107.9	132.2	28.30	108.9	129.8	32.82
1946	115.7	141.2	32.80	115.3	142.1	28.45	101.9	120.5	32.46
1947	124.3	170.6	36.76	120.4	165.6	31.69	113.7	154.7	37.32
1946 J	112.9	128.4	30.58	112.0	128.1	26.46	104.4	113.0	29.82
F	113.6	136.8	32.39	109.7	132.5	27.91	105.1	123.7	32.31
M	114.0	138.2	32.58	110.9	135.8	28.30	104.3	123.6	32.54
A	115.8	141.5	32.84	113.1	137.8	28.13	106.4	126.9	32.73
M	115.8	140.4	32.63	114.1	137.6	27.87	106.7	125.8	32.35
J	115.3	138.1	32.18	113.4	137.4	28.00	106.9	122.0	31.34
J	115.4	141.3	32.93	114.9	142.4	28.63	108.6	128.1	32.35
A	113.8	139.5	32.96	116.7	145.5	28.80	89.4	106.3	32.65
S	115.1	142.0	33.16	117.7	147.0	28.84	87.5	104.0	32.62
O	116.2	144.4	33.41	119.5	151.5	29.30	87.8	104.1	32.59
N	118.4	147.4	33.59	119.9	152.6	29.46	106.8	129.0	33.17
D	122.1	156.2	34.39	122.0	156.6	29.65	108.8	139.0	35.04
1947 J	121.0	149.3	33.17	122.4	153.8	28.98	108.0	131.3	33.36
F	120.7	159.1	35.45	117.9	157.9	30.89	109.8	145.1	36.30
M	122.1	162.7	35.81	116.7	157.5	31.15	109.8	148.9	37.21
A	122.8	164.9	36.06	118.3	159.5	31.10	111.9	149.6	36.67
M	123.0	166.7	36.40	117.9	159.6	31.23	112.7	151.4	36.84
J	123.3	171.7	36.69	119.8	164.1	31.60	114.5	154.9	37.14
J	125.6	173.5	37.05	122.1	168.1	31.81	116.4	156.4	36.89
A	124.5	172.3	37.15	122.2	172.9	32.56	115.6	159.1	37.78
S	124.6	174.1	37.50	122.0	171.1	32.25	114.3	157.8	37.83
O	124.7	177.6	38.20	121.2	173.4	32.94	116.0	163.7	38.80
N	128.2	184.6	38.59	121.4	172.1	32.67	117.2	164.9	38.70
D	130.6	190.1	39.01	123.2	177.1	33.15	118.5	173.9	40.36
1948 J	129.7	179.7	37.09	123.1	169.2	31.72	116.9	162.3	38.13
F	127.9	190.1	39.78	120.9	175.7	33.53	116.7	173.5	40.82

## Employment and Earnings: By Cities

TABLE 10 - concluded

Monthly averages or first of month

	WINDSOR			WINNIPEG			VANCOUVER		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly earnings	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly earnings	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly earnings
	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars
1942	122.9	127.4	39.22	108.4	116.5	27.06	144.5	172.5	30.39
1943	133.0	145.3	41.61	114.0	126.3	28.00	173.3	223.5	33.43
1944	126.6	142.0	42.68	118.8	134.6	28.73	171.0	218.2	33.52
1945	105.4	113.1	40.37	116.7	135.2	29.38	156.3	198.5	33.60
1946	103.2	104.4	38.05	122.5	146.3	30.40	138.4	173.5	33.12
1947	115.3	134.0	43.54	127.3	166.0	33.19	156.2	213.9	36.32
1946 J	78.9	71.4	34.17	120.7	133.4	28.16	139.2	160.2	30.40
F	99.2	110.7	42.12	116.2	136.8	29.97	135.9	169.7	33.00
M	98.7	95.4	36.48	115.5	138.6	30.53	131.9	166.2	33.31
A	111.2	123.4	41.84	116.8	139.2	30.37	133.7	165.6	32.74
M	114.7	123.6	40.66	118.6	140.5	30.19	135.1	167.7	32.80
J	116.0	111.6	36.29	119.2	142.3	30.36	126.7	155.5	32.42
J	104.9	103.3	37.16	122.7	147.1	30.52	135.2	169.6	33.16
A	103.1	101.2	37.03	124.1	149.1	30.53	136.7	170.9	33.03
S	101.2	100.1	37.33	125.5	151.0	30.63	141.8	177.9	33.19
O	99.9	95.0	35.86	127.3	153.7	30.77	143.8	186.8	34.34
N	104.7	102.4	36.90	130.8	159.5	31.07	148.0	193.2	34.55
D	106.3	114.6	40.71	132.5	164.8	31.70	152.5	198.5	34.48
1947 J	103.7	110.2	40.05	126.2	151.0	30.48	150.0	186.0	32.85
F	106.0	120.7	42.90	123.6	158.3	32.64	150.5	199.0	35.07
M	108.7	125.0	43.20	124.2	160.0	32.82	151.3	204.3	35.78
A	109.9	126.1	43.08	124.3	160.2	32.85	152.2	205.8	35.88
M	114.7	132.9	43.52	124.5	161.7	33.05	153.1	210.0	36.38
J	118.5	135.3	42.79	125.4	163.8	33.27	156.7	214.1	36.23
J	119.1	137.0	43.13	127.6	168.2	33.60	158.5	216.1	36.23
A	120.3	139.7	43.58	128.8	168.1	33.23	162.4	223.8	36.63
S	120.1	139.1	43.44	128.8	170.2	33.63	161.7	223.9	36.81
O	121.7	145.1	44.51	125.9	166.9	33.76	158.7	224.9	37.67
N	121.2	148.1	45.60	132.7	178.2	34.21	155.3	221.9	37.97
D	119.1	148.9	46.67	135.8	184.9	34.68	163.7	236.4	38.39
1948 J	116.3	118.2	37.88	130.4	171.0	33.47	159.6	219.4	36.53
F	89.9	100.3	41.57	126.4	175.9	35.52	159.3	233.7	38.99

Eight leading industries, reported by firms customarily employing 15 persons or more.

## Average Hourly Earnings

TABLE 11

First of month

	MANUFACTURING									
	Total	Durable goods	Non-durable goods	Meat products	Leather products	Rough and dressed lumber	Furniture	Plant products edible	Pulp and paper	Rubber products
	Cents per hour									
1944 D	70.5	77.9	60.4	66.2	51.6	62.5	58.4	52.9	72.0	70.9
1945	69.4	76.7	60.7	67.9	52.2	62.0	57.9	54.1	71.8	71.9
1946	70.0	76.4	63.8	72.9	55.8	66.6	61.8	57.3	78.9	72.3
1947	80.3	87.2	73.4	84.1	63.5	77.6	69.6	64.4	93.6	87.7
1946 J	67.9	74.7	61.7	71.6	54.0	64.4	59.2	56.7	72.8	71.7
F	68.1	75.2	61.3	72.1	53.8	65.3	59.2	56.0	73.3	72.2
M	67.9	74.5	61.5	72.8	53.8	65.4	59.7	56.0	73.8	72.0
A	68.4	75.1	61.8	72.8	54.7	64.7	60.5	56.1	74.2	71.3
M	68.9	75.5	62.4	72.7	54.5	65.0	61.4	56.7	74.0	72.0
J	69.1	75.1	63.3	73.2	55.3	54.9	61.7	56.9	75.7	72.3
J	70.0	75.7	64.1	72.5	55.9	67.2	62.2	57.0	81.4	70.0
A	70.0	75.8	64.4	72.0	56.2	68.5	61.7	57.5	83.8	65.7
S	70.6	76.5	65.1	72.1	57.2	68.8	62.2	57.7	84.4	69.4
O	71.4	77.8	65.7	72.2	57.7	70.8	64.1	58.3	84.9	72.1
N	72.9	79.4	66.7	72.3	58.1	71.8	64.7	59.3	84.3	76.1
D	74.5	81.8	67.6	79.0	58.5	72.5	64.9	59.7	84.7	82.4
1947 J	76.3	83.3	69.4	80.8	58.9	73.5	65.3	61.4	85.6	85.3
F	76.4	83.5	69.4	82.0	60.3	74.1	66.3	61.5	85.6	85.5
M	77.1	84.2	69.9	82.4	60.9	74.7	66.7	62.2	85.5	84.1
A	77.6	84.8	70.5	82.5	61.3	75.3	67.0	63.0	85.7	84.1
M	78.3	85.4	71.2	83.2	62.4	76.3	68.4	63.7	85.3	84.1
J	79.9	86.2	73.4	83.1	62.7	76.1	69.3	64.6	97.6	84.8
J	80.8	86.8	74.7	83.4	63.6	75.5	70.2	64.9	99.8	88.6
A	81.3	87.7	74.8	82.8	63.9	78.2	70.0	64.3	99.5	90.0
S	82.2	88.8	75.7	83.0	64.4	79.4	71.1	65.8	99.3	91.1
O	83.4	90.6	76.2	84.9	66.7	81.0	72.2	65.9	99.2	91.8
N	84.7	91.9	77.6	90.0	68.3	82.9	73.6	67.3	99.7	91.8
D	85.6	92.8	78.3	91.5	68.5	84.2	75.3	68.1	100.2	91.0
1948 J	86.6	92.9	80.0	93.8	68.8	86.4	76.7	69.5	101.1	93.7
F	86.5	93.2	80.0	94.1	69.3	86.0	76.3	69.3	100.7	95.2

## Average Hourly Earnings

TABLE 11 - continued

First of month

	MANUFACTURING									
	Textile Products			Tobacco	Beverages	Chemicals and allied products	Clay, glass and stone products	Electrical apparatus	Iron and Steel Products	
	Thread, yarn and cloth	Hosiery and knit goods	Garments and furnishings							Crude, rolled and forged products
	Cents per hour									
1944 D	48.4	46.1	52.4	47.4	65.7	66.8	63.2	68.6	82.1	76.4
1945	48.9	47.4	54.5	51.3	66.0	68.4	64.4	70.5	81.2	77.0
1946	53.2	50.8	57.7	53.9	69.4	69.4	67.5	71.5	81.0	80.8
1947	61.4	58.3	63.9	61.3	80.5	79.9	78.7	84.7	92.0	94.1
1946 J	50.4	47.9	54.5	51.0	66.7	68.4	64.5	70.7	79.2	78.2
F	50.7	47.9	54.9	51.3	68.0	68.2	64.5	70.1	79.8	79.2
M	50.8	48.3	55.7	51.7	67.7	67.8	64.8	69.8	78.9	78.5
A	51.1	49.0	55.9	52.8	67.3	67.6	64.8	70.4	79.7	78.4
M	51.7	49.7	56.8	53.3	68.0	68.4	65.6	70.1	80.3	78.8
J	53.1	50.9	57.6	54.7	68.9	68.8	66.7	70.6	80.0	78.6
J	53.7	50.2	57.5	53.5	68.3	69.4	67.1	71.0	80.0	79.0
A	53.8	51.3	58.0	53.1	68.5	69.7	68.2	69.1	80.3	79.7
S	55.0	52.8	60.1	54.2	69.4	69.5	69.7	70.8	81.1	81.2
O	55.4	53.2	60.0	56.3	71.6	70.4	70.6	73.1	82.2	81.4
N	56.4	53.8	60.9	57.9	74.2	71.7	71.6	73.9	84.1	87.2
D	56.6	54.6	60.6	56.8	74.5	72.6	71.7	78.1	86.9	89.4
1947 J	57.6	54.9	61.1	56.3	75.8	75.0	73.4	80.0	88.6	90.5
F	58.4	56.4	62.0	56.9	76.8	75.4	73.7	80.6	88.7	91.4
M	59.1	56.8	62.6	56.8	77.4	76.3	74.3	81.4	89.5	92.1
A	59.6	57.4	62.9	57.8	77.4	76.7	75.1	82.0	90.0	92.4
M	60.5	58.1	63.4	58.9	79.5	77.1	76.8	82.3	90.5	92.4
J	61.1	58.3	62.8	62.0	80.4	78.8	78.3	83.4	91.2	93.1
J	61.1	58.3	63.0	63.2	81.5	80.2	79.4	83.7	91.7	92.9
A	61.9	58.1	64.0	62.3	82.8	80.9	80.7	85.8	92.4	92.6
S	62.4	58.8	65.4	63.3	82.5	83.4	81.8	86.7	93.3	95.4
O	64.5	60.6	66.1	66.0	82.7	84.2	83.0	89.1	94.9	97.8
N	64.7	61.0	67.0	66.6	84.2	85.8	83.8	89.8	96.5	98.8
D	66.5	61.4	66.9	65.8	85.1	85.6	84.0	91.9	97.1	99.4
1948 J	67.4	62.6	67.4	65.8	86.7	87.3	84.3	93.2	96.4	99.5
F	69.1	63.1	68.9	65.8	87.4	87.8	85.1	94.0	96.9	100.4

Data are for hourly rated wage earners of firms customarily employing 15 persons or more.

Average Hourly Earnings

TABLE 11 - concluded

First of month

	MANUFACTURING					MINING		BUILDING CON- STRUCTION	SERVICES
	Iron and Steel Products			Non-ferrous metal products	Non- metallic mineral products	Coal	Metallic Ores		
	Agricultural implements	Railway rolling stock	Automobiles and parts						
Cents per hour									
1944 D	..	..	94.6	72.7	78.3	93.2	82.9	80.5	..
1945	75.0	86.3	90.4	73.8	79.5	93.8	85.0	80.9	43.0
1946	79.4	86.1	91.6	75.9	82.8	95.9	87.4	83.4	46.0
1947	93.0	94.7	103.9	86.8	91.9	110.4	99.4	91.0	52.9
1946 J	74.3	86.8	87.6	74.8	80.3	94.0	86.0	82.3	43.8
F	74.7	84.9	92.5	73.7	79.1	94.4	84.7	82.8	43.9
M	75.3	84.3	89.1	73.8	79.9	95.0	85.7	83.1	44.4
A	75.6	84.5	94.1	74.2	80.6	96.0	85.1	82.3	44.4
M	76.1	85.0	92.9	74.3	81.5	95.3	86.2	82.0	44.8
J	78.4	84.3	90.1	74.4	82.0	95.1	86.2	82.2	45.8
J	78.9	84.8	89.5	75.5	83.3	95.4	88.8	82.8	45.7
A	82.9	84.3	90.8	76.0	85.0	95.7	88.4	82.7	45.5
S	81.8	84.6	90.6	76.6	85.8	95.0	88.9	83.7	45.9
O	84.2	88.4	90.5	77.5	85.9	95.7	89.2	85.3	48.3
N	85.3	88.1	92.4	79.1	85.6	98.7	89.4	85.8	48.3
D	85.9	93.7	99.0	81.3	85.1	100.9	90.7	86.0	50.9
1947 J	87.7	94.7	101.3	82.7	88.8	106.0	95.3	86.3	51.3
F	88.0	93.6	100.0	82.0	88.2	102.3	94.1	87.6	50.9
M	88.8	94.7	100.5	82.4	88.8	114.7	95.8	88.2	51.5
A	89.8	94.3	100.6	83.0	91.2	113.6	96.8	88.1	51.7
M	89.2	94.6	101.1	83.7	90.9	114.7	97.8	89.3	52.0
J	90.0	94.4	101.1	84.5	91.3	112.7	97.8	90.9	52.3
J	95.0	94.8	101.5	87.2	91.7	109.8	101.0	90.7	53.1
A	96.2	93.8	105.2	88.6	91.0	107.4	101.0	91.4	52.6
S	96.3	94.6	105.7	89.5	92.8	111.1	102.6	92.9	53.5
O	98.5	95.2	106.7	92.3	95.0	110.9	103.0	94.8	54.7
N	97.7	95.7	111.3	92.6	95.7	110.3	103.0	95.8	55.1
D	98.9	95.9	111.5	93.3	97.7	111.9	104.4	96.5	56.0
1948 J	98.8	95.2	109.0	94.4	102.0	115.3	104.3	96.6	55.8
F	103.2	96.1	106.2	94.2	103.7	109.9	105.9	98.8	55.8

## Average Hours Worked per Week

TABLE 12

	MANUFACTURING								
	Total	Durable Goods						Non-durable Goods	
		Total	Lumber products	Clay, glass and stone products	Electrical apparatus	Iron and steel products	Non-ferrous metal products	Total	Animal products edible
1944 D	46.3	46.9	44.9	47.7	46.1	47.3	46.7	45.5	45.8
1945	44.3	44.7	43.7	45.3	43.2	45.0	44.6	43.7	44.6
1946	42.7	42.8	42.9	44.1	41.5	42.7	43.1	42.6	42.6
1947	42.5	42.7	42.2	44.5	40.9	43.0	43.0	42.3	42.6
1946 J	38.1	37.5	37.3	40.9	38.2	37.1	38.5	38.7	39.4
F	44.1	44.4	43.7	45.4	42.4	44.8	44.2	43.8	42.2
M	44.0	44.2	44.5	45.5	43.1	44.2	44.2	43.9	42.6
A	44.4	44.6	44.0	45.5	43.4	44.9	44.1	44.2	43.6
M	43.0	43.2	42.8	45.2	41.2	43.4	43.2	42.8	42.4
J	42.0	42.1	42.5	44.0	40.9	42.0	42.1	41.9	43.2
J	42.4	42.8	43.2	43.9	41.4	42.7	43.0	42.1	43.9
A	43.0	43.2	43.7	43.4	42.7	43.0	43.6	42.8	42.8
S	42.7	42.6	43.4	42.8	41.9	42.3	43.5	42.7	42.7
O	42.9	42.8	43.7	44.1	41.1	42.5	43.8	42.9	42.5
N	42.4	42.5	43.3	44.1	40.7	42.3	43.3	42.3	42.8
D	43.2	43.2	42.7	44.9	41.5	43.3	43.8	43.2	43.1
1947 J	38.1	38.0	37.3	40.5	38.4	37.7	39.8	38.1	38.6
F	43.2	43.2	42.9	44.8	41.0	43.4	43.8	43.1	42.1
M	43.4	43.6	44.0	45.3	41.2	43.7	43.9	43.2	42.6
A	43.2	43.4	43.5	44.7	41.4	43.6	43.4	43.1	43.0
M	43.2	43.3	42.9	45.3	41.4	43.6	43.4	43.1	43.5
J	42.9	43.0	42.2	44.4	41.1	43.4	43.2	42.7	43.6
J	42.0	42.5	42.0	43.4	41.2	42.7	43.0	41.6	43.8
A	42.5	42.6	42.6	44.6	40.8	42.7	42.7	42.3	42.8
S	42.3	42.5	41.8	43.7	40.3	43.0	42.5	42.2	42.6
O	43.1	43.5	42.6	45.0	41.4	44.0	43.5	42.6	43.7
N	42.9	43.2	42.3	45.5	41.1	43.5	43.4	42.7	41.0
D	43.5	43.8	42.3	46.3	42.1	44.2	43.9	43.2	44.5
1948 J*	38.3	38.5	36.8	41.2	38.9	38.3	41.1	38.1	38.8
F	42.8	42.7	41.5	45.2	40.4	43.1	43.5	42.9	42.6

Source: Statistics of average hours worked and average hourly earnings, D.B.S.

## Average Hours Worked per Week

TABLE 12 - concluded

	MANUFACTURING						MINING		BUILDING CON- STRUCTION
	Non-durable Goods						Coal	Metallic Ores	Total
	Leather products	Plant products edible	Pulp and paper products	Rubber products	Textile products	Chemicals and allied products			
1944 D	44.7	43.5	47.1	46.2	44.8	46.0	43.7	46.8	41.5
1945	43.1	42.4	45.9	44.0	42.5	45.0	40.2	45.8	40.4
1946	41.7	42.0	45.7	41.8	41.2	43.3	40.2	45.1	38.7
1947	40.6	41.4	45.7	42.6	40.7	43.0	36.9	44.4	39.2
1946 J	36.9	39.8	42.4	36.0	36.3	41.3	38.9	41.1	32.5
F	43.0	43.2	46.5	43.5	42.9	44.4	42.2	46.3	38.8
M	43.4	42.8	46.5	44.1	43.3	44.2	42.3	45.9	39.8
A	43.5	43.2	46.8	44.5	43.6	44.5	41.5	46.0	40.2
M	42.3	42.2	45.4	43.2	41.7	42.9	39.1	45.0	38.7
J	40.8	41.5	44.8	42.0	40.2	42.5	39.4	45.6	37.4
J	40.9	42.1	45.6	38.2	40.0	43.3	40.1	45.9	38.4
A	41.8	41.5	46.2	42.9	41.4	43.2	38.9	45.4	40.4
S	41.9	40.9	45.6	43.9	41.5	43.5	40.0	44.3	39.5
O	42.1	42.8	46.1	45.3	41.0	43.5	40.9	45.5	40.1
N	41.9	41.7	46.1	36.9	40.8	42.8	39.6	45.3	39.7
D	42.5	42.4	46.2	41.7	41.9	43.8	39.2	44.5	39.5
1947 J	37.3	38.5	42.6	35.9	35.1	41.0	26.8	39.3	32.8
F	42.3	42.4	46.0	44.9	42.0	43.3	40.1	45.6	38.9
M	42.3	41.9	46.0	44.7	42.1	43.5	35.9	45.9	40.1
A	42.2	41.8	46.1	44.1	41.7	43.6	38.3	44.3	38.9
M	42.0	42.0	45.8	43.7	41.8	43.4	38.1	44.6	39.7
J	41.3	41.6	45.5	43.1	41.5	43.0	30.7	44.7	39.1
J	39.5	41.2	45.7	40.2	39.1	42.5	37.6	44.5	38.8
A	40.4	41.6	46.1	42.0	40.2	42.8	39.2	44.8	40.5
S	40.2	40.4	46.0	41.8	40.5	42.9	38.6	44.2	40.0
O	40.0	41.6	46.0	43.1	40.9	43.4	39.9	44.9	40.5
N	39.7	41.3	46.0	43.9	41.3	43.3	38.4	44.8	40.7
D	40.3	42.0	46.2	43.6	41.9	43.6	38.9	45.7	40.9
1948 J	35.8	38.2	42.1	37.5	35.3	41.3	30.5	39.0	33.8
F	40.4	42.1	45.5	43.2	41.8	43.5	40.0	45.5	40.1

## Percentage of Women Employed by Industries

TABLE 13

First of month

	MANUFACTURING					COM MUNICA- TIONS	TRANS- PORTA- TION	SERVICES	TRADE	EIGHT LEADING INDUSTRIES
	Total	Durable goods	Non- durable goods	Electrical apparatus	Textile products					
1942 O	25.7	15.3	38.6	37.2	57.7	47.7	6.0	51.6	45.3	22.7
1943 O	27.9	19.1	40.4	42.5	60.0	52.6	8.0	58.0	49.1	25.3
1944 O	28.3	18.8	40.2	43.1	60.1	55.5	8.5	58.2	49.3	26.1
1945 AP	27.2	16.7	39.7	41.6	60.0	56.8	8.3	59.3	48.8	25.7
1945 O	26.0	13.8	37.6	35.8	59.4	55.8	8.2	57.6	46.8	24.2
1946 F	24.6	12.4	35.9	33.1	57.2	53.7	7.8	56.6	43.9	22.9
M	24.4	12.4	35.6	33.0	56.9	54.6	7.7	55.8	43.2	22.7
A	24.1	12.2	35.4	33.2	56.5	54.4	7.5	55.5	42.9	22.6
M	23.7	12.0	34.9	32.4	56.2	54.2	7.1	55.5	43.1	22.5
J	23.6	11.9	34.5	31.9	56.1	54.1	7.1	55.7	42.5	22.3
J	23.3	11.8	34.4	31.7	56.3	54.4	6.9	55.3	42.2	22.1
A	23.2	11.6	34.1	31.7	55.6	54.5	7.0	55.4	41.5	21.9
S	23.6	11.6	34.5	32.1	55.5	54.4	7.0	54.1	42.0	22.0
O	24.1	11.7	35.1	32.3	55.7	54.7	6.8	54.4	41.9	22.2
N	23.7	11.4	34.8	31.0	55.5	54.7	6.5	54.8	42.7	21.8
D	23.7	11.5	34.7	31.9	55.5	54.6	6.5	54.9	44.3	22.1
1947 J	23.1	11.6	33.9	31.7	54.3	55.0	6.6	54.5	43.9	22.0
F	23.3	11.6	34.3	32.6	54.7	54.8	6.5	54.5	40.9	21.6
M	23.2	11.5	34.4	32.6	55.1	55.0	6.4	54.2	40.7	21.7
A	23.1	11.4	34.3	32.3	54.7	54.7	6.4	53.7	41.1	21.7
M	23.0	11.3	34.1	32.5	54.9	54.6	6.3	53.5	40.5	21.8
J	22.6	11.2	33.7	31.9	54.9	54.1	6.4	53.7	40.1	21.2
J	22.5	11.1	33.6	31.6	54.5	53.5	6.4	53.5	40.1	21.1
A	22.2	10.9	33.1	31.3	54.3	53.2	6.4	53.3	39.7	20.7
S	22.3	10.9	33.4	31.3	54.5	52.4	6.5	53.4	39.6	20.8
O	22.9	10.9	34.4	31.6	54.9	52.8	6.5	53.6	40.2	21.0
N	23.0	10.9	34.4	31.0	55.4	52.7	6.4	53.4	40.6	21.0
D	23.0	11.1	34.4	31.5	55.1	52.6	6.3	52.9	42.6	21.2
1948 J	22.4	11.0	33.6	30.9	54.4	52.7	6.2	52.4	42.6	21.4
F	22.8	11.0	34.0	30.6	54.8	52.2	6.4	52.7	39.4	21.2

Source: The Employment Situation, D.B.S.

## Unemployment Insurance

TABLE 14

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Ordinary claimants on live unemployment register <sup>(1)</sup>	Number of persons receiving benefit	Number of persons commencing the receipt of benefit	Number of days' benefit paid	Amount of benefit paid	Employer and employee contributions	Total revenue	Balance in fund at end of period	Employment Offices <sup>(1)</sup>	
									Unplaced applicants	Unfilled vacancies <sup>(2)</sup>
	Thousands			Thousand days		Million Dollars			Thousands	
1941	..	..	..	..	..	3.93	4.74	28.4	54	6
1942	—	1.4	.93	18	.03	4.59	5.62	95.5	66	74
1943	—	2.8	1.59	42	.08	5.03	6.33	170.5	74	212
1944	10.5	8.6	4.44	142	.27	5.36	6.90	250.0	66	172
1945	41.1	31.7	14.02	612	1.21	5.17	6.71	315.9	109	140
1946	96.8	101.3	29.62	2,123	4.26	5.91	7.69	330.9	190	107
1947	68.3	70.1	23.88	1,378	2.67	6.63	8.72	391.0	133	85
1946 J	146.0	102.7	41.38	2,193	4.49	5.31	6.93	318.4	233	84
F	162.0	139.2	53.33	2,902	5.90	4.81	6.33	318.8	264	75
M	154.8	156.2	49.49	3,462	9.93	6.32	8.36	317.2	266	82
A	124.0	158.2	35.06	3,446	4.29	4.83	6.36	319.3	243	112
M	98.8	127.9	21.35	2,719	5.22	5.58	7.26	321.4	211	115
J	82.4	103.2	22.28	2,244	4.47	5.46	7.12	324.0	177	119
J	68.5	83.8	19.53	1,671	3.30	5.86	7.60	328.3	160	107
A	61.8	73.1	17.63	1,448	2.86	6.16	7.98	333.4	145	117
S	57.7	74.8	25.23	1,725	3.40	5.99	7.79	337.8	142	142
O	57.0	65.4	20.28	1,250	2.46	6.59	8.51	343.9	134	133
N	63.8	61.7	21.52	1,141	2.24	7.52	9.64	351.3	139	108
D	84.4	68.8	28.35	1,269	2.51	6.51	8.45	357.2	164	90
1947 J	104.0	92.8	46.48	2,022	4.01	6.86	8.87	362.1	193	73
F	110.1	103.0	38.07	2,006	3.92	6.34	8.26	366.4	195	72
M	103.3	109.6	30.50	2,305	4.48	8.32	10.91	372.9	181	82
A	82.3	100.3	26.43	1,944	3.78	1.22	2.19	371.3	157	92
M	59.4	84.0	20.93	1,584	3.07	6.70	8.78	377.0	126	103
J	47.8	62.2	15.09	1,123	2.15	6.52	8.57	383.4	114	95
J	41.9	51.3	14.77	1,018	1.96	6.51	8.55	390.0	99	90
A	37.4	42.8	12.11	792	1.52	7.03	9.20	397.7	86	111
S	36.7	39.5	11.84	799	1.51	6.94	9.11	405.3	87	109
O	42.2	41.0	16.17	814	1.54	7.03	9.24	413.0	96	93
N	59.6	45.1	17.66	814	1.56	8.24	10.70	422.2	117	58
D	94.5	69.1	36.54	1,315	2.54	7.82	10.22	429.8	142	41
1948 J	130.8	106.4	57.77	2,000	3.92	8.03	9.77	435.7	187	34
F	146.1	138.4	67.32	2,544	5.02	9.31	10.16	440.8	201	33

<sup>(1)</sup> As of end of month.<sup>(2)</sup> Prior to 1944 data included deferred as well as current vacancies.

Source: Unemployment Insurance Commission and Monthly Report of Unemployment Insurance Branch, D.B.S.

## Time Lost in Labour Disputes

TABLE 15

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Total all industries	MANUFACTURING								
		Food, animal and vegetable products	Tobacco and beverages	Rubber	Fur and leather products	Textiles and clothing	Pulp and paper products	Logging, lumber and its products	Automobiles and parts	Aircraft, ship-building and farm implements
		Thousand man-working days								
1919	283.4	3.9	0.8	4.5	0.9	23.7	2.7	9.0	—	22.5
1937	73.9	2.5	0.1	2.3	2.7	36.3	0.3	5.7	4.6	2.6
1945	121.5	4.0	—	2.9	0.4	0.9	0.6	0.7	89.3	0.4
1946	376.4	0.9	1.2	67.3	0.7	32.9	3.0	96.7	22.3	0.1
1947	199.8	40.1	0.1	—	6.5	8.6	2.8	3.9	0.1	0.3
1946 J	20.6	6.3	—	8.9	—	—	3.1	1.0	—	—
F	12.4	0.9	—	—	—	5.8	2.5	—	—	0.1
M	46.1	1.0	1.6	—	1.7	1.9	2.9	0.4	—	0.8
A	47.1	1.0	8.0	—	—	3.9	2.7	0.1	0.2	—
M	564.9	0.5	5.0	—	—	13.4	2.4	500.9	—	—
J	935.2	0.2	—	57.0	4.5	129.3	6.8	600.7	37.3	—
J	918.3	0.7	—	250.0	1.6	142.7	4.8	—	80.2	—
A	867.3	0.8	—	200.0	0.3	78.3	4.3	—	70.0	—
S	657.6	—	—	180.0	—	16.3	3.8	—	50.0	—
O	393.3	0.2	—	113.0	—	0.4	3.3	43.6	30.0	—
N	33.9	—	—	—	—	0.5	1.6	13.0	—	0.4
D	23.8	—	—	—	—	0.2	0.5	0.5	—	—
1947 J	28.5	0.3	—	—	0.6	—	0.5	—	—	—
F	198.2	0.2	—	—	0.3	1.9	0.5	0.2	—	—
M	378.6	0.2	—	—	—	0.2	0.5	0.4	—	—
A	365.7	0.4	0.1	—	0.5	10.7	4.0	1.2	0.2	1.8
M	366.1	6.5	0.1	0.3	0.1	4.4	5.0	3.0	0.5	0.2
J	168.7	1.5	—	—	0.3	12.4	4.0	10.2	—	—
J	23.8	1.7	—	—	0.5	6.2	3.0	7.3	—	—
A	51.8	12.7	—	—	5.0	1.1	2.0	4.2	—	0.7
S	273.9	201.0	—	—	5.4	11.3	2.0	9.7	—	—
O	400.1	252.1	—	—	49.1	11.1	2.0	9.3	—	1.1
N	119.7	2.7	—	—	10.0	43.5	—	0.4	—	—
D	22.3	2.2	0.9	—	6.0	0.5	10.0	0.3	—	—
1948 J	135.8	0.1	0.3	1.2	—	0.7	7.5	0.1	—	0.4
F	140.9	—	0.2	—	—	4.7	0.5	0.7	—	0.5

Source: Labour Gazette, Department of Labour. Monthly data are preliminary, annual data are revised.

## Time Lost in Labour Disputes

TABLE 15 — concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	MANUFACTURING				Con- struction	Fishing and Trapping	Mining		Transport and Public Utilities	Trade and service
	Other Iron and Steel	Electrical apparatus	Other Non- ferrous	Non- metallics, Chemicals and miscel- laneous			Coal	Other		
Thousand man-working days										
1919	24.3	—	0.6	86.1 <sup>(1)</sup>	51.3	—	32.0	8.7	10.8	1.6
1937	1.5	—	0.1	0.8	0.6	0.1	9.4	2.2	1.2	0.8
1945	3.3	0.3	0.1	0.4	0.2	—	15.3	—	2.3	0.3
1946	73.8	39.1	6.8	6.0	0.6	0.7	3.7	15.5	4.4	0.7
1947	8.4	0.1	1.0	1.3	3.7	2.6	109.5	3.8	6.2	0.9
1946 J	0.2	—	—	—	0.2	—	0.8	0.1	—	—
F	0.2	2.6	—	—	—	—	—	—	0.2	0.1
M	3.6	24.8	—	0.4	1.0	—	4.9	0.2	0.6	0.3
A	1.0	10.5	—	—	3.0	4.0	12.7	—	—	—
M	13.3	—	11.0	—	2.2	—	3.1	5.6	5.1	2.4
J	14.8	—	20.0	1.8	—	—	14.8	2.0	45.1	0.9
J	224.7	125.5	18.0	17.1	—	0.4	2.2	50.0	0.1	0.3
A	304.5	120.2	17.2	21.8	0.4	—	4.0	45.0	—	0.5
S	232.9	107.5	10.7	23.8	0.2	—	1.6	30.0	0.8	—
O	87.6	80.0	8.5	8.3	—	—	—	18.0	—	0.4
N	0.7	—	—	0.9	0.1	—	0.1	13.7	—	2.9
D	—	—	—	—	0.3	1.0	—	21.0	0.2	0.1
1947 J	—	—	—	—	—	10.0	1.8	15.0	0.2	0.2
F	0.9	—	0.3	—	0.4	9.5	179.0	4.5	—	0.5
M	4.7	—	0.6	—	—	11.5	360.1	—	0.1	0.3
A	15.0	—	—	0.4	0.8	—	330.4	—	—	0.1
M	16.1	—	0.2	0.2	18.9	—	310.3	0.3	0.1	0.1
J	2.8	0.2	—	—	4.0	—	132.2	—	0.3	0.8
J	2.4	—	0.1	0.3	0.2	—	0.4	—	0.3	1.4
A	7.6	0.4	0.3	4.2	0.4	—	—	8.8	1.5	2.9
S	21.0	0.6	—	4.9	0.7	—	—	8.0	7.3	2.1
O	19.7	0.1	7.0	4.8	7.8	—	0.2	5.0	30.0	0.9
N	9.7	—	3.2	0.2	10.6	—	—	3.9	34.0	1.5
D	1.0	—	0.2	—	0.6	—	—	—	0.4	0.2
1948 J	—	—	1.1	—	0.7	—	117.0	5.4	0.1	1.4
F	—	—	23.2	0.1	—	—	110.0	—	—	1.1

## Living Costs in Canada

TABLE 16

Monthly averages or first of month

	COST-OF-LIVING INDEX							Index of Retail Prices; Commod- ities only	Index of Farm Living Costs
	Total	Food	Rent	Fuel and Lighting	Clothing	Home Furnishings and Services	Miscel- laneous		
	1935-39 = 100								
1926	121.8	133.3	115.9	116.8	139.1	106.1	..	120.9	
1929	121.7	134.7	119.7	112.6	134.8	105.0	..	117.4	
1933	94.4	84.9	98.6	102.5	93.3	98.2	..	95.7	
1937	101.2	103.2	99.7	98.9	101.4	101.5	100.1	102.0	102.9
1938	102.2	103.8	103.1	97.7	100.9	102.4	101.2	102.8	102.0
1939	101.5	100.6	103.8	101.2	100.7	101.4	101.4	101.0	99.5
1940	105.6	105.6	106.3	107.1	109.2	107.2	102.3	106.6	108.6
1941	111.7	116.1	109.4	110.3	116.1	113.8	105.1	114.9	114.2
1942	117.0	127.2	111.3	112.8	120.0	117.9	107.1	122.4	119.2
1943	118.4	130.7	111.5	112.9	120.5	118.0	108.0	124.5	121.7
1944	118.9	131.3	111.9	110.6	121.5	118.4	108.9	125.2	122.8
1945	119.5	133.0	112.1	107.0	122.1	119.0	109.4	126.2	123.2
1946	123.6	140.4	112.7	107.4	126.3	124.5	112.6	132.1	127.1
1947	135.5	159.5	116.7	115.9	143.9	141.6	117.0	148.8	138.3
1946 M	120.1	133.1	112.3	107.2	123.1	120.4	110.9	126.7	..
A	120.8	135.1	112.3	107.2	123.2	120.7	111.0	127.8	126.1
M	122.0	137.7	112.6	107.2	123.7	122.1	111.5	129.5	..
J	123.6	142.1	112.6	107.2	124.3	122.4	112.1	132.1	..
J	125.1	144.2	112.6	107.2	126.4	125.1	113.7	134.4	..
A	125.6	144.7	112.6	107.2	127.6	127.0	113.8	135.1	130.5
S	125.5	143.2	112.6	107.2	129.6	128.4	113.9	135.0	..
O	126.8	146.5	113.4	107.3	130.2	128.8	113.9	136.9	..
N	127.1	146.6	113.4	108.6	131.1	129.2	114.1	137.3	..
D	127.1	146.4	113.4	109.2	131.2	129.4	114.1	137.2	..
1947 J	127.0	145.5	113.4	109.0	131.5	129.8	114.7	136.9	132.2
F	127.8	147.0	113.4	109.1	131.9	130.9	115.5	137.9	..
M	128.9	148.7	113.4	109.1	133.1	133.6	116.0	139.4	..
A	130.6	151.6	113.4	109.1	136.9	137.2	116.3	142.2	136.1
M	133.1	154.9	115.4	116.2	140.0	138.6	116.8	145.2	..
J	134.9	157.7	117.8	116.7	142.4	139.8	117.1	147.4	..
J	135.9	159.8	117.8	117.3	143.2	142.5	117.2	149.1	..
A	136.6	160.6	117.8	118.6	145.5	143.7	117.2	150.2	146.5
S	139.4	165.3	117.8	121.1	152.0	147.4	117.5	154.7	..
O	142.2	171.3	119.9	121.9	154.2	149.9	117.6	158.5	..
N	143.6	173.6	119.9	122.6	157.0	151.4	118.2	160.6	..
D	146.0	178.7	119.9	120.3	159.3	154.9	119.8	164.4	..
1948 J	148.3	182.2	119.9	120.4	161.2	158.4	122.6	167.1	155.2
F	150.1	186.1	119.9	120.1	165.1	159.9	122.8	170.0	..
M	150.8	185.9	119.9	121.0	169.9	161.2	122.8	..	..

The Index of Farm Living Costs is available for January, April and August only.

Source: Prices and Price Indexes; Price Index Numbers of Commodities and Services Used by Farmers, D.B.S

## Wholesale Price Indexes

TABLE 17

Monthly averages or calendar months

GENERAL INDEX		VEGETABLE PRODUCTS								
		Total	Fruits	Grains	Flour and milled products	Bakery products	Rubber and its products	Sugar and its products	Tea, coffee, cocoa and spices	Vegetables
1926 = 100										
1926		100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1929		95.6	91.6	109.8	94.8	94.6	100.6	65.8	88.2	75.9
1933		67.1	59.3	76.7	44.3	58.3	81.7	53.4	97.8	53.7
1937		84.6	88.4	89.2	92.6	97.1	91.1	63.3	86.3	64.8
1938		78.6	73.8	70.3	68.1	80.4	91.4	59.9	84.1	51.5
1939		75.4	63.7	75.2	46.5	64.5	84.5	60.3	88.4	62.8
1940		82.9	72.1	82.0	55.7	74.4	84.9	69.1	101.3	65.3
1941		90.0	77.0	88.6	56.2	76.7	86.3	74.2	115.9	66.1
1942		95.6	84.5	107.9	63.7	77.0	86.8	75.7	120.6	93.1
1943		100.0	91.2	116.1	78.9	79.1	86.8	75.7	120.7	107.5
1944		102.5	95.0	115.7	90.3	79.1	86.8	75.7	120.7	94.9
1945		103.6	97.0	121.9	91.1	79.0	86.8	75.7	120.7	110.6
1946		108.7	97.8	126.2	92.4	79.0	86.8	75.6	122.0	108.6
1947		129.0	115.1	125.6	115.1	94.0	94.1	75.1	137.4	107.9
1946 F		105.3	97.2	117.1	92.4	79.0	86.8	75.7	120.7	112.2
M		105.6	97.4	120.6	92.3	79.0	86.8	75.7	120.7	115.3
A		108.4	97.8	122.6	92.5	79.0	86.8	76.0	121.5	118.1
M		109.0	98.5	131.1	92.7	79.0	86.8	76.0	122.4	119.3
J		109.3	98.7	130.4	92.9	79.0	86.8	76.0	122.4	123.0
J		109.7	99.2	127.3	92.8	79.0	86.8	76.0	122.4	135.3
A		109.3	97.8	125.9	91.9	79.0	86.8	76.0	122.4	109.1
S		109.2	97.4	129.2	92.1	79.0	86.8	76.0	122.4	97.9
O		111.0	97.0	130.7	92.3	79.0	86.8	74.8	122.4	89.2
N		111.6	97.5	132.1	92.6	79.0	86.8	74.8	122.4	86.8
D		112.0	97.3	124.7	92.8	79.0	86.8	74.8	122.4	86.1
1947 J		114.2	97.9	113.4	92.6	79.0	86.8	77.3	122.4	89.0
F		118.1	102.3	116.6	100.6	79.0	87.4	78.4	122.4	91.8
M		120.4	107.2	122.9	112.4	79.0	87.4	77.3	123.3	94.5
A		122.9	110.6	125.0	113.8	80.7	87.4	79.0	139.9	96.8
M		125.3	111.4	120.3	114.5	80.7	87.4	77.8	139.9	111.0
J		127.8	111.8	122.6	114.6	80.7	87.4	75.9	139.9	113.0
J		129.1	113.5	122.2	115.4	80.8	87.7	75.5	139.9	134.9
A		130.8	115.0	135.0	118.7	81.5	87.7	75.5	139.9	113.6
S		133.8	122.1	136.2	121.1	117.3	87.7	69.7	141.8	101.0
O		139.3	126.8	134.3	123.5	119.5	114.3	71.3	141.5	100.8
N		142.5	131.6	133.8	126.9	123.6	114.1	72.6	157.9	119.4
D		143.5	130.7	124.9	127.4	126.0	114.1	71.7	140.3	129.2
1948 J		146.9	132.6	128.6	128.5	128.2	114.1	71.9	140.3	135.4
F		147.3	131.4	125.2	124.8	125.9	119.0	71.4	140.3	141.0

## Wholesale Price Indexes

TABLE 17 - continued

Monthly averages or calendar months

	ANIMALS AND THEIR PRODUCTS									
	Total	Fishery products	Furs	Hides and skins	Leather unmanu- factured	Boots and shoes	Live stock	Meats and poultry	Milk and its products	Eggs
	1926 = 100									
1926	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1929	109.0	105.3	143.6	120.5	113.2	106.7	124.3	110.2	106.9	104.9
1933	59.4	62.9	55.7	56.4	79.3	89.4	55.3	52.5	60.2	53.2
1937	78.4	74.2	70.4	101.9	97.7	93.7	91.3	77.9	87.0	63.2
1938	76.7	71.9	53.2	64.8	85.0	91.2	82.0	79.2	78.4	67.5
1939	74.6	73.3	51.4	80.0	89.9	92.8	86.6	79.1	73.2	60.1
1940	79.1	82.8	58.8	93.7	104.1	101.3	94.6	79.9	78.7	63.9
1941	92.1	92.9	80.5	110.3	106.3	103.5	110.0	94.9	93.2	70.8
1942	101.1	111.0	74.3	114.6	111.9	105.6	130.7	106.1	97.8	87.7
1943	107.3	128.0	102.6	109.0	111.9	105.9	146.1	112.7	99.0	96.5
1944	106.7	130.2	104.2	94.2	111.9	108.9	144.4	113.5	99.0	86.4
1945	107.9	130.0	102.4	95.8	111.9	108.9	147.9	115.1	99.2	90.5
1946	114.5	144.4	104.5	97.0	111.9	112.4	159.1	120.0	107.5	94.1
1947	131.8	157.7	68.3	131.5	147.7	136.0	178.5	131.2	135.4	95.8
1946 F	109.2	134.5	114.1	97.0	111.9	110.7	153.7	115.3	101.3	84.0
M	108.9	132.5	108.0	97.0	111.9	110.2	153.1	115.3	101.0	86.1
A	112.7	138.7	105.1	97.0	111.9	110.7	156.3	120.6	105.4	84.6
M	113.3	143.8	109.6	97.0	111.9	110.7	160.5	120.6	104.8	86.0
J	114.6	143.8	109.6	97.0	111.9	110.6	171.7	124.5	103.7	87.2
J	115.8	144.5	107.0	97.0	111.9	112.9	165.7	124.4	105.0	99.9
A	115.6	150.9	107.0	97.0	111.9	112.9	160.1	121.3	105.3	102.7
S	115.3	150.9	98.5	97.0	111.9	114.0	158.4	120.7	105.3	104.8
O	119.7	150.9	98.5	97.0	111.9	114.8	156.8	120.7	118.5	106.1
N	119.9	150.9	98.5	97.0	111.9	114.8	158.2	120.7	118.8	107.0
D	120.2	160.2	91.5	97.0	111.9	117.1	162.4	120.7	119.1	97.9
1947 J	122.7	160.2	88.3	97.0	111.9	117.1	171.4	126.6	119.1	90.8
F	123.0	157.1	67.5	118.0	131.0	125.5	176.2	127.0	119.3	86.6
M	123.6	152.0	71.6	118.0	131.0	125.5	178.2	129.5	119.3	87.3
A	124.5	151.3	70.5	118.0	131.0	125.5	183.0	129.5	120.9	88.1
M	128.0	145.5	62.9	118.0	131.4	125.5	184.7	129.6	132.5	91.6
J	129.6	153.6	66.2	118.0	131.4	129.2	187.8	129.7	133.6	92.9
J	129.4	150.6	66.2	118.9	131.4	129.2	179.9	130.0	134.1	93.9
A	131.6	152.9	66.2	118.9	131.4	130.8	176.7	129.1	138.8	103.6
S	135.9	152.9	64.9	118.9	142.2	132.7	176.6	133.4	148.2	98.9
O	140.7	171.3	64.9	174.1	198.3	156.7	173.2	133.3	147.0	104.4
N	144.1	172.7	64.9	180.0	200.5	166.2	173.1	137.4	150.6	105.0
D	148.9	172.7	65.1	180.0	200.5	167.6	181.0	139.3	162.1	106.1
1948 J	159.1	176.6	65.1	173.4	197.0	167.1	202.2	161.4	170.1	102.2
F	159.5	176.6	80.4	153.5	193.0	171.4	202.8	161.6	169.4	103.1

## Wholesale Price Indexes

TABLE 17 - continued

Monthly averages or calendar months

	FIBRES, TEXTILES AND THEIR PRODUCTS							WOOD, WOOD PRODUCTS AND PAPER		
	Total	Cotton fabrics	Flax, hemp and jute products	Rayon fabrics	Rayon yarns	Wool raw	Wool hosiery and knit goods	Total	Newsprint and wrapping paper	Pulp
1926 = 100										
1926	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1929	91.3	91.3	85.8	77.3	77.0	91.4	112.9	93.9	86.5	93.6
1933	69.7	77.6	48.4	51.5	60.9	47.0	81.5	62.8	55.3	67.3
1937	72.8	76.9	49.8	47.0	43.5	89.3	89.0	76.7	58.1	84.6
1938	67.5	72.2	47.9	44.6	42.8	53.7	88.5	77.5	68.2	75.6
1939	70.0	70.9	54.0	55.0	43.5	62.0	90.1	79.2	69.8	74.2
1940	83.8	79.4	67.1	69.0	49.0	91.3	106.5	88.8	73.8	102.8
1941	91.0	87.8	86.0	69.0	49.0	95.0	108.2	96.0	74.0	108.9
1942	92.0	82.6	91.4	67.4	49.1	94.7	108.8	101.8	74.0	118.1
1943	91.9	82.5	92.2	67.2	49.0	94.7	108.8	109.6	81.0	119.0
1944	91.8	82.5	92.2	67.2	49.0	94.7	108.8	117.9	86.2	130.2
1945	91.8	82.5	91.7	68.1	49.0	94.7	108.8	120.0	89.6	131.2
1946	97.0	90.0	91.4	71.4	49.0	94.7	116.3	132.3	104.1	144.8
1947	128.1	127.7	136.4	85.0	57.2	107.1	143.0	162.6	121.0	184.6
1946 F	92.2	82.5	91.1	71.6	49.0	94.7	108.8	125.4	99.9	131.2
M	95.5	91.5	91.1	71.6	49.0	94.7	108.8	122.5	99.9	131.2
A	98.2	91.5	91.1	71.6	49.0	94.7	118.8	128.9	100.7	131.2
M	98.2	91.5	91.1	71.6	49.0	94.7	118.8	131.5	100.7	149.0
J	98.2	91.5	91.1	71.6	49.0	94.7	118.8	132.0	100.7	149.0
J	98.2	91.5	91.1	71.6	49.0	94.7	118.8	131.4	100.7	149.0
A	98.2	91.5	91.1	71.6	49.0	94.7	118.8	131.7	100.7	149.0
S	98.2	91.5	91.1	71.6	49.0	94.7	118.8	131.8	101.0	149.2
O	98.2	91.5	91.1	71.6	49.0	94.7	118.8	138.9	114.8	149.2
N	98.4	91.5	92.6	71.6	49.0	94.7	118.8	141.5	114.8	151.9
D	98.4	91.5	92.6	71.6	49.0	94.7	118.8	143.6	114.8	166.8
1947 J	100.3	91.5	105.2	71.6	49.0	94.7	118.8	147.8	114.7	172.3
F	111.1	119.3	107.1	71.6	49.0	94.7	118.8	149.0	114.7	172.3
M	117.6	119.3	120.1	78.7	58.8	94.7	124.1	149.0	114.7	172.3
A	121.2	119.3	136.2	85.3	58.8	94.7	143.2	153.8	123.0	177.4
M	123.9	119.3	136.2	85.3	58.8	102.3	143.2	161.0	123.0	185.5
J	131.1	131.1	136.4	85.3	58.8	109.9	143.2	162.8	123.6	185.5
J	132.2	131.4	138.8	88.1	58.8	109.9	143.2	165.0	123.6	192.2
A	134.1	131.4	138.8	88.1	58.8	115.0	143.2	165.8	123.6	192.2
S	134.2	131.4	139.7	88.1	58.8	114.5	146.0	166.3	123.6	192.2
O	137.4	131.4	154.6	88.1	58.8	116.7	163.5	175.7	122.4	192.2
N	146.5	152.1	160.8	94.7	58.8	116.7	163.5	176.8	122.4	190.8
D	148.1	154.7	162.4	94.7	58.8	120.9	165.1	177.7	122.4	190.8
1948 J	149.1	154.7	162.7	94.7	58.8	120.0	165.1	181.7	129.5	195.8
F	154.4	157.5	162.7	94.7	58.8	120.9	169.7	182.0	130.5	195.8

## Wholesale Price Indexes

TABLE 17 - continued

Monthly averages or calendar months

	WOOD, WOOD PRODUCTS AND PAPER			IRON AND ITS PRODUCTS					NON-FERROUS METALS	
	Lumber and timber	Furniture	Total	Pig iron and steel billets	Rolling mill products	Hardware	Wire	Scrap iron and steel	Total	Brass, copper and products
1926 = 100										
1926	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1929	103.5	100.0	93.7	93.5	96.0	93.8	89.3	84.2	99.2	127.3
1933	70.8	63.9	85.4	83.0	90.9	86.7	81.8	40.7	64.3	58.3
1937	98.1	82.0	101.8	99.5	108.5	90.0	99.1	82.8	83.8	92.8
1938	89.8	85.5	100.4	96.0	107.5	90.1	100.4	65.9	70.9	73.7
1939	94.0	81.5	98.5	91.4	105.2	88.6	97.2	75.6	71.3	77.2
1940	103.6	89.4	104.1	101.7	109.6	90.9	97.2	95.9	76.9	83.5
1941	120.6	99.1	111.3	101.7	115.0	92.5	99.3	112.3	77.7	86.3
1942	133.0	104.7	115.4	104.5	121.0	93.9	103.4	111.9	78.4	86.7
1943	146.4	104.7	115.8	104.8	121.4	93.9	105.5	110.7	79.7	86.7
1944	159.3	105.1	116.9	104.8	123.3	93.9	105.5	110.3	79.7	86.8
1945	160.5	105.1	117.1	104.8	123.7	93.9	105.5	110.3	79.8	86.8
1946	170.4	111.9	126.1	118.8	133.3	103.7	115.9	110.3	88.0	86.9
1947	219.1	121.9	137.7	135.2	141.2	117.8	127.7	122.3	124.5	136.7
1946 F	162.5	105.1	118.2	104.8	125.0	97.6	105.5	110.3	87.8	86.8
M	153.7	105.1	116.2	104.8	121.0	98.2	105.5	110.3	87.8	86.8
A	172.1	105.1	128.8	123.5	136.3	104.8	119.3	110.3	87.8	86.8
M	172.1	105.4	128.8	123.5	136.3	104.8	119.3	110.3	86.9	86.8
J	172.1	113.8	128.8	123.5	136.3	104.8	119.3	110.3	86.9	86.8
J	170.3	111.9	128.7	123.5	136.0	104.8	119.3	110.3	89.3	86.8
A	170.3	117.9	128.6	123.5	135.9	104.8	119.3	110.3	89.7	86.8
S	170.3	117.9	128.9	123.5	135.9	107.6	119.3	110.3	89.7	86.8
O	172.5	117.9	128.9	123.5	135.9	107.6	119.3	110.3	89.7	86.8
N	179.2	117.9	128.9	123.5	135.9	107.6	119.3	110.3	89.9	86.8
D	179.2	117.9	128.6	123.5	135.9	107.6	119.3	110.3	89.4	87.9
1947 J	189.5	117.9	131.4	123.5	137.6	107.7	119.3	110.3	97.1	100.2
F	193.0	118.0	131.9	123.5	139.2	110.4	123.8	110.3	115.0	120.8
M	193.0	118.0	132.0	123.5	137.8	111.3	119.3	110.3	116.2	120.8
A	193.0	122.8	133.5	123.5	139.2	113.9	123.8	110.3	115.8	120.8
M	211.2	122.8	133.7	126.2	139.2	113.9	123.8	110.3	115.1	120.8
J	215.9	122.8	134.8	126.2	139.2	120.0	123.8	110.3	127.6	143.7
J	217.5	122.8	135.0	126.2	139.6	120.0	123.8	110.3	132.5	151.7
A	221.8	122.8	136.8	143.0	140.1	122.1	123.8	110.3	133.0	151.7
S	223.6	122.8	137.5	143.0	140.1	119.4	123.8	110.3	134.6	152.4
O	253.2	123.8	148.3	154.8	147.4	125.0	143.5	158.2	134.9	152.4
N	257.3	123.9	148.3	154.8	147.4	125.4	143.5	158.2	135.9	152.4
D	260.1	123.9	149.3	154.8	149.1	125.4	144.3	158.2	135.8	152.4
1948 J	258.8	130.0	150.6	154.8	151.7	126.2	144.1	158.2	137.0	152.4
F	258.4	130.0	150.6	154.8	151.7	126.2	144.1	158.2	138.8	152.5

## Wholesale Price Indexes

TABLE 17 - continued

Monthly averages or calendar months

	NON-FERROUS METALS		NON-METALLIC MINERALS							
	Lead and its products	Zinc and its products	Total	Clay and allied products	Coal	Coke	Glass and its products	Petroleum products	Salt	Cement
1926 = 100										
1926	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1929	81.4	77.8	92.9	102.7	95.6	98.6	78.3	86.0	96.1	100.2
1933	46.2	50.9	84.4	100.2	87.5	94.2	78.1	74.8	114.4	105.5
1937	72.2	63.5	86.6	87.9	92.0	111.0	84.3	74.1	77.7	106.2
1938	52.3	44.3	86.7	86.0	94.4	111.0	79.1	72.2	82.7	102.4
1939	52.9	46.3	85.3	86.0	94.7	114.0	77.8	68.4	108.7	96.7
1940	62.1	58.7	89.3	86.5	101.3	121.4	94.8	70.9	116.6	98.4
1941	62.1	59.1	95.2	93.7	108.3	121.8	102.8	78.9	123.6	104.1
1942	62.1	59.1	99.0	97.6	113.0	122.5	104.4	82.4	130.6	106.5
1943	62.1	59.2	100.4	101.9	116.7	122.6	104.4	82.4	130.6	106.5
1944	62.1	59.2	102.4	103.0	123.0	123.2	104.4	82.0	130.6	106.0
1945	62.1	59.1	102.0	104.3	123.7	123.2	104.4	80.3	130.6	105.4
1946	62.1	59.2	103.1	111.8	125.7	123.5	104.4	80.7	130.6	105.1
1947	147.6	106.9	113.6	126.7	138.9	134.5	106.7	90.3	143.1	110.5
1946 F	62.1	59.1	102.4	109.1	125.0	123.4	104.4	79.8	130.6	105.1
M	62.1	59.1	102.2	108.8	125.0	123.2	104.4	79.8	130.6	104.6
A	62.1	59.1	102.9	109.1	125.0	123.4	104.4	81.0	130.6	105.1
M	62.1	59.1	102.7	109.1	124.4	123.4	104.4	81.0	130.6	105.1
J	62.1	59.1	102.7	109.1	124.4	123.4	104.4	81.0	130.6	105.1
J	62.1	59.2	102.9	109.1	125.1	123.4	104.4	81.0	130.6	105.0
A	62.1	59.2	102.5	109.1	124.4	123.4	104.4	81.0	130.6	105.0
S	62.1	59.2	102.6	109.1	124.6	123.4	104.4	81.0	130.6	105.0
O	62.1	59.2	104.0	118.0	128.1	123.9	104.4	81.0	130.6	105.0
N	62.1	59.2	104.2	118.0	128.6	123.9	104.4	81.0	130.6	105.0
D	62.1	59.2	104.9	124.1	129.1	123.9	104.4	81.0	130.6	105.0
1947 J	86.4	75.8	105.6	124.8	129.1	123.9	104.4	82.7	130.6	105.0
F	131.1	104.8	106.3	124.8	129.1	123.9	104.4	83.2	130.6	107.6
M	131.1	104.8	106.3	124.8	129.1	123.9	104.4	83.2	130.6	107.6
A	131.1	104.8	108.3	124.8	129.4	123.9	104.4	89.4	130.6	109.6
M	131.1	104.8	111.4	124.8	134.8	123.9	104.4	89.4	130.6	109.6
J	164.2	113.2	113.0	128.0	138.7	123.9	106.7	89.8	130.6	109.6
J	165.9	112.6	114.4	128.1	138.8	123.9	108.7	92.3	130.6	109.6
A	166.0	112.7	117.3	128.1	146.2	149.0	108.7	92.4	160.5	112.5
S	166.0	111.7	117.5	128.1	146.6	149.1	108.7	92.4	160.5	112.5
O	166.0	111.7	119.1	128.1	147.4	149.2	108.7	92.4	160.5	112.5
N	166.0	112.9	121.2	128.1	147.8	149.2	108.7	98.1	160.5	112.8
D	166.0	112.7	122.6	128.1	149.6	149.7	108.7	98.6	160.5	117.7
1948 J	165.8	123.4	125.6	128.1	148.8	149.6	108.7	108.6	160.5	118.2
F	166.1	129.3	125.6	128.1	148.6	149.2	113.4	109.1	160.5	118.2

## Wholesale Price Indexes

TABLE 17 - concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	NON-METALLICS		CHEMICALS AND ALLIED PRODUCTS							
	Asbestos	Total	Inorganic chemicals	Organic chemicals	Coal tar products	Dyeing and tanning materials	Explosives	Paints, prepared	Drugs and pharmaceuticals	Fertilizers
1926 = 100										
1926	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1929	107.5	95.4	93.5	78.7	110.7	96.1	..	..	104.8	92.6
1933	72.7	81.3	90.2	72.7	92.2	103.5	..	..	72.9	73.8
1937	75.8	81.4	87.6	86.1	92.4	106.2	75.8	72.4	76.1	74.5
1938	76.8	79.9	87.2	75.5	93.1	104.7	74.7	71.2	74.8	78.9
1939	75.8	79.8	85.7	72.9	91.3	107.2	74.2	68.9	81.4	83.0
1940	74.0	87.9	88.0	77.7	90.0	124.1	73.1	71.8	118.2	85.6
1941	74.1	98.9	89.2	86.0	90.7	131.4	73.1	79.7	162.6	87.9
1942	74.1	102.9	89.0	87.6	91.1	136.4	73.1	82.5	175.1	86.2
1943	74.1	100.4	89.3	87.6	91.1	139.4	73.1	82.5	162.6	83.7
1944	74.1	100.1	89.1	87.5	91.1	136.4	73.1	82.5	162.6	83.7
1945	74.1	99.4	88.2	87.4	91.1	141.2	73.1	78.4	162.4	83.7
1946	74.1	95.2	87.5	90.8	91.1	137.7	73.1	77.9	134.7	84.4
1947	99.9	107.5	88.6	120.0	105.4	142.4	78.7	103.7	115.6	92.8
1946 F	74.1	95.7	87.4	87.3	91.1	139.3	73.1	76.3	141.9	83.7
M	74.1	95.4	87.4	87.3	91.1	139.3	73.1	76.3	141.9	83.7
A	74.1	95.6	87.4	87.3	91.1	137.2	73.1	76.3	141.9	83.7
M	74.1	94.4	87.5	90.7	91.1	137.2	73.1	76.3	132.2	83.7
J	74.1	94.4	87.5	90.7	91.1	137.2	73.1	76.3	132.2	83.7
J	74.1	94.3	87.5	90.7	91.1	137.2	73.1	76.3	132.2	83.7
A	74.1	94.4	87.5	90.7	91.1	137.2	73.1	76.3	132.2	85.3
S	74.1	94.7	87.4	94.3	91.1	137.2	73.1	76.3	132.2	85.3
O	74.1	95.7	87.4	94.3	91.1	137.2	73.1	82.5	132.2	85.3
N	74.1	96.4	87.5	94.3	91.1	137.2	73.1	82.5	132.2	85.3
D	74.1	95.3	87.6	94.3	91.1	137.2	73.1	82.5	123.9	85.9
1947 J	74.1	98.2	87.9	94.6	91.1	137.2	73.1	99.1	123.9	85.9
F	80.2	103.8	87.9	102.6	102.6	138.4	73.1	99.1	125.7	85.9
M	80.2	103.8	87.9	102.6	102.6	138.4	73.1	99.1	125.7	85.9
A	80.2	103.9	88.1	126.7	102.6	138.4	73.1	99.1	115.9	85.9
M	109.9	103.9	88.1	126.7	102.6	138.4	73.1	99.1	115.9	85.9
J	109.9	110.9	88.4	126.7	102.6	150.4	82.7	99.1	119.0	85.9
J	109.9	110.8	88.9	126.7	102.6	150.4	82.7	99.1	117.4	85.9
A	109.9	110.4	89.3	122.8	106.4	150.4	82.7	99.1	112.5	97.0
S	109.9	112.6	89.4	122.8	113.0	139.6	82.7	112.8	113.0	100.9
O	109.9	111.9	89.4	122.8	113.0	139.6	82.6	112.8	106.2	103.4
N	112.2	112.6	89.4	132.6	113.0	139.6	82.6	112.8	106.2	105.0
D	112.2	112.8	89.1	132.6	113.0	148.1	82.6	112.8	105.3	105.6
1948 J	114.9	113.7	90.8	139.6	119.9	148.8	82.6	112.8	105.3	103.8
F	114.9	114.0	90.8	139.6	119.9	148.8	82.6	112.8	105.3	101.2

## Wholesale Price Indexes

TABLE 18

Monthly averages or calendar months

CLASSIFICATION BY PURPOSE OR USE										
	Raw and partly man- ufactured goods	Fully and chiefly man- ufactured goods	Consumers Goods			Iron and non-ferrous metals and products	Canadian Farm Products <sup>(1)</sup>			Farm prices of agricul- tural products 1935-39 = 100
			Total	Food, beverages and tobacco	Building materials		Total	Field	Animal	
1926 = 100										
1926	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	..
1929	97.5	93.0	94.7	100.0	99.0	..	100.8	93.8	112.5	..
1933	56.6	70.2	71.1	63.8	78.3	..	51.0	45.8	59.7	..
1937	84.3	80.5	79.5	81.2	94.4	..	87.1	88.3	85.0	119.7
1938	72.7	78.2	77.2	77.1	89.1	..	73.6	69.0	81.3	105.0
1939	67.5	75.3	75.9	73.9	89.7	..	64.3	54.2	81.2	91.8
1940	75.3	81.5	83.4	79.4	95.6	..	67.6	56.8	85.8	96.8
1941	81.8	88.8	91.1	89.5	107.3	..	72.8	59.0	95.9	110.2
1942	90.1	91.9	95.6	98.1	115.2	..	85.0	70.6	109.2	133.1
1943	99.1	93.1	97.0	102.4	121.2	103.8	97.9	84.7	120.0	157.8
1944	104.0	93.6	97.4	101.4	127.3	104.5	107.1	98.6	121.3	172.3
1945	105.6	94.0	98.1	103.4	127.3	104.7	112.3	105.9	123.0	177.3
1946	109.5	98.8	101.1	107.5	134.8	113.4	118.1	111.0	130.1	184.2
1947	130.4	117.2	116.9	122.4	166.1	133.3	126.4	115.9	143.9	195.5
1946 F	106.9	95.5	98.1	103.8	128.5	108.1	116.5	110.9	126.0	180.3
M	107.0	96.0	99.0	104.0	128.6	108.2	116.6	110.9	126.1	180.6
A	108.2	98.6	100.9	106.8	135.2	115.1	116.9	111.2	126.5	182.8
M	109.1	98.6	101.0	107.5	135.2	114.8	117.6	111.5	127.7	184.8
J	109.8	98.7	101.4	108.3	135.2	114.8	118.9	112.0	130.5	186.9
J	110.2	98.9	102.1	109.8	134.7	115.6	120.0	113.6	130.6	188.4
A	108.6	99.6	101.6	108.0	135.8	115.6	117.7	110.8	129.3	187.8
S	108.2	99.8	101.5	107.5	135.8	115.8	117.2	110.1	129.2	184.4
O	112.3	101.4	103.1	109.9	137.6	115.8	119.5	109.8	135.8	183.9
N	113.5	101.4	103.3	110.4	140.9	115.9	120.1	109.9	137.1	184.8
D	113.6	101.7	103.1	110.1	141.7	115.7	120.2	110.2	137.0	185.5
1947 J	115.2	103.7	104.1	111.5	148.3	120.0	120.6	110.1	138.3	186.5
F	119.4	106.8	107.2	111.6	151.5	126.3	121.8	110.8	140.1	187.1
M	123.8	107.7	108.6	112.4	151.5	126.7	122.7	111.8	141.0	189.3
A	125.6	111.8	110.8	115.1	152.4	127.6	123.2	111.7	142.5	190.1
M	128.1	113.4	112.5	118.1	160.2	127.5	124.7	113.7	143.2	191.9
J	129.3	115.6	116.5	119.1	164.0	132.4	125.4	114.1	144.4	194.9
J	131.0	116.2	117.5	120.5	165.5	134.2	126.4	116.6	142.7	195.1
A	133.1	117.1	118.9	121.7	167.7	135.5	126.2	116.3	142.8	196.6
S	133.5	123.0	121.6	129.0	170.8	136.1	126.6	117.3	142.2	200.2
O	138.6	127.5	124.7	132.6	185.4	144.0	129.1	119.5	145.3	200.3
N	142.5	131.4	130.0	137.7	186.9	144.2	132.7	123.9	147.5	204.0
D	145.1	132.0	130.8	139.6	189.2	144.8	137.1	125.2	156.9	210.1
1948 J	148.3	136.5	135.2	146.7	187.8	146.1	140.8	126.7	164.4	222.1
F	147.2	137.2	136.7	147.0	187.9	146.7	138.8	123.5	164.3	..

## Electric Power

TABLE 19

Monthly averages or calendar months

	PRODUCTION					EXPORTS <sup>(1)</sup>	CONSUMPTION		
	Hydraulic	Thermal	Total	Primary	Secondary	Total	Primary	Secondary	
	Million kilowatt hours								
1926	993	14	1,008	919	89	126	883	794	89
1929	1,474	22	1,497	1,281	216	120	1,377	1,186	191
1933	1,417	28	1,445	1,125	319	82	1,363	1,051	312
1937	2,265	42	2,307	1,619	688	154	2,154	1,504	650
1938	2,141	39	2,180	1,631	549	152	2,028	1,517	511
1939	2,320	41	2,362	1,735	627	159	2,202	1,616	586
1940	2,461	47	2,509	1,997	513	178	2,331	1,880	452
1941	2,722	54	2,776	2,418	358	196	2,580	2,299	282
1942	3,052	60	3,113	2,841	271	204	2,909	2,722	187
1943	3,310	63	3,373	3,104	269	212	3,161	2,985	176
1944	3,295	87	3,382	3,048	334	214	3,169	2,932	237
1945	3,261	83	3,344	2,689	655	221	3,125	2,571	554
1946	3,383	84	3,467	2,705	762	206	3,261	2,589	672
1947	3,658	91	3,749	3,229	519	172	3,577	3,110	466
1946 F	3,103	80	3,183	2,465	718	179	3,004	2,358	646
M	3,459	79	3,537	2,703	834	219	3,318	2,590	728
A	3,439	68	3,506	2,654	853	236	3,270	2,535	735
M	3,548	67	3,616	2,742	874	237	3,379	2,620	758
J	3,349	66	3,415	2,622	793	230	3,186	2,506	680
J	3,351	72	3,423	2,622	801	252	3,171	2,502	669
A	3,361	78	3,440	2,666	774	232	3,208	2,546	661
S	3,178	88	3,266	2,592	674	200	3,066	2,476	590
O	3,448	102	3,550	2,844	706	183	3,367	2,725	641
N	3,454	113	3,567	2,889	678	140	3,427	2,777	650
D	3,564	108	3,672	2,998	674	167	3,505	2,877	628
1947 J	3,742	109	3,851	3,210	641	168	3,683	3,091	592
F	3,505	85	3,589	2,982	608	152	3,438	2,871	566
M	3,873	84	3,957	3,268	688	183	3,774	3,145	629
A	3,653	74	3,727	3,120	608	187	3,541	3,002	539
M	3,843	75	3,917	3,275	643	189	3,729	3,154	574
J	3,676	80	3,756	3,135	621	192	3,564	3,017	547
J	3,664	87	3,751	3,173	577	217	3,534	3,048	486
A	3,549	92	3,641	3,168	473	196	3,446	3,060	385
S	3,495	95	3,589	3,189	401	153	3,437	3,074	363
O	3,772	91	3,863	3,406	456	132	3,731	3,297	434
N	3,508	106	3,614	3,331	283	121	3,492	3,227	265
D	3,615	115	3,730	3,495	235	125	3,605	3,389	216
1948 J	3,642	112	3,754	3,510	244	129	3,625	3,397	228
F	3,389	110	3,499	3,277	222	110	3,389	3,177	212

<sup>(1)</sup> Less imports.

Source: Monthly Report; Central Electric Stations, D.B.S.

## Electric Power

TABLE 19 - concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

CONSUMPTION										
	Canada	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskat- chewan	Alberta	British Columbia
Million kilowatt hours										
1926	883	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1929	1,377	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1933	1,363	0.40	28	31	621	464	90	11	15	103
1937	2,154	0.54	37	41	517	738	141	12	19	149
1938	2,028	0.59	34	38	913	706	141	13	20	163
1939	2,202	0.65	36	37	991	788	148	14	21	166
1940	2,331	0.69	37	38	1,000	895	146	15	23	178
1941	2,580	0.99	40	43	1,120	967	161	16	27	206
1942	2,909	1.09	43	39	1,308	1,072	173	18	36	219
1943	3,161	1.22	48	39	1,529	1,077	185	19	43	218
1944	3,169	1.33	49	41	1,515	1,090	186	20	47	220
1945	3,125	1.40	50	47	1,439	1,091	190	21	48	238
1946	3,261	1.06	50	45	1,545	1,112	160	60	51	235
1947	3,577	1.28	51	45	1,680	1,263	166	62	56	251
1946 F	3,004	1.11	49	35	1,375	1,062	160	58	50	214
M	3,318	0.98	51	43	1,567	1,122	176	62	51	244
A	3,270	1.03	49	48	1,549	1,115	167	58	48	236
M	3,379	0.95	52	46	1,629	1,147	166	58	49	231
J	3,186	0.94	48	48	1,540	1,087	137	55	46	224
J	3,171	0.87	48	48	1,584	1,022	133	56	48	233
A	3,208	1.05	49	43	1,602	1,029	140	55	51	236
S	3,066	1.04	46	36	1,476	1,030	143	56	49	229
O	3,367	1.11	51	48	1,604	1,140	166	63	54	238
N	3,427	1.26	51	53	1,589	1,193	177	65	56	242
D	3,505	1.25	54	52	1,599	1,230	185	69	59	257
1947 J	3,683	1.28	56	42	1,690	1,329	179	69	60	256
F	3,438	1.24	48	46	1,602	1,229	165	60	53	235
M	3,774	1.08	49	51	1,794	1,335	179	65	55	245
A	3,541	1.19	47	50	1,648	1,275	167	62	51	240
M	3,729	1.15	48	44	1,793	1,329	159	62	53	240
J	3,564	1.15	48	49	1,747	1,243	131	58	51	236
J	3,534	1.14	51	51	1,715	1,244	123	57	53	239
A	3,446	1.27	48	54	1,600	1,231	131	59	54	267
S	3,437	1.29	51	45	1,599	1,241	141	62	54	242
O	3,731	1.29	54	38	1,792	1,316	159	58	58	256
N	3,492	1.65	53	35	1,587	1,257	170	66	61	262
D	3,605	1.61	59	37	1,609	1,286	183	71	65	294
1948 J	3,625	1.50	55	33	1,614	1,310	187	65	64	296
F	3,389	1.37	54	33	1,542	1,178	179	64	60	278

## Coal and Coke

TABLE 20

Monthly averages or calendar months

	COAL								COKE		
	Production							Imports	Exports	Coal <sup>(1)</sup> Made Available for Use	Production
	Bitu- minous	Sub-bitu- minous	Lignite	Total	Nova Scotia	Alberta	British Columbia				
Thousand tons											
1926	1,129	208	37	1,373	562	542	218	1,382	86	2,638	169
1929	1,188	221	48	1,458	588	596	208	1,517	70	2,843	223
1933	740	175	78	992	380	393	115	934	22	1,855	148
1937	1,041	191	88	1,320	605	464	133	1,223	30	2,453	214
1938	930	175	85	1,191	520	438	120	1,084	29	2,198	196
1939	1,051	176	80	1,308	588	460	141	1,250	31	2,456	200
1940	1,189	184	92	1,464	654	517	156	1,452	42	2,809	251
1941	1,211	198	110	1,519	616	581	168	1,699	44	3,104	262
1942	1,235	228	109	1,572	600	646	181	2,078	68	3,521	272
1943	1,113	236	139	1,488	509	640	170	2,342	93	3,668	296
1944	1,082	222	114	1,419	479	619	178	2,394	84	3,652	335
1945	981	267	128	1,376	426	650	142	2,088	70	3,394	322
1946	1,070	286	127	1,483	454	735	136	2,176	72	3,646	276
1947	922	269	131	1,322	343	672	147	2,547	60	3,809	292
1946 F	1,092	375	173	1,641	456	837	152	1,303	44	2,900	299
M	1,197	271	121	1,589	515	763	164	1,453	63	2,978	338
A	1,100	192	68	1,360	494	632	144	1,332	63	2,629	283
M	1,138	192	66	1,396	499	662	138	521	69	1,848	275
J	1,019	189	51	1,259	403	638	138	1,511	88	2,682	294
J	939	162	54	1,155	318	623	126	3,226	64	4,317	203
A	1,059	269	64	1,393	398	767	126	3,751	88	5,056	199
S	1,032	272	126	1,430	450	715	108	3,509	75	4,864	195
O	1,133	309	185	1,627	500	764	136	4,070	85	5,612	271
N	1,018	366	196	1,580	495	733	119	3,465	75	4,970	320
D	983	383	208	1,574	451	759	127	1,477	103	2,948	321
1947 J	1,109	400	190	1,700	523	812	143	1,289	66	2,922	338
F	689	306	138	1,133	222	618	135	1,179	37	2,275	289
M	543	272	155	970	4	669	139	1,264	38	2,196	308
A	546	219	86	851	4	615	140	1,550	23	2,379	282
M	601	194	65	859	36	610	142	3,109	18	3,951	285
J	871	189	63	1,122	288	593	155	3,297	28	4,391	270
J	1,051	120	32	1,203	482	518	136	2,802	93	3,912	267
A	940	214	63	1,217	359	622	136	3,166	83	4,300	276
S	1,166	243	134	1,543	536	664	165	3,882	92	5,333	285
O	1,220	315	200	1,735	593	724	167	3,322	89	4,968	280
N	1,158	383	205	1,746	546	803	148	3,189	61	4,874	297
D	1,157	367	239	1,763	522	806	156	2,515	86	4,192	323
1948 J	896	263	227	1,386	568	497	58	1,100	101	2,385	323
F	..	..	..	1,151	..	..	..	1,103	11	..	291

(1) Annual computation entails considerable adjustments in production and external trade as described on page 25 of the Coal Report for 1945.

Source: Monthly Report, Coal and Coke Statistics, D.B.S.

## Petroleum and Gas

TABLE 21

Monthly averages or calendar months

	CRUDE PETROLEUM			NATURAL GAS			MANUFACTURED GAS		
	Imports	Producers' Shipments	Shipments	Total	Sales		Total	Sales	
					Domestic	Industrial and Commercial		Domestic <sup>(1)</sup>	Industrial
Thousand barrels <sup>(2)</sup>				Million cu. ft.					
1926	1,358	30	1,601	..	..	..	1,150	..	..
1929	2,538	93	2,365	..	..	..	1,471	..	..
1933	2,334	95	1,928	..	..	..	1,324	..	..
1937	3,241	245	2,698	..	..	..	1,274	..	..
1938	2,924	581	2,787	..	..	..	1,267	..	..
1939	3,090	652	2,932	..	..	..	1,245	..	..
1940	3,550	716	3,436	..	..	..	1,283	..	..
1941	3,899	844	3,625	..	..	..	1,411	..	..
1942	3,673	864	3,808	2,463	1,319	1,062	1,576	882	413
1943	4,142	838	3,690	2,473	1,207	1,219	1,757	998	462
1944	4,753	842	3,756	2,601	1,214	1,299	1,911	1,119	482
1945	4,733	707	4,034	2,828	1,406	1,388	1,954	1,200	426
1946	5,283	639	3,909	2,766	1,450	1,296	2,020	1,295	385
1947	5,703	644	4,618	3,320	1,630	1,677	2,056	1,336	343
1946 F	3,047	610	4,790	4,308	2,447	1,842	2,197	1,447	384
M	3,332	664	4,237	3,451	1,867	1,545	2,150	1,392	400
A	5,189	644	3,701	2,763	1,496	1,234	2,028	1,285	396
M	5,932	650	3,494	2,166	1,133	1,008	2,085	1,348	392
J	5,811	622	3,152	1,771	864	872	1,921	1,243	355
J	5,937	635	2,915	1,418	618	753	1,769	1,101	362
A	6,572	623	2,995	1,308	519	787	1,679	1,013	374
S	5,823	625	3,258	1,593	731	859	1,809	1,129	362
O	6,604	639	3,996	2,290	1,098	1,187	1,981	1,258	393
N	5,807	620	4,847	3,282	1,713	1,561	2,130	1,368	402
D	5,487	594	5,352	4,275	2,356	1,903	2,209	1,427	406
1947 J	4,749	598	5,971	5,182	2,827	2,339	2,393	1,603	390
F	4,142	535	5,985	5,129	2,855	2,259	2,316	1,520	408
M	4,626	602	5,518	4,751	2,592	2,138	2,188	1,414	402
A	5,002	602	4,406	3,626	1,917	1,692	2,110	1,390	352
M	6,363	635	4,061	2,656	1,268	1,381	2,073	1,368	340
J	6,474	615	3,444	2,226	978	1,241	1,970	1,273	354
J	7,159	631	3,233	1,809	660	1,134	1,798	1,127	338
A	7,086	646	3,342	1,690	551	1,136	1,642	1,022	316
S	5,497	653	3,639	1,970	711	1,249	1,797	1,126	341
O	6,615	716	4,261	2,540	1,106	1,429	2,000	1,295	290
N	5,609	731	5,479	3,702	1,738	1,944	2,194	1,450	293
D	5,400	766	6,076	4,527	2,344	2,172	2,187	1,252	287
1948 J	5,549	776	6,186	5,271	2,864	2,393	2,479	1,705	298
F									

<sup>(1)</sup>Includes gas used for house heating.<sup>(2)</sup>Barrels of 35 Imperial gallons.

Source: Monthly Reports; Petroleum and Natural Gas Production; Imports entered for Consumption, Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

## Refined Petroleum Products

TABLE 22

Monthly averages or calendar months

	CRUDE PETROLEUM		SALEABLE PRODUCTS	FUELS					
	Received	Consumed	Net Production	Net Production				Domestic Consumption	
				Total	Motor gasoline	Heavy fuel oils	Light fuel oils	Total	Motor gasoline
Thousand barrels									
1940	4,255	4,163	3,882	3,635	1,947	1,067	462	3,927	2,071
1941	4,691	4,824	4,539	4,241	2,085	1,279	558	4,446	2,189
1942	4,501	4,516	4,267	3,998	1,712	1,276	561	4,324	1,953
1943	5,019	4,948	4,514	4,262	1,897	1,276	622	4,300	1,885
1944	5,531	5,465	4,941	4,574	2,198	1,357	556	4,561	2,036
1945	5,474	5,504	4,990	4,609	2,412	1,307	648	4,783	2,330
1946	5,861	5,932	5,563	5,118	2,614	1,308	765	5,494	2,736
1947	6,393	6,401	6,090	5,548	2,679	1,344	1,069	6,627	3,057
1946 J	3,603	4,751	4,446	4,170	2,230	1,134	409	4,315	1,711
F	3,990	4,376	4,006	3,738	1,796	1,124	506	4,039	1,499
M	4,822	5,183	4,997	4,638	2,258	1,340	622	4,428	2,067
A	5,437	5,036	4,764	4,400	2,280	1,181	557	4,818	2,464
M	7,051	6,845	6,235	5,745	2,883	1,465	838	6,153	3,348
J	6,137	5,798	5,494	5,009	2,492	1,332	777	5,178	3,030
J	6,411	6,423	6,059	5,411	2,810	1,278	868	6,045	3,504
A	7,289	6,778	6,253	5,610	2,943	1,271	912	6,264	3,700
S	6,805	6,620	6,454	5,933	3,062	1,399	1,012	5,962	3,290
O	7,372	6,942	6,576	6,108	3,175	1,498	1,011	6,377	3,273
N	5,728	6,240	5,841	5,396	2,827	1,347	833	6,137	2,648
D	5,570	6,156	5,629	5,258	2,616	1,322	835	6,106	2,191
1947 J	5,116	5,487	5,018	4,683	2,137	1,168	940	5,854	1,836
F	4,225	4,919	4,812	4,465	2,128	959	815	5,183	1,681
M	5,169	5,291	5,066	4,662	2,174	1,056	1,052	5,270	1,857
A	5,956	5,226	4,998	4,582	2,089	1,056	1,015	5,647	2,413
M	7,879	7,319	6,836	6,259	2,924	1,522	1,264	7,365	3,797
J	7,161	7,278	6,814	6,145	2,847	1,555	1,204	6,409	3,550
J	7,421	7,212	6,848	6,037	3,020	1,439	1,167	7,451	4,092
A	7,378	7,375	7,056	6,233	3,193	1,550	1,129	6,949	3,938
S	6,844	6,901	6,578	5,922	2,969	1,494	1,128	7,080	3,885
O	6,967	6,977	6,579	6,014	3,013	1,577	1,087	7,860	4,007
N	6,787	6,836	6,680	6,193	3,116	1,492	1,137	6,822	3,020
D	5,818	5,990	5,790	5,379	2,540	1,262	991	7,622	2,604
1948 J	5,134	6,248	5,714	5,353	2,474	1,388	1,086	6,642	2,206

Source: Monthly Report on Refined Petroleum Products, D.B.S.

## Refined Petroleum Products

TABLE 22 - concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	DOMESTIC CONSUMPTION		STOCKS AT END OF PERIOD					
	Fuel Oil		At Refinery				In Market Channels	
	Heavy	Light	Crude oil	Unfinished products	Refined Products		Total fuel	Motor gasoline
					Total	Motor gasoline		
Thousand barrels								
1939	..	..	4,460	2,039	5,919	2,929	6,415	3,771
1940	1,214	476	5,561	1,954	6,331	2,708	6,442	3,788
1941	1,377	579	3,967	1,594	6,512	2,644	5,962	3,388
1942	1,324	580	3,784	1,686	5,341	1,276	4,805	2,171
1943	1,247	597	4,631	1,977	6,517	1,526	4,987	2,343
1944	1,389	606	5,423	2,263	7,672	2,898	5,856	3,167
1945	1,412	709	5,073	2,367	7,679	3,570	5,759	3,205
1946	1,441	793	4,141	2,106	8,538	3,754	6,429	3,686
1947	1,695	1,170	4,075	2,050	9,502	2,734	7,791	3,820
1946 J	1,265	867	3,924	2,219	8,323	4,264	5,098	2,834
F	1,277	844	3,539	2,185	9,040	5,007	4,355	2,427
M	1,224	682	3,178	1,857	10,063	5,606	4,007	2,075
A	1,283	645	3,579	1,737	9,528	5,143	4,971	2,571
M	1,554	684	3,785	1,963	9,342	4,837	4,893	2,629
J	1,162	546	4,124	2,152	9,409	4,410	5,142	2,757
J	1,562	555	4,112	2,203	8,824	3,634	5,351	2,905
A	1,515	577	4,623	2,182	8,644	3,211	5,828	3,249
S	1,495	634	4,808	1,886	8,739	3,110	6,254	3,422
O	1,622	865	5,239	2,002	8,681	2,985	6,413	3,573
N	1,724	1,095	4,727	1,945	8,407	3,057	6,722	3,894
D	1,614	1,519	4,141	2,106	8,538	3,754	6,429	3,686
1947 J	1,433	1,697	3,770	2,131	8,817	4,466	5,455	3,309
F	1,427	1,413	3,076	2,027	9,584	5,415	4,816	2,832
M	1,460	1,282	2,955	2,053	10,441	6,326	4,239	2,402
A	1,408	1,154	3,684	1,897	9,849	5,953	4,377	2,595
M	1,753	1,003	4,244	2,110	9,520	4,928	4,971	2,998
J	1,513	756	4,127	2,110	9,556	4,168	5,708	3,404
J	2,073	737	4,336	2,066	9,874	3,457	6,688	3,600
A	1,762	725	4,338	1,941	10,807	3,464	6,985	3,396
S	1,735	681	4,281	2,055	10,559	2,795	7,337	3,451
O	1,936	1,186	4,271	2,378	10,392	2,288	7,669	3,600
N	1,653	1,419	4,222	2,118	10,461	2,411	8,185	3,928
D	2,190	1,872	4,075	2,050	9,502	2,734	7,791	3,820
1948 J	1,506	2,015	2,961	1,964	9,836	3,490	6,947	3,498

## Metals

TABLE 23

Monthly averages or calendar months

	COPPER				NICKEL		LEAD			
	Production	Exports	Production	Exports	Production	Exports	Production	Exports	Production	Exports
	Total ore content		Refined copper				Total ore content		Refined lead	
	Million pounds									
1926	11.1	9.4	1.8	—	5.5	5.3	23.7	18.0	21.4	16.9
1929	20.7	19.6	0.6	—	9.2	9.1	27.2	20.4	25.4	19.0
1933	25.0	20.2	18.7	12.8	6.9	7.3	22.2	24.3	21.2	23.7
1937	44.2	36.0	35.8	24.7	18.7	18.6	34.3	30.8	33.3	29.4
1938	47.6	46.4	37.9	30.3	17.5	16.5	34.9	26.4	33.4	25.8
1939	50.7	45.2	38.6	27.6	18.8	19.6	32.4	30.8	31.8	30.1
1940	54.6	43.9	43.6	25.8	20.5	20.8	39.3	26.8	36.7	25.3
1941	53.6	35.6	46.4	21.1	23.5	22.9	38.3	31.8	38.0	30.7
1942	50.3	27.7	44.7	16.4	23.8	23.1	42.7	36.1	40.6	35.1
1943	47.9	21.6	41.9	10.7	24.0	22.6	37.0	26.7	37.3	25.7
1944	45.6	30.2	42.7	22.5	22.9	22.1	25.4	18.7	42.7	17.1
1945	39.6	26.0	38.1	21.6	20.4	18.0	28.9	19.2	27.1	17.9
1946	30.9	22.5	28.5	16.9	15.9	18.7	29.5	18.4	23.4	17.4
1947	37.9	19.4	33.9	14.6	19.7	19.5	26.5	21.9	27.0	20.8
1946 F	27.1	17.7	26.1	14.3	12.5	9.4	30.5	14.8	27.8	13.6
M	31.9	27.8	26.5	21.6	15.7	18.1	31.3	31.0	31.3	30.8
A	31.5	21.6	30.5	18.7	18.5	30.7	30.9	27.5	30.4	27.4
M	30.6	28.2	28.6	24.8	14.7	17.3	30.1	14.0	31.8	14.0
J	30.0	11.8	26.3	9.4	15.2	15.4	30.6	17.0	30.2	16.9
J	30.6	19.3	28.4	12.5	16.5	17.0	31.4	21.4	26.5	16.7
A	29.5	37.6	27.7	26.5	15.6	29.8	29.8	17.1	27.1	16.7
S	28.5	19.7	28.8	15.1	16.0	18.2	29.0	22.5	25.8	22.4
O	30.1	7.9	29.4	4.7	17.2	19.2	29.7	10.4	26.3	9.9
N	34.9	15.8	28.5	6.1	17.5	18.2	22.7	11.3	25.7	10.4
D	31.8	34.2	25.4	24.5	17.0	19.2	26.6	15.9	27.0	13.4
1947 J	28.9	19.4	26.8	9.1	19.4	21.0	25.2	18.0	26.8	17.4
F	30.3	15.4	23.1	7.4	17.1	17.4	25.3	14.5	26.5	14.3
M	42.9	20.0	27.9	12.6	20.0	21.1	28.9	26.3	29.7	26.0
A	39.9	15.8	33.8	8.9	20.0	16.3	25.9	21.7	28.0	21.4
M	41.4	31.1	37.7	21.2	19.8	27.8	25.7	30.9	29.7	30.3
J	38.8	23.5	37.5	15.9	19.7	20.0	28.7	22.0	28.9	21.4
J	39.5	25.2	39.9	19.5	19.6	17.9	28.1	18.1	25.0	17.9
A	36.1	22.4	36.2	17.7	19.8	21.8	27.2	15.4	18.3	15.0
S	35.2	18.7	35.8	11.8	15.2	16.3	26.5	31.1	27.8	24.4
O	45.3	22.9	36.9	13.9	23.0	20.2	25.6	16.1	28.3	15.7
N	38.1	30.6	36.2	15.5	19.7	18.7	29.3	26.8	27.5	26.1
D	38.2	29.9	34.5	21.6	22.8	15.7	21.9	22.4	27.6	20.0
1948 J	40.9	27.6	32.4	19.0	21.5	29.4	22.1	20.1	21.7	19.9
F		29.9		22.4		18.5		8.8		8.4

Source: Monthly Reports; Copper and Nickel; Silver, Lead and Zinc, D.B.S.

## Metals

TABLE 23 - concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	ZINC				ALUMINUM		GOLD		SILVER	
	Production	Exports	Production	Exports	Imports of Bauxite Ore	Exports of Aluminum Ingots	Production	Mint Receipts	Production	Exports
	Total ore content		Refined zinc							
	Million pounds									
1926	12.5	8.4	10.3	8.0	12.6	2.1	146	114	1,864	1,761
1929	16.4	13.4	14.3	11.3	24.2	6.1	161	35	1,929	1,828
1933	16.6	15.1	15.3	14.5	9.2	2.8	246	228	1,266	1,175
1937	30.9	27.8	26.4	22.4	51.8	8.1	341	326	1,915	1,699
1938	31.8	25.9	28.7	22.0	62.5	10.8	394	366	1,852	2,379
1939	32.9	29.4	29.3	26.0	85.1	11.8	425	404	1,930	1,753
1940	35.3	33.4	31.0	27.8	116.4	14.4	443	415	1,986	1,604
1941	42.7	32.7	35.6	23.5	193.6	32.1	445	424	1,813	1,436
1942	48.4	38.0	36.0	25.4	222.3	52.4	403	383	1,725	1,182
1943	50.9	40.1	34.4	21.6	505.5	62.6	304	301	1,445	954
1944	45.9	34.9	28.1	16.0	221.8	49.2	244	238	1,136	497
1945	43.1	35.6	30.4	20.3	157.3	63.7	225	208	1,079	413
1946	39.3	33.8	30.9	24.1	214.4	31.2	234	220	1,056	348
1947	35.7	29.6	29.7	22.9	233.4	35.6	256	238	960	853
1946 F	39.8	35.3	28.7	24.5	13.3	2.1	229	229	1,042	256
M	43.0	39.9	31.6	24.9	16.9	7.2	248	233	1,166	111
A	41.6	37.9	31.9	26.5	23.8	14.2	238	247	1,056	22
M	40.9	37.0	32.6	27.6	74.6	38.9	240	223	1,038	183
J	38.9	25.1	31.6	16.6	281.6	35.0	234	225	1,175	34
J	39.2	34.4	31.9	25.2	393.9	5.2	240	208	1,233	439
A	38.8	34.5	31.9	25.5	356.7	100.1	231	216	1,155	467
S	38.6	20.4	29.9	12.7	333.1	32.6	230	198	953	289
O	36.8	26.1	30.0	18.9	428.4	10.6	241	248	929	470
N	37.0	28.9	30.0	21.2	421.8	96.5	231	189	842	1,272
D	37.1	47.8	31.1	40.6	206.6	26.1	227	171	1,013	367
1947 J	35.1	48.0	28.4	40.8	24.9	15.6	234	268	767	907
F	32.0	22.6	26.7	16.0	28.9	10.9	223	213	893	559
M	33.9	36.8	27.9	30.0	31.6	25.6	264	206	1,044	1,144
A	36.3	18.3	30.2	11.4	29.2	16.2	255	205	854	918
M	35.9	33.7	29.9	28.1	234.9	71.2	269	223	930	1,085
J	35.8	27.4	29.5	20.7	123.2	36.6	269	255	1,085	516
J	36.1	27.8	29.6	21.1	387.0	68.3	261	255	1,029	921
A	33.4	25.9	28.4	21.0	317.6	39.1	261	240	1,062	1,168
S	35.8	27.3	29.6	20.2	373.9	35.9	248	229	924	1,302
O	37.2	31.9	30.7	24.4	569.9	41.7	259	242	1,047	714
N	37.5	26.8	31.8	18.2	284.3	43.8	252	236	954	376
D	38.9	29.1	33.7	22.5	394.8	22.6	275	282	921	627
1948 J	34.3	21.5	28.9	16.4	29.2	54.9	274	285	860	628
F		16.9		9.3	33.6	56.5		257		488

## Non Metallic Minerals: Production, Shipments and Exports

TABLE 24

Monthly averages or calendar months

	ASBESTOS		GYPSUM		FELDSPAR		CEMENT		LIME	SALT	
	Producers shipments	Exports	Producers shipments	Producers shipments	Exports	Production	Producers shipments			Commer- cial	For use in chemicals
	Thousand tons					Thousand barrels		Producers shipments Thousand tons			
1926	23.3	23.2	74	3.0	2.8	753	726	34.5	12.5	9.4	
1929	25.5	24.3	101	3.1	2.5	1,021	1,024	56.2	13.5	14.0	
1933	13.2	12.4	32	0.9	0.3	201	251	27.0	14.6	8.7	
1937	34.2	32.6	87	1.8	2.3	512	514	45.8	21.2	17.1	
1938	24.1	24.1	84	1.2	0.5	466	460	40.6	22.4	14.2	
1939	30.4	28.8	118	1.0	0.6	477	478	46.0	19.7	15.7	
1940	28.9	28.0	121	1.8	1.2	579	630	59.7	20.1	18.7	
1941	39.8	37.8	133	2.2	1.1	707	697	71.7	25.2	21.6	
1942	36.6	35.6	47	1.9	0.9	720	761	73.7	27.2	27.3	
1943	38.9	36.9	37	2.0	1.1	669	609	75.6	28.5	28.8	
1944	34.9	33.0	50	2.0	1.1	633	599	73.8	27.1	30.9	
1945	38.9	36.7	70	2.5	1.4	653	706	69.4	27.0	29.0	
1946	46.5	43.3	151	2.9	1.6	890	963	70.1	23.0	21.2	
1947	55.1	53.1	216	2.9	1.5	1,018	996	80.6	27.6	34.5	
1946 F	29.7	28.0	22	2.2	0.8	604	273	64.8	22.5	27.8	
M	36.4	34.0	54	2.1	0.7	704	603	72.8	24.8	31.8	
A	47.7	36.6	110	2.6	0.5	850	1,002	72.2	27.4	32.3	
M	52.9	46.7	143	2.8	1.7	857	1,535	75.8	31.3	31.3	
J	47.4	45.8	150	3.5	1.7	1,047	1,459	74.4	28.6	30.8	
J	45.8	49.0	201	2.5	1.8	1,063	1,352	63.5	21.4	9.0	
A	53.8	53.9	243	3.2	2.4	1,040	1,230	61.0	16.6	0.5	
S	51.2	49.1	248	3.2	1.8	990	1,143	58.0	19.8	0.4	
O	55.8	48.4	271	2.8	1.7	1,041	1,191	74.2	21.7	5.7	
N	52.4	48.8	242	3.6	2.3	974	930	76.8	26.8	17.1	
D	48.6	46.5	107	4.7	2.8	721	633	75.0	27.4	28.7	
1947 J	44.1	42.8	95	2.0	0.8	853	404	74.6	28.0	33.9	
F	42.2	36.7	82	3.3	1.9	726	420	68.0	26.9	31.4	
M	57.2	52.0	106	2.6	1.4	883	809	77.1	23.6	35.8	
A	60.5	61.2	90	2.6	1.1	933	1,060	82.1	27.9	36.4	
M	60.0	60.9	161	2.5	1.4	950	1,291	84.5	29.0	36.9	
J	50.1	55.7	275	3.9	2.0	1,068	1,277	79.9	30.0	36.0	
J	53.4	46.6	333	2.5	1.9	1,071	1,250	81.1	32.8	34.0	
A	53.4	49.8	340	2.8	0.9	1,137	1,173	81.1	28.6	35.6	
S	58.4	55.2	415	3.2	1.8	1,155	1,235	79.3	27.3	30.2	
O	59.5	60.1	271	3.4	2.0	1,239	1,312	88.4	29.7	33.0	
N	65.8	57.1	246	3.1	1.7	1,138	1,073	86.8	28.5	36.3	
D	57.4	58.7	175	2.9	1.4	1,067	633	86.0	19.1	34.6	
1948 J	46.6	47.8	139	3.5	2.7	1,008	500	77.4	25.6	30.4	
F		44.6			2.8						

Source: Monthly Reports: Production of Canada's Leading Minerals; Cement; Domestic Exports, D.B.S.

## Indexes of Value of Inventories and Shipments: Selected Industries

TABLE 25

Inventories as of end of period

	BISCUITS, CONFECTIONERY COCOA AND CHOCOLATE		MISCELLANEOUS FOODS		RUBBER GOODS		COTTON, YARN AND CLOTH		SILK AND SILK GOODS	
	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories
Dec. 1946 = 100										
1947	131.6	133.7	128.3	188.8	104.9	136.3	145.2	136.5	127.9	130.1
1947 J	100.0	102.7	130.2	95.2	98.0	101.2	127.8	106.7	111.6	104.7
F	104.6	103.0	126.6	98.9	99.9	110.0	131.5	110.9	119.1	104.0
M	112.4	101.9	120.4	109.0	102.2	125.0	130.1	120.7	134.4	106.6
A	120.5	137.7	121.7	131.4	110.8	133.0	173.5	118.4	133.8	108.9
M	160.7	135.8	122.2	148.1	113.1	137.4	148.6	127.6	129.6	115.5
J	121.1	148.7	119.9	152.9	103.7	136.9	139.3	139.1	127.4	119.1
J	130.9	146.9	132.6	154.9	102.5	133.0	134.1	132.7	110.7	127.4
A	122.9	143.4	137.1	153.7	97.4	131.7	139.7	125.3	119.9	127.1
S	135.9	147.4	129.0	150.6	107.7	130.3	151.7	117.5	131.2	126.7
O	158.9	145.6	152.5	150.5	117.9	128.8	162.3	119.8	145.5	130.3
N	158.9	138.6	123.4	173.0	103.2	130.9	153.9	131.9	143.1	127.1
D	152.7	133.7	124.2	188.8	102.6	136.3	150.4	136.5	128.5	130.0
1948 J	165.8	137.8	115.3	189.4	92.6	148.8	188.6	147.8	151.8	131.0
Dec. 1946 = 100										
	HOSIERY AND KNITTED GOODS		PRIMARY IRON AND STEEL		AGRICULTURAL IMPLEMENTS		MACHINERY		AUTOMOBILES AND SUPPLIES	
	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories
Dec. 1946 = 100										
1947	113.0	118.1	113.2	127.2	207.6	133.1	99.9	123.7	116.5	125.3
1947 J	83.4	101.8	103.2	94.8	146.8	105.0	72.9	101.4	95.0	101.2
F	99.8	104.2	100.5	87.1	163.5	107.6	79.2	102.8	101.8	100.7
M	108.6	111.7	113.7	81.3	176.1	113.8	89.8	106.4	113.4	100.7
A	112.6	113.8	113.2	81.3	205.8	128.7	97.7	109.7	114.9	103.2
M	111.6	118.1	125.3	84.7	257.3	117.8	113.4	113.2	118.4	108.0
J	104.7	123.0	115.9	89.1	199.1	120.2	102.7	114.5	114.6	111.7
J	92.5	128.4	94.4	101.2	240.6	118.5	97.1	117.0	115.7	110.3
A	103.0	128.8	104.9	107.7	284.6	109.7	76.8	120.6	91.7	120.3
S	129.9	126.0	112.8	112.2	187.8	111.5	106.4	123.0	131.4	132.3
O	142.7	122.8	125.0	117.4	211.3	114.2	109.0	124.0	143.8	124.3
N	142.3	118.9	124.1	122.4	206.2	127.6	130.7	120.9	129.7	122.4
D	124.5	118.1	125.6	127.2	211.7	133.1	132.9	121.6	128.1	125.3
1948 J	102.4	120.5	137.9	123.9	231.9	134.7	92.6	125.0	97.0	135.8

## Indexes of Value of Inventories and Shipments: Selected Industries

TABLE 25 - concluded

Inventories as of end of period

	SHIPBUILDING AND REPAIRS		RAILWAY ROLLING STOCK		AIRCRAFT		HARDWARE, TOOLS AND CUTLERY		SHEET METAL PRODUCTS	
	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories
Dec. 1946 = 100										
1947	50.1	285.9	80.7	131.7	98.8	109.0	110.7	126.6	132.6	120.9
1947 J	35.4	112.9	83.2	94.3	93.3	92.1	100.3	99.2	100.1	108.1
F	36.0	124.1	71.9	92.5	73.3	93.1	103.0	102.0	100.5	111.9
M	40.4	134.2	85.0	93.1	87.7	95.4	112.5	103.5	108.0	122.7
A	47.2	145.5	72.8	98.6	66.1	100.1	114.0	108.6	106.8	131.5
M	61.7	157.5	89.5	101.7	87.2	104.7	118.6	110.3	128.7	135.3
J	64.1	171.9	78.4	107.8	119.0	118.7	116.2	111.4	125.3	141.6
J	64.1	181.8	51.6	123.6	86.1	122.9	95.0	116.1	148.2	140.2
A	39.5	206.5	54.8	129.1	106.3	121.0	99.0	119.1	140.7	140.2
S	46.1	231.5	102.0	132.8	114.0	120.9	108.0	120.9	184.9	127.0
O	66.3	252.4	107.4	127.8	100.3	110.5	129.1	121.2	160.1	121.5
N	45.6	273.5	93.3	126.0	121.4	110.5	112.1	125.0	139.2	120.7
D	55.0	285.9	79.1	131.7	131.1	109.0	120.6	126.6	148.7	120.9
1948 J	38.1	300.6	110.4	126.8	106.8	110.1	123.4	127.2	110.4	134.1

	ELECTRICAL APPARATUS AND SUPPLIES		NON-FERROUS METAL SMELTING AND REFINING		ACIDS, ALKALIES AND SALTS		MEDICINAL AND PHARMACEUTICAL PREPARATIONS		PAINTS, PIGMENTS AND VARNISHES	
	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories
Dec. 1946 = 100										
1947	125.7	137.5	127.8	127.4	86.4	118.6	149.6	112.6	149.3	129.1
1947 J	98.7	104.1	112.1	97.5	108.1	99.2	115.3	105.4	116.5	104.8
F	105.8	108.6	96.1	99.0	108.8	97.0	163.6	107.4	134.1	102.5
M	125.2	112.7	109.3	100.9	81.6	96.9	176.5	113.4	150.2	104.6
A	121.0	117.6	116.3	98.4	78.3	96.1	166.0	116.4	160.6	98.2
M	127.9	120.5	146.3	98.5	78.1	103.0	163.3	121.3	157.2	99.2
J	136.1	125.6	136.8	104.0	74.6	107.9	121.9	139.2	166.2	95.9
J	108.3	129.4	138.0	110.0	77.9	108.6	122.5	129.5	148.9	98.9
A	113.6	132.7	119.0	116.0	78.6	113.6	147.1	127.6	143.4	97.2
S	132.8	135.8	120.0	122.2	85.8	113.8	174.5	122.6	156.6	103.3
O	152.9	134.5	144.3	126.2	96.3	112.8	186.5	117.9	157.4	108.9
N	141.6	136.2	152.5	126.4	81.4	117.9	147.7	110.7	153.9	113.1
D	144.5	137.5	142.8	127.4	87.2	118.6	110.1	112.6	146.3	129.1
1948 J	123.2	139.5	149.6	123.8	90.2	118.1	144.4	119.7	179.3	127.6

## Tobacco and Beverages

TABLE 26

Monthly averages or calendar months

	TOBACCO					BEVERAGES				
	Releases for Consumption					Production				Stocks <sup>(1)</sup>
	Cut tobacco	Plug tobacco	Snuff	Cigarettes	Cigars	Unmanufactured tobacco	Beer	New spirits	Spirits bottled <sup>(2)</sup>	Distilled liquor
	Thousand pounds			Millions		Million lbs.	Million gallons	Million proof gals.		
1926	1,069	668	70	269	14.8	..	3.86	0.63	..	..
1929	1,209	543	86	423	16.6	..	5.17	1.58	..	..
1933	1,443	353	62	360	9.6	..	3.16	0.63	..	..
1937	1,738	299	69	558	10.8	54.3	5.29	0.80	0.33	..
1938	1,777	270	67	573	11.0	74.7	5.21	0.80	0.27	..
1939	1,977	267	70	594	11.1	72.6	5.23	0.96	0.26	..
1940	2,124	262	71	631	13.8	108.2	6.03	1.14	..	..
1941	2,081	249	73	715	16.0	100.9	7.52	1.27	..	..
1942	2,065	294	74	853	16.7	113.8	9.09	1.56	..	..
1943	1,983	292	76	938	16.3	102.1	7.97	1.92	..	36.37
1944	1,923	271	81	972	16.5	77.8	9.45	2.94	0.46	39.44
1945	2,111	266	81	1,189	17.3	97.9	10.74	3.00	0.65	48.46
1946	2,130	245	80	1,239	18.4	96.4	12.76	1.96	0.75	53.61
1947	2,076	222	81	1,262	18.0	112.3	14.30	2.23	0.67	62.75
1946 M	1,750	224	77	967	20.1	122.5	12.00	2.84	0.79	52.14
A	1,898	254	76	1,049	19.0	..	11.56	1.64	0.75	52.32
M	2,196	259	87	1,158	18.3	..	13.82	1.68	0.77	52.74
J	1,992	246	84	1,181	17.0	111.7	13.15	1.72	0.72	52.81
J	2,224	233	63	1,179	16.2	..	14.72	1.28	0.64	52.96
A	2,426	257	86	1,362	17.4	..	14.47	1.40	0.67	50.65
S	2,274	260	76	1,306	17.8	91.8	13.58	1.43	0.60	52.90
O	2,574	285	90	1,439	20.7	..	14.10	2.08	0.71	52.99
N	2,203	218	87	1,408	19.7	..	12.67	2.09	0.93	52.99
D	1,976	216	79	1,221	18.2	96.4	12.09	2.15	0.83	53.61
1947 J	1,968	206	87	1,247	18.1	..	11.57	1.63	0.82	53.64
F	2,012	212	82	1,209	19.1	..	11.34	2.01	0.68	54.44
M	1,943	233	84	1,214	19.7	152.3	12.75	2.33	0.69	55.59
A	2,072	208	96	1,178	18.1	..	13.26	2.50	0.61	51.99
M	2,098	249	96	1,379	17.2	..	14.45	2.72	0.57	58.57
J	2,027	242	83	1,211	16.3	136.3	15.27	2.48	0.60	59.46
J	1,735	170	43	883	14.6	..	16.76	1.64	0.45	59.57
A	2,191	218	82	1,180	14.2	..	16.59	1.72	0.56	59.68
S	2,371	227	71	1,425	18.5	116.0	16.06	1.88	0.59	59.47
O	2,499	259	91	1,524	21.2	..	15.62	2.36	0.85	59.80
N	2,120	230	81	1,366	19.0	..	13.94	2.51	0.85	60.86
D	1,880	209	79	1,327	19.8	112.3	13.99	3.01	0.77	62.75
1948 J	1,882	195	75	1,338	18.1	..	12.60	2.42	0.76	64.00
F	1,940	207	78	1,262	19.2	..	11.68	2.44	0.73	..

<sup>(1)</sup>End of period. <sup>(2)</sup>Statistics have been revised to include bottling of imported liquors.

Source: Department of National Revenue; and Quarterly Report, Stocks and Consumption of Unmanufactured Tobacco, D.B.S.

## Rubber

TABLE 27

Monthly averages or calendar months

	PRO- DUCTION		CONSUMPTION			CONSUMPTION OF NATURAL AND SYNTHETIC				STOCKS	
	Natural <sup>(1)</sup>	Synthetic	Natural	Synthetic	Reclaim	Total	Tires and Tubes	Foot- wear	Wire and Cable	End of period	
										Natural	Synthetic
Million pounds											
1926	3.78	..	3.59	..	1.36	..	..	..	..	..	..
1929	6.63	..	6.35	..	2.10	..	..	..	..	..	..
1933	3.61	..	3.67	..	0.63	..	..	..	..	..	..
1937	6.75	..	6.17	..	1.42	..	..	..	..	..	..
1938	4.80	..	5.06	..	1.17	..	..	..	..	..	..
1939	6.07	..	5.90	..	1.40	..	..	..	..	..	..
1940	9.82	..	6.91	..	1.57	..	..	..	..	..	..
1941	12.44	..	9.94	..	1.77	..	..	..	..	..	..
1942	6.15	..	7.87	..	2.33	..	..	..	..	..	..
1943	3.83	0.47	5.45	0.69	2.61	6.14	..	..	..	18.29	5.13
1944	1.37	6.50	1.79	4.62	2.36	6.41	5.06	0.41	0.17	12.09	8.16
1945	1.56	8.53	1.10	6.71	2.86	7.81	6.28	0.57	0.15	8.29	9.20
1946	2.50	9.52	1.79	5.53	2.64	7.32	5.24	0.68	0.16	13.18	10.23
1947	6.45	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1946 M	3.86	8.55	1.87	8.38	3.44	10.29	7.74	1.00	0.15	6.72	8.67
A	2.31	9.67	1.83	8.53	3.37	10.39	7.98	0.74	0.15	6.37	8.45
M	1.58	8.30	2.10	8.29	3.18	10.40	7.77	0.90	0.18	5.10	7.46
J	0.38	10.17	1.57	6.60	3.05	8.18	5.86	0.76	0.19	3.98	8.91
J	2.98	9.59	0.39	1.32	1.16	1.71	0.50	0.33	0.11	4.53	15.81
A	7.76	10.24	0.51	1.19	1.33	1.70	0.37	0.43	0.13	6.56	20.26
S	0.76	8.35	0.66	1.42	1.47	2.08	0.66	0.45	0.14	9.65	19.58
O	8.68	10.14	0.97	2.35	1.90	3.32	1.53	0.54	0.16	12.88	17.32
N	0.39	10.38	4.15	6.83	3.33	10.99	8.50	0.68	0.17	17.16	13.06
D	0.09	10.72	4.14	6.20	2.89	10.35	7.88	0.71	0.19	13.18	10.23
1947 J	0.03	9.87	4.82	7.16	3.43	11.98	9.12	0.81	0.20	8.35	9.67
F	6.20	9.01	4.98	6.32	3.28	11.31	8.82	0.88	0.19	6.44	10.19
M	12.42	10.00	5.47	6.44	3.52	11.91	8.99	1.14	0.19	10.02	11.97
A	9.91	10.37	5.55	6.59	3.12	12.14	9.15	1.19	0.19	16.10	12.26
M	11.06	7.77	5.92	6.47	3.22	12.39	9.35	1.19	0.27	22.38	11.09
J	7.34	7.60	5.88	5.69	2.91	11.57	8.70	1.00	0.21	22.64	10.05
J	2.39	7.80	5.45	4.61	2.51	10.06	7.66	1.00	0.13	22.50	8.36
A	5.88	7.91	4.91	3.85	2.20	8.76	6.16	1.28	0.19	21.68	9.56
S	2.60	4.35	7.23	4.73	3.12	11.96	8.61	1.37	0.26	18.21	7.50
O	4.91	6.80	7.46	4.66	3.13	12.12	8.73	1.30	0.27	16.05	7.78
N	3.73	6.61	7.20	4.39	3.17	11.60	8.46	1.21	0.31	11.78	8.62
D	10.99	6.86	7.42	4.44	2.94	11.86	8.92	1.13	0.25	11.79	9.41
1948 J	11.96	8.17	7.75	4.66	3.00	12.41	9.13	1.26	0.29	12.86	8.78
F	1.49	7.59	7.78	4.22	2.72	12.01	8.82	1.32	0.25	12.78	9.10

<sup>(1)</sup>Includes crude rubber, Gutta-percha unmanufactured, Latex and Balata crude.

Source: Monthly Report on Consumption, Production and Inventories of Rubber, D.B.S.

## Leather: Hides and Skins

TABLE 28

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Stocks: end of period				Wettings				
	Cattle hides	Calf and kip skins	Goat and kid skins	Sheep and lamb skins	Cattle hides	Calf and kip skins	Goat and kid skins	Sheep and lamb skins	Horse hides
	Thousands	Thousands	Thousands	Thousand doz.	Thousands	Thousands	Thousands	Thousand doz.	Thousands
1940	627	591	87	69	146	111	25	13	4.7
1941	592	781	232	75	171	94	43	17	3.1
1942	491	786	24	88	188	107	33	17	4.4
1943	483	520	83	92	185	126	28	19	1.6
1944	596	451	177	107	184	128	38	21	1.1
1945	882	523	428	99	187	130	91	23	1.2
1946	660	576	118	86	213	146	108	19	2.7
1947	693	719	145	77	201	158	86	18	4.9
1946 J	845	472	319	90	226	148	147	23	2.0
F	840	390	268	81	209	141	124	22	3.5
M	779	422	226	72	229	138	126	22	2.9
A	682	420	304	62	225	143	73	18	3.2
M	572	467	257	64	236	150	119	22	2.1
J	574	489	281	54	202	117	78	18	1.4
J	539	540	271	68	198	151	98	18	1.1
A	541	508	224	74	209	154	117	21	4.6
S	543	468	308	74	197	144	116	18	6.0
O	560	437	253	70	216	144	115	16	1.3
N	625	467	333	79	202	189	97	17	1.3
D	660	576	118	86	202	132	84	16	2.4
1947 J	642	562	210	86	230	160	143	24	2.8
F	615	516	181	83	217	158	90	24	2.6
M	622	536	151	76	234	154	55	23	8.6
A	609	587	142	68	218	165	86	21	8.2
M	566	568	132	58	221	176	99	20	2.7
J	545	637	133	62	185	148	72	14	5.6
J	540	663	135	56	186	147	93	15	3.9
A	561	621	114	64	183	140	75	16	6.3
S	516	608	164	51	161	146	79	23	8.4
O	530	561	139	52	189	159	82	15	0.7
N	610	648	117	68	192	147	87	12	1.3
D	693	719	145	77	192	200	70	8	7.1
1948 J	702	704	145	66	206	152	47	10	3.0
F	695	711	185	62	171	128	84	11	1.0

## Leather: Production of Finished Leather

TABLE 28 - continued

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Cattle Leather					Calf and Kip Skin	Goat and Kid Leather	Sheep and Lamb Leather		Horse Hide
	Sole leather	Upper leather	Glove and garment leather	Bag, case and strap leather	Harness leather	Upper leather		Glove and garment leather	Shoe leather	Glove and garment leather
	Thousand lbs	Thousand square feet		Thousand sides		Thousand square feet	Thousand skins	Dozen skins		Thousand square feet
1926	1,764	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1929	1,548	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1933	1,485	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1937	1,778	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1938	1,447	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1939	1,613	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1940	2,056	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1941	2,193	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1942	2,448	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1943	2,890	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1944	2,552	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1945	2,564	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1946	2,722	3,292	..	15	13	1,440	..	..	..	..
1947	2,513	3,558	414	16	14	1,516	84	5,923	6,199	474
1946 M	2,863	3,295	..	16	13	1,026	..	..	..	..
A	2,757	3,673	..	17	12	1,640	..	..	..	..
M	2,862	3,519	..	17	13	1,473	..	..	..	..
J	2,796	3,363	..	15	11	1,492	..	..	..	..
J	2,747	2,871	..	15	11	1,266	..	..	..	..
A	2,501	3,514	..	15	13	1,248	..	..	..	..
S	2,673	3,835	..	14	13	1,452	..	..	..	..
O	2,857	3,718	..	17	14	1,552	..	..	..	..
N	2,610	3,209	..	16	13	1,905	..	..	..	..
D	2,603	2,826	..	12	13	1,458	..	..	..	..
1947 J	2,976	3,516	564	23	16	1,508	142	6,092	6,782	419
F	2,648	3,799	464	17	15	1,447	132	7,796	5,491	397
M	2,823	4,228	483	19	16	1,189	78	6,170	7,916	370
A	2,626	3,757	399	20	17	1,751	76	7,163	8,335	502
M	2,469	4,193	418	19	17	1,614	116	7,316	8,893	540
J	2,512	3,723	469	13	16	1,638	53	5,912	5,282	518
J	2,591	3,655	469	12	15	1,324	57	3,296	5,458	461
A	1,991	2,344	382	14	16	1,284	55	3,148	9,107	458
S	2,547	2,880	338	14	15	1,488	72	7,628	5,079	446
O	2,510	3,501	326	17	10	1,450	81	4,977	4,577	634
N	2,212	3,614	243	12	8	1,544	76	7,720	2,902	434
D	2,250	3,484	414	13	8	1,951	71	3,855	4,568	504
1948 J	1,943	3,204	425	18	11	1,354	64	1,576	5,166	490
F	2,402	3,507	418	16	11	1,294	52	4,099	4,453	330

Source: Statistics of Hides, Skins and Leather, D.B.S.

## Leather: Production of Boots and Shoes

TABLE 28 - concluded

	Men's	Women's	Boys' and Youths <sup>(1)</sup>	Misses' and Children's <sup>(1)</sup>	Babies' and Infants'	Total All Kinds	Leather or Fabric Uppers	All Other
Thousand pair								
1926	491	674	143	216	135	1,658	1,464	194
1929	505	744	119	214	123	1,705	1,498	207
1933	471	801	103	200	86	1,660	1,418	242
1937	616	950	112	269	81	2,027	1,729	298
1938	540	850	102	258	81	1,831	1,584	248
1939	623	978	104	268	93	2,067	1,779	289
1940	664	1,002	101	290	89	2,146	1,818	328
1941	776	1,269	113	329	139	2,627	2,226	401
1942	851	1,309	105	330	160	2,756	2,319	436
1943	868	1,321	124	335	179	2,827	2,376	452
1944	756	1,350	196	421	217	2,939	2,440	499
1945	820	1,486	211	461	280	3,257	2,582	676
1946	931	1,644	230	505	295	3,605	2,868	737
1947	798	1,306	181	422	258	2,965	2,472	493
1946 F	899	1,559	247	505	287	3,497	2,818	679
M	986	1,893	261	551	329	4,020	3,214	806
A	952	1,825	252	538	311	3,878	3,120	758
M	1,021	1,901	251	598	331	4,103	3,282	821
J	912	1,682	228	544	289	3,655	2,911	744
J	772	1,351	192	449	237	3,001	2,335	666
A	937	1,711	224	548	308	3,729	2,929	800
S	891	1,616	211	485	287	3,489	2,735	754
O	1,007	1,717	240	497	310	3,773	2,945	827
N	1,011	1,570	226	479	280	3,566	2,787	779
D	886	1,369	214	400	275	3,144	2,554	590
1947 J	861	1,400	202	403	266	3,132	2,652	481
F	893	1,443	202	471	290	3,300	2,823	477
M	926	1,521	207	511	291	3,456	2,989	467
A	892	1,527	203	500	283	3,405	2,951	453
M	859	1,471	186	492	268	3,277	2,861	416
J	773	1,236	186	441	241	2,876	2,463	413
J	666	996	152	346	238	2,398	1,990	408
A	753	1,198	169	368	235	2,723	2,193	530
S	741	1,301	173	385	262	2,862	2,243	619
O	786	1,217	178	421	258	2,861	2,242	619
N	720	1,238	147	389	243	2,737	2,153	584
D	704	1,124	162	337	220	2,548	2,104	444
1948 J	643	1,128	122	358	198	2,451	2,202	248

<sup>(1)</sup>Commencing with January 1948, "Little Gents' Shoes" are included with Misses and Children's rather than with Boys, and Youths'.

Source: Production of Leather Footwear, D.B.S.

## Primary Textiles: Cotton, Wool and Rayon

TABLE 29

Monthly averages or calendar months<sup>(6)</sup>

	Raw Cotton <sup>(1)</sup>			Cotton Yarn	Broad Woven Cotton Fabric	Worsted Yarn	Woolen and Worsted Fabrics and Blankets	Broad Woven Rayon Fabric and Rayon Goods
	Imports	Bale Openings		Production	Production		Shipments	
	Thousand pounds	Number of bales <sup>(2)</sup>	Thousand pounds <sup>(3)</sup>	Thousand pounds	Thousand yards	Thousand pounds	Thousand yards	
1939	13,294	28,408	14,306	11,149	21,808	960	1,432	4,320
1940	18,052	37,930	21,175	16,412	25,774	1,306	2,199	4,821
1941	21,442	40,951	20,004	17,699	29,254	1,267	2,231	6,928
1942	23,034	41,342	20,564	17,846	27,862	1,562	2,316	6,632
1943	11,918	35,426	17,653	15,640	23,112	1,187	2,197	6,695
1944	14,301	31,320	15,625	13,873	21,992	1,052	2,020	6,587
1945	15,795	30,228	15,099	13,582	20,442	1,140	2,108	6,741
1946	14,728	30,017	15,001	13,516	19,750	1,083	2,692	6,948
1947	15,850	30,272	14,991	14,018	21,190	1,118	2,750	7,286
1946 J	19,310	32,591	16,292	14,760	22,300	1,152	2,794	7,426
F	15,011	32,934	16,469					
M	14,561	34,930	17,417					
A	11,410	32,155	16,050	13,651	19,696	1,039	2,666	6,909
M	16,601	33,782	16,832					
J	15,228	23,016	11,489					
J	13,168	23,532	11,725	11,609	16,781	992	2,528	6,428
A	12,859	25,630	12,859					
S	8,428	28,467	14,170					
O	10,940	32,110	16,272	14,043	20,223	1,149	2,777	7,028
N	17,561	30,799	15,376					
D	21,658	30,252	15,066					
1947 J	17,883	28,099	13,718	14,736	22,573	{ 1,121 1,146 1,168 }	2,928	7,290
F	15,675	31,846	15,856					
M	17,631	36,795	18,308					
A	17,746	32,862	16,387	14,701	22,091	{ 1,178 1,214 1,017 }	2,781	7,072
M	20,436	34,012	16,979					
J	27,678	27,803	13,850					
J	5,317	27,785	13,805	12,994	19,561	{ 809 967 1,040 }	2,482	6,879 <sup>(4)</sup>
A	5,286	26,135	12,957					
S	8,009	29,912	14,681					
O	17,934	31,983	15,742	13,642	20,536	{ 1,309 1,246 1,205 }	2,808	7,903 <sup>(4)</sup>
N	17,249	27,088	13,371					
D	19,355	28,942	14,235					
1948 J	23,935	30,944	15,173					
F		31,847	15,602					

<sup>(1)</sup> Monthly data include estimate for non-reporting companies.<sup>(2)</sup> Bales of 500 pounds gross weight.<sup>(3)</sup> Invoice weight.<sup>(4)</sup> Estimated.<sup>(5)</sup> Annual data for the last five columns are quarterly averages.

## Production of Factory Clothing

TABLE 30

Quarterly averages or quarters

WOMEN'S AND MISSES										
	Coats	Suits	Dresses			Skirts		Blouses		Slips
			Wool and Mixtures	Rayon and Mixtures	Cotton, Linen & Mixtures	Wool and Mixtures	Rayon and Mixtures	Cotton	Rayon and Mixtures	
	Thousands		Thousand dozen							
1942	391.2	77.4	10.8	170.3	103.9	12.7	22.9	32.8	53.1	130.2
1943	362.4	90.5	8.9	158.8	88.4	10.4	24.7	25.0	63.5	113.5
1944	350.1	119.7	8.7	147.6	79.5	10.4	15.6	26.7	58.1	104.4
1945	357.3	140.4	8.0	145.8	80.6	10.0	12.2	30.3	58.9	101.3
1946	325.9	172.3	13.2	143.4	90.4	13.7	11.6	25.8	64.0	107.5
1946										
1st qtr.	407.4	299.3	8.1	159.7	116.1	13.0	13.7	27.6	74.8	120.1
2nd qtr.	304.4	169.8	5.8	161.6	100.5	11.5	11.1	39.0	68.7	113.2
3rd qtr.	344.4	114.2	27.6	129.3	65.2	15.3	12.8	18.0	55.3	95.5
4th qtr.	247.4	105.7	11.4	122.8	79.9	14.8	8.9	18.9	57.3	101.4
1947										
1st qtr.	363.5	294.2	4.1	121.5	59.9	10.9	10.0	18.9	112.2	84.1
2nd qtr.	223.4	119.4	5.2	91.9	68.9	6.3	6.4	20.5	51.9	61.8
3rd qtr.	321.1	109.8	14.1	85.2	56.1	13.0	7.7	15.6	72.5	82.1
4th qtr.										
MEN'S AND YOUTHS'										
	Dress Clothing						Work Clothing			
	Suits and Mixtures	Overcoats and Topcoats	Separate Jackets Wool and Mixtures	Trousers, Fine, Separate Wool and Mixtures	Shirts, Fine Collar Attached	Neckties	Overalls		Work Pants, Cotton	Work Shirts Wool and Mixtures
							Bib and Waist	Combinations		
	Thousands						Thousand dozen			
1942	338.1	189.0	27.4	346.5	162.1	240.4	60.9	9.8	53.5	97.5
1943	271.3	159.4	26.1	225.6	125.9	206.4	57.0	7.7	59.0	110.7
1944	273.3	170.5	34.7	250.6	128.2	167.4	73.9	7.8	61.1	117.4
1945	317.8	167.4	50.9	229.1	122.2	158.0	58.5	5.9	57.4	104.9
1946	338.1	204.0	72.0	328.3	137.2	184.8	59.4	6.7	56.7	96.9
1946										
1st qtr.	392.9	169.8	55.4	335.0	140.4	184.3	63.6	9.6	61.3	114.9
2nd qtr.	380.2	131.8	136.2	346.9	130.7	198.3	68.2	7.0	68.8	97.3
3rd qtr.	258.0	241.9	49.6	350.7	122.4	146.3	55.0	5.9	54.1	88.2
4th qtr.	321.2	272.6	46.7	280.4	155.4	210.1	50.8	4.5	42.8	87.3
1947										
1st qtr.	363.2	169.7	81.9	362.2	133.8	273.0	44.2	3.2	75.6	90.6
2nd qtr.	406.0	103.2	74.9	374.5	125.0	169.4	54.9	7.4	59.9	78.0
3rd qtr.	315.1	192.6	25.7	380.6	132.9	147.8	45.0	5.0	44.9	69.2
4th qtr.										

## Wood and Paper Products

TABLE 31

Monthly averages or calendar months

	LUMBER									
	Canada	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskat- chewan	Alberta	British Columbia
	Million feet, board measure									
1926	348.8	0.2	7.9	31.8	48.4	72.0	6.0	1.6	5.5	175.3
1929	395.2	0.4	10.5	30.3	52.2	76.1	6.5	2.9	11.2	205.0
1933	163.2	0.4	8.4	8.4	22.9	18.9	2.8	1.5	5.4	94.4
1937	333.8	0.5	14.8	25.6	58.4	45.0	4.8	3.5	8.5	172.7
1938	314.0	0.4	11.8	18.6	60.4	36.6	4.3	3.0	8.5	170.4
1939	331.4	0.4	12.7	17.6	54.7	40.1	5.1	3.2	8.0	189.7
1940	385.7	0.4	23.8	24.7	66.3	50.6	6.4	7.1	12.7	193.7
1941	411.8	0.4	21.0	27.7	76.2	50.2	7.2	10.5	17.9	200.7
1942	411.3	0.5	21.1	27.4	84.2	52.1	6.9	10.5	16.6	192.0
1943	363.6	0.5	19.4	25.3	80.2	45.4	6.0	11.0	14.0	161.8
1944	376.0	0.6	19.1	24.6	84.2	48.9	6.1	13.7	13.6	165.2
1945	376.2	0.7	20.9	22.4	85.8	43.5	5.3	10.4	15.8	171.3
1946	398.0	0.7	24.1	24.8	93.9	51.2	4.2	11.9	17.6	169.6
1947	445.5	1.1	29.0	24.2	95.3	60.4	4.7	9.0	20.5	201.3
1946 M	379.6	0.4	24.9	29.6	45.7	14.0	5.6	30.3	32.3	196.8
A	328.5	1.3	18.2	17.9	58.2	27.1	4.1	7.4	7.5	186.9
M	383.2	1.3	30.2	29.3	111.3	93.3	2.7	7.6	9.5	97.9
J	416.8	1.2	35.4	40.5	166.7	102.2	9.2	8.3	9.6	43.6
J	575.4	1.0	33.8	41.1	189.8	100.3	8.4	5.2	11.3	184.6
A	569.2	0.8	28.0	39.0	181.8	100.5	5.1	3.5	9.2	201.2
S	455.4	0.7	23.8	27.4	128.3	77.9	2.8	1.6	6.1	186.9
O	398.2	0.6	18.4	16.8	94.4	54.0	1.4	3.0	8.6	201.1
N	316.6	0.2	13.9	7.2	64.7	19.7	1.0	1.1	11.0	197.8
D	270.7	0.2	13.4	5.6	28.1	7.1	1.1	12.2	27.1	175.8
1947 J	352.8	0.2	28.3	17.4	42.2	13.6	2.9	30.7	45.1	172.4
F	380.4	0.2	36.1	23.3	42.3	19.5	5.8	27.4	47.0	178.9
M	395.3	1.2	32.7	26.0	51.1	22.3	5.7	26.7	40.9	188.8
A	367.3	1.4	26.8	23.2	54.3	28.1	8.4	5.5	10.3	209.4
M	448.6	2.0	35.8	26.3	80.5	64.0	0.6	3.0	11.0	225.3
J	577.2	1.5	41.6	38.9	150.6	101.8	10.2	2.3	8.9	221.5
J	647.2	2.0	38.0	44.5	200.5	123.6	9.5	3.7	13.3	212.2
A	610.5	1.5	33.7	34.0	196.8	122.1	6.1	1.5	10.6	204.2
S	553.7	1.2	27.2	27.0	159.1	103.2	5.1	0.8	6.5	223.7
O	463.4	0.8	21.2	20.5	108.8	78.7	0.8	0.3	7.2	225.2
N	291.3	0.5	14.4	5.4	38.6	35.4	0.6	1.4	14.6	180.4
D	258.2	0.3	12.7	3.6	19.2	13.0	0.6	4.3	31.2	173.3
1948 J	341.2	0.1	21.5	14.1	24.0	12.8	1.7	19.4	60.9	186.8
F	380.3	0.1	27.7	21.1	42.0	18.2	2.8	18.9	53.2	196.3

Source: Production Shipments and Stocks on Hand of Sawmills, D.B.S.

## Wood and Paper Products

TABLE 31 - concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	WOOD PULP				NEWSPRINT				Stocks End of period
	Production		Exports	Production	Shipments				
	Total	Mechanical			Chemical	Total	Domestic	Export	
Thousand tons									
1926	269.1 <sup>(1)</sup>	158.4	104.3	83.8	157.4	156.6	..	..	14.3
1929	335.1 <sup>(1)</sup>	201.7	125.1	69.2	227.1	226.9	..	..	24.9
1933	248.3	154.9	93.4	50.7	168.5	168.8	12.3	156.5	81.4
1937	428.5	282.1	146.4	72.6	306.2	304.6	18.3	286.3	52.9
1938	305.6	210.1	95.6	46.2	222.4	209.7	13.3	196.4	161.4
1939	347.2	233.0	114.2	58.8	243.9	238.4	15.8	222.6	169.5
1940	440.9	280.7	160.2	89.0	292.0	286.3	15.3	271.0	152.4
1941	476.7	295.9	180.9	117.6	293.3	287.9	16.4	271.5	123.6
1942	467.2	275.7	191.5	125.9	271.4	267.4	16.9	250.5	92.0
1943	439.4	252.8	186.6	129.7	253.9	250.8	16.1	234.7	65.4
1944	439.3	259.4	179.8	117.3	253.3	250.1	15.6	234.4	56.6
1945	466.7	281.7	185.0	119.5	277.0	269.6	16.7	252.9	80.4
1946	551.3	342.9	208.4	118.2	346.8	344.7	20.6	324.1	87.8
1947	587.7	356.7	230.9	141.4	370.6	374.2	22.8	351.4	111.3
1946 M	524.0	327.1	196.9	115.2	334.1	320.4	19.4	301.0	129.3
A	529.9	331.2	198.7	121.1	337.9	348.1	20.4	327.7	119.1
M	560.0	352.9	207.1	147.5	359.9	367.3	20.1	347.1	111.8
J	517.6	327.9	189.7	111.8	334.2	322.8	19.0	303.8	123.2
J	538.7	338.9	199.8	120.5	357.0	364.6	21.0	343.6	115.6
A	566.5	346.9	219.6	115.7	370.7	356.6	22.0	334.5	129.7
S	514.6	314.9	199.6	109.2	330.1	335.9	21.8	314.1	123.9
O	585.1	360.2	224.9	122.7	376.4	387.3	22.9	364.4	113.0
N	569.6	351.1	218.6	129.9	364.3	391.4	22.4	369.0	85.9
D	536.3	331.5	204.8	113.2	342.0	340.1	21.2	318.9	87.8
1947 J	577.8	353.1	224.7	125.7	370.0	344.5	21.3	323.2	113.2
F	536.5	328.7	207.8	114.8	341.3	319.8	19.6	300.2	134.7
M	591.9	361.1	230.8	139.7	372.5	373.8	22.7	351.1	133.4
A	587.2	357.7	229.5	147.4	369.5	376.3	22.8	353.5	126.6
M	615.1	373.3	241.8	142.7	384.5	400.8	23.0	377.8	110.3
J	572.4	346.7	225.7	134.0	355.6	375.5	22.5	353.0	90.4
J	592.8	365.1	227.6	150.9	379.7	379.1	23.4	355.7	91.1
A	601.2	367.2	234.0	141.5	377.9	388.1	22.6	365.5	80.9
S	582.0	353.1	228.9	152.8	366.1	379.5	22.6	356.9	67.6
O	625.7	376.9	248.8	150.8	396.3	389.5	23.9	365.6	74.3
N	584.0	348.8	235.2	139.2	364.5	393.2	23.5	369.6	45.6
D	585.6	349.1	236.5	157.7	368.9	370.0	25.7	344.3	44.6
1948 J	600.5	353.4	247.1	136.5	371.6	346.9	24.2	322.7	69.3
F	562.9	330.6	232.3	125.5	344.6	332.2	23.2	309.0	81.8

## Primary Iron and Steel

TABLE 32

Monthly averages or calendar months

	PRODUCTION					PRIMARY IRON AND STEEL SHAPES			
	Pig Iron	Ferro- Alloys	Steel			Shipments			
			Ingots	Castings	Total Steel	Total <sup>(1)</sup>	Exports <sup>(2)</sup>	Domestic	Imports <sup>(3)</sup>
Thousand net tons									
1926	70.7	5.3	69.5	3.0	72.5	..	10.1	..	74.1
1929	100.8	8.3	122.2	6.4	128.6	..	10.3	..	110.2
1933	21.2	2.8	36.8	1.5	38.3	..	8.0	..	21.1
1937	83.9	7.7	124.7	6.2	130.9	..	20.5	..	53.1
1938	65.8	5.2	103.0	4.9	107.8	..	19.3	..	29.6
1939	70.5	7.1	124.2	5.1	129.3	..	21.4	..	39.9
1940	109.1	12.4	181.5	6.3	187.8	..	33.3	..	67.7
1941	127.3	17.0	216.1	9.9	226.0	..	30.2	..	71.2
1942	164.6	17.4	246.6	12.6	259.2	..	17.5	..	100.0
1943	146.5	16.4	237.2	13.1	250.3	..	16.0	..	82.5
1944	154.4	15.2	239.9	12.2	252.0	..	26.7	..	63.4
1945	148.2	15.6	228.9	11.2	240.1	..	32.1	..	65.4
1946	117.0	9.8	187.8	6.8	194.6	160.0	12.1	147.7	62.2
1947	164.2	12.5	237.9	7.6	245.4	196.3	14.0	182.2	78.6
1946 M	157.9	8.4	240.6	8.5	249.1	204.7	15.8	188.8	35.5
A	142.2	13.1	239.5	8.1	247.5	201.2	14.5	186.6	64.8
M	159.1	14.1	251.7	7.9	259.6	209.9	12.2	197.7	71.4
J	129.9	11.7	208.3	6.6	214.9	173.9	8.7	165.2	60.5
J	64.5	6.2	130.8	5.2	135.9	99.9	2.7	97.2	57.2
A	46.5	6.0	82.7	6.0	88.7	54.9	1.5	53.4	66.6
S	45.1	6.2	71.4	5.2	76.6	61.1	1.4	59.8	68.4
O	75.0	8.4	117.7	6.2	123.8	147.1	7.2	139.9	79.1
N	135.3	9.4	216.8	5.8	222.6	194.9	13.5	181.4	85.3
D	161.5	11.8	231.3	6.0	237.3	173.3	13.1	160.2	66.9
1947 J	177.3	9.6	243.6	6.2	249.8	212.3	30.2	182.1	72.6
F	150.6	9.4	223.1	6.1	229.2	203.9	21.7	182.2	69.5
M	164.4	14.2	263.2	6.5	269.7	216.4	17.3	199.1	80.0
A	160.7	13.0	245.0	7.2	252.2	206.7	5.2	201.5	85.6
M	160.2	15.3	236.0	8.1	244.1	202.7	5.0	197.7	82.8
J	159.8	16.2	230.6	7.7	238.3	188.7	4.4	184.2	77.5
J	157.2	12.4	226.4	5.9	232.3	167.5	17.1	150.4	79.2
A	166.9	11.4	226.2	7.6	233.8	182.3	15.2	167.2	76.3
S	169.6	11.2	225.5	8.7	234.2	184.2	9.7	174.4	78.4
O	163.3	14.7	247.2	9.3	256.5	204.0	14.1	189.8	82.6
N	174.1	11.6	246.8	8.6	255.4	208.4	18.2	190.2	76.6
D	165.6	10.9	241.1	8.7	249.8	178.3	10.4	167.9	82.1
1948 J	160.0	17.1	247.8	9.0	256.7	231.3	33.3	198.1	
F	151.1	11.8	230.2	9.5	239.6				

<sup>(1)</sup>Excluding producers' interchange.<sup>(2)</sup>Prior to 1946, exports include pigs, ingots, blooms, billets and rolling mill products.<sup>(3)</sup>Prior to 1946, imports include castings and forgings and rolling mill products. Since 1946, they include, in addition to all other shapes, wire and wire rope. A substantial part of the imports appears after refinishing in total shipments. Production of primary iron and steel shapes from Canadian steel is equivalent to about 72 percent of the total production of ingots.

Source: Primary Iron and Steel in Canada, D.B.S.

# Shipments of Primary Iron and Steel Shapes by Consuming Industries (Carbon and Alloy)

TABLE 32 - continued

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Automotive Industries	Agricultural Implements and Other Farm	Building Construction	Containers	Machinery and Tools	Merchant Trade Products	Mining and Lumbering	National Defence	Pressing, Forming and Stamping
Thousand tons									
1946	7.0	7.3	15.8	13.7	8.6	18.9	5.8	0.2	7.3
1947	11.5	8.9	22.8	14.3	13.7	20.9	6.7	0.1	10.9
1946 F	6.6	7.8	12.0	13.0	8.2	24.3	5.7	0.2	7.8
M	7.7	11.8	16.6	15.4	7.7	25.1	7.6	—	7.7
A	7.9	6.9	14.9	15.2	8.0	22.3	5.4	0.1	7.7
M	9.6	9.0	20.0	17.8	10.5	25.3	7.2	0.3	9.1
J	6.9	11.5	20.6	16.8	11.1	20.5	6.8	0.6	8.6
J	5.2	2.9	12.7	11.9	6.5	13.6	4.0	0.2	5.8
A	2.0	2.0	5.3	8.2	4.8	3.3	2.2	0.2	3.8
S	2.0	1.9	7.2	8.5	5.4	5.0	2.8	0.2	4.2
O	8.0	6.1	23.4	16.3	12.5	19.3	6.0	0.1	7.3
N	9.8	8.9	24.6	14.3	10.7	27.5	7.9	0.1	9.6
D	9.3	8.3	20.9	13.0	11.2	19.7	6.3	0.2	9.9
1947 J	9.3	8.3	29.4	14.7	14.3	24.4	7.1	0.1	11.2
F	11.1	11.3	22.9	16.0	13.6	21.2	5.8	—	10.2
M	13.5	9.4	23.5	17.8	13.1	22.4	8.5	0.1	11.3
A	9.4	11.3	21.7	10.0	20.6	22.3	6.4	—	10.9
M	12.8	9.2	26.0	16.9	12.8	20.6	8.8	—	14.1
J	10.3	8.0	24.2	18.0	12.9	18.5	6.7	0.1	10.9
J	9.6	4.6	19.4	14.3	11.3	18.8	5.1	0.1	8.1
A	11.3	7.7	19.4	17.3	11.2	20.6	6.8	0.1	10.7
S	10.5	9.4	20.0	11.6	13.5	21.0	7.7	0.1	9.7
O	15.9	6.3	25.9	11.9	14.2	19.9	5.6	—	12.4
N	14.1	12.2	22.5	13.9	13.3	19.5	6.4	0.3	11.2
D	10.8	9.6	19.3	9.7	13.4	20.9	5.8	—	10.7
1948 J	13.4	10.1	23.6	18.1	12.1	17.9	7.3	—	13.1
F	10.1	13.6	24.8	16.9	13.1	18.3	5.7	—	13.5

# Shipments of Primary Iron and Steel Shapes by Consuming Industries (Carbon and Alloy)

TABLE 32 - concluded Monthly averages or calendar months

	Public Works and Utilities	Railway Operating	Railway Cars and Loco- motives	Ship- building	Whole- sale and Ware- houses	Miscel- laneous	Net Total Domestic Shipments	Producers' Inter- change	Export Ship- ments	Total
Thousand tons										
1946	1.7	24.5	9.8	3.7	21.8	1.6	147.7	37.8	12.1	197.7
1947	1.1	24.9	13.7	3.8	27.6	1.2	182.3	67.2	14.0	263.5
1946 F	0.9	33.6	15.1	4.5	24.0	1.2	164.9	38.6	21.3	224.9
M	1.6	40.4	15.1	4.5	25.0	2.7	188.8	49.4	15.8	254.0
A	3.4	43.3	20.4	4.9	24.0	2.4	186.6	47.2	14.5	248.4
M	1.1	40.1	11.7	6.2	27.9	1.8	197.7	60.1	12.2	270.1
J	1.5	21.1	7.9	4.9	25.1	1.2	165.2	46.8	8.7	220.7
J	1.8	7.2	5.5	2.5	16.9	0.7	97.2	25.0	2.7	124.9
A	1.1	4.8	3.4	0.6	11.2	0.4	53.4	10.9	1.5	65.8
S	1.5	4.2	3.0	0.4	13.0	0.6	59.8	10.9	1.4	72.1
O	1.4	8.5	6.8	3.7	19.8	0.8	139.9	25.5	7.2	172.6
N	0.9	27.4	6.4	4.1	27.9	1.2	181.4	51.6	13.5	246.5
D	0.3	28.3	6.2	3.8	21.5	1.3	160.2	55.7	13.1	229.0
1947 J	1.2	22.3	3.8	5.5	29.5	1.1	182.1	56.1	30.2	268.3
F	0.8	30.4	5.5	2.8	29.5	1.2	182.2	62.1	21.7	266.1
M	0.9	34.1	7.8	3.9	32.1	0.9	199.1	68.0	17.3	284.4
A	0.9	42.6	15.0	3.5	26.1	1.0	201.5	75.5	5.2	282.2
M	1.3	26.4	16.8	5.2	25.7	0.8	197.7	74.8	5.0	277.5
J	1.0	26.5	15.5	3.6	27.1	0.9	184.2	70.5	4.4	259.1
J	1.8	18.0	12.6	3.1	22.3	1.4	150.4	57.3	17.1	224.8
A	0.6	19.7	16.2	2.2	22.4	1.1	167.2	59.9	15.2	242.2
S	1.2	22.7	14.3	3.1	28.2	1.5	174.4	63.6	9.7	247.7
O	1.6	21.3	19.1	4.1	30.3	1.3	189.8	71.0	14.1	275.0
N	0.6	18.2	20.5	4.3	31.4	2.0	190.2	63.3	18.2	271.7
D	1.1	16.6	16.9	4.3	27.0	1.7	167.9	84.4	10.4	262.6
1948 J	1.1	27.7	17.4	3.2	31.3	1.6	198.1	77.3	33.3	308.6
F	1.0	30.7	17.9	3.0	26.9	1.4	197.0	72.4	6.7	276.2

**Automobiles: Production and Sales**

TABLE 33

Monthly averages or calendar months

	PRODUCTION <sup>(1)</sup>		PASSENGER CARS					
	Total Automobiles	Commercial Including Military	Production <sup>(1)</sup>	Imports less Re-exports	Total Supply	Sales		
						Domestic	Export	Total
Thousands								
1926	17.06	3.15	13.91	2.17	16.07	..	4.47	..
1929	21.89	4.94	16.94	3.24	20.18	..	5.41	..
1933	5.49	1.00	4.49	0.05	4.54	3.30	1.32	4.62
1937	17.29	4.54	12.75	1.42	14.17	9.52	3.65	13.17
1938	13.84	3.53	10.31	1.11	11.42	7.98	3.37	11.35
1939	12.95	3.92	9.03	1.37	10.40	7.50	3.21	10.72
1940	18.58	9.43	9.16	1.27	10.43	8.48	1.51	9.99
1941	22.52	14.47	8.05	0.22	8.27	6.97	1.03	8.00
1942	19.02	18.01	1.02	0.03	1.05	1.44	0.44	1.88
1943	14.84	14.84	—	—	—	0.08	0.01	0.10
1944	13.17	13.17	—	—	—	0.18	0.01	0.19
1945	11.05	10.90	0.16	0.02	0.18	0.38	—	0.38
1946	14.29	6.64	7.66	1.55	9.21	6.48	1.95	8.43
1947	21.43	7.64	13.79	2.96	16.75	13.00	3.46	16.47
1946 M	11.37	6.33	5.04	0.83	5.87	4.73	0.04	4.78
A	16.83	6.97	9.86	0.85	10.71	5.95	0.65	6.60
M	20.02	7.27	12.76	1.10	13.86	7.92	1.14	9.06
J	15.59	6.85	8.74	1.07	9.80	8.76	2.99	11.75
J	17.22	7.48	9.75	1.74	11.48	8.45	5.12	13.57
A	12.29	5.26	7.03	1.95	8.98	6.12	4.73	10.85
S	11.54	5.24	6.30	2.78	9.09	7.03	3.30	10.33
O	14.95	6.40	8.55	2.90	11.45	7.68	0.49	8.17
N	19.11	8.11	10.99	2.68	13.67	9.54	2.27	11.80
D	17.35	8.22	9.13	2.23	11.35	8.85	2.71	11.57
1947 J	18.70	7.79	10.91	2.14	13.05	8.39	3.73	12.12
F	20.33	7.14	13.19	2.45	15.64	10.83	3.20	14.03
M	22.49	8.43	14.06	6.03	17.12	11.60	5.10	16.70
A	21.89	8.64	13.26	3.17	16.42	12.11	4.60	16.71
M	21.67	8.77	12.90	2.95	15.85	12.48	3.48	15.96
J	21.14	6.67	14.47	3.05	17.52	14.80	3.60	18.40
J	21.91	7.81	14.10	3.66	17.76	14.62	2.83	17.45
A	15.66	5.37	10.29	3.91	14.20	11.77	2.81	14.58
S	24.21	8.58	15.62	4.37	19.99	16.16	2.48	18.64
O	25.48	9.32	16.16	3.48	19.64	15.43	3.26	18.69
N	23.27	7.12	16.14	2.96	19.10	15.54	2.60	18.14
D	20.40	6.05	14.35	0.36	14.70	12.99	3.85	16.84
1948 J	16.72	6.14	10.57	0.12	10.69	9.32	2.10	11.42
F	16.38	6.46	9.93	0.06	9.98	8.10	2.55	10.66

## Refrigerators and Washing Machines

TABLE 34

Monthly averages or calendar months

	ELECTRIC REFRIGERATORS					DOMESTIC WASHING MACHINES — ELECTRIC AND OTHER				
	Domestic Types			All Types						
	Production	Shipments	Factory stocks end of period	Imports	Exports	Production	Shipments	Factory stocks end of period	Imports	Exports
1926	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1.23	..
1929	..	..	..	..	..	8.35	..	..	2.06	..
1933	1.26	..	..	0.12	..	4.91	..	..	0.09	..
1937	4.34	..	..	1.19	..	11.12	..	..	1.41	2.24
1938	4.41	..	..	1.12	0.46	8.82	..	..	1.16	2.32
1939	4.29	..	..	1.11	0.78	8.66	..	..	1.71	1.68
1940	4.43	..	..	1.75	0.13	9.79	..	..	1.42	2.92
1941	5.34	..	..	0.23	0.19	10.69	..	..	0.28	0.07
1942	3.15	..	..	0.01	0.06	5.60	..	..	0.08	—
1943	0.03	..	..	0.01	0.01	1.10	..	..	—	—
1944	0.02	..	..	—	—	2.90	..	..	—	0.01
1945	0.20	..	..	0.04	—	4.99	..	..	0.06	0.23
1946	4.79	4.78	0.63	0.92	0.06	9.95	9.94	0.71	1.23	0.62
1947	8.12	8.05	1.42	3.45	0.44	17.99	17.96	1.26	5.60	1.39
1946 M	4.19	4.17	0.59	0.63	—	9.70	10.01	0.47	0.68	0.84
A	5.30	5.16	0.72	0.75	0.01	10.45	10.14	0.77	0.27	0.59
M	5.52	5.65	0.59	0.26	—	11.38	10.35	1.80	1.10	0.66
J	5.67	5.64	0.63	0.55	—	9.26	8.64	2.42	0.43	0.18
J	3.29	3.74	0.18	0.72	0.02	9.22	8.17	3.47	0.49	1.05
A	3.63	3.64	0.18	2.03	0.02	10.14	11.59	2.01	1.07	0.52
S	5.10	5.13	0.14	1.11	—	9.38	9.50	1.89	2.57	1.62
O	5.92	5.31	0.75	1.84	0.33	11.43	11.91	1.41	1.91	0.53
N	7.23	6.96	1.02	1.16	0.14	9.76	10.54	0.63	2.02	0.76
D	5.94	6.33	0.63	1.51	0.21	10.21	10.13	0.71	3.06	0.21
1947 J	7.89	7.19	1.32	1.25	0.10	12.26	12.07	0.91	3.25	0.65
F	8.27	8.18	1.41	2.11	0.26	15.17	15.25	0.84	3.43	0.43
M	8.59	8.77	1.23	3.03	0.16	15.80	15.51	1.13	4.04	0.61
A	8.53	8.15	1.61	4.14	0.03	16.98	17.13	0.97	4.13	0.45
M	7.55	8.20	0.96	2.05	0.30	17.74	17.78	0.93	5.20	2.13
J	7.89	8.10	0.75	3.37	0.54	16.71	16.76	0.88	6.42	2.36
J	6.64	6.66	0.73	5.34	0.71	14.43	14.49	0.82	5.87	1.45
A	5.71	5.73	0.71	4.00	0.62	17.80	17.75	0.87	4.92	1.96
S	10.12	9.53	1.30	5.26	0.68	22.33	21.97	1.30	9.51	1.16
O	8.00	8.27	1.03	5.93	0.81	21.70	21.83	1.18	10.55	2.23
N	8.90	8.92	0.99	4.39	0.72	22.24	22.23	1.19	7.41	1.72
D	9.32	8.89	1.42	0.53	0.32	22.78	22.71	1.26	2.46	1.54
1948 J	10.42	10.72	1.06	0.03	0.13	24.01	24.00	1.27	0.62	0.96
F	9.84	9.64	1.05	0.63	0.48	..	..	..	0.37	0.34

Source: Monthly Reports, Domestic Type Electric Refrigerators, Domestic Washing Machines and Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

## Radio Receiving Sets

TABLE 34 - concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Estimated Production <sup>(1)</sup>	Domestic Shipments			Factory Stocks end of period	Imports	Exports	Value of Factory Shipments	Average Price per Set
		Table	Console	Total					
		Thousands						Thousand dollars	Dollars
1926	3.5	..	..	..	..	2.7	..	..	..
1929	12.5	..	..	..	..	9.9	..	..	..
1933	9.4	..	..	10.9	13.1	..	..	..	..
1937	24.1	10.7	9.4	22.2	67.2	..	..	1,886	85
1938	20.2	11.3	7.8	20.9	57.0	3.3	..	1,656	79
1939	29.0	21.1	7.6	30.9	60.9	4.9	0.1	1,667	54
1940	40.4	24.8	7.3	36.6	97.4	2.0	0.1	1,962	54
1941	32.2	22.9	5.2	33.3	50.1	0.3	0.6	1,940	58
1942	14.8	12.4	3.0	17.4	13.7	0.2	0.2	1,200	69
1943	0.1	..	..	1.9	0.7	0.3	—	..	..
1944	—	..	..	0.1	0.1	0.2	—	..	..
1945	4.2	..	..	3.7	6.3	0.1	—	..	..
1946	50.3	43.5	1.7	47.4	16.6	3.5	1.2	2,404	51
1947	80.9	55.1	6.2	69.5	108.2	9.3	4.4	5,017	68
1946 M	45.9	40.9	1.1	42.2	10.1	0.9	1.6	1,676	40
A	44.2	42.0	0.8	42.8	11.3	1.9	0.1	1,662	39
M	52.7	41.0	0.8	45.0	18.7	1.9	0.3	1,891	42
J	45.1	27.4	0.4	29.5	31.7	3.5	2.6	1,416	48
J	44.1	55.1	3.0	60.0	12.6	3.1	3.2	3,116	52
A	44.2	41.5	1.3	45.6	9.5	3.5	1.7	2,436	53
S	46.8	39.2	1.8	43.6	12.4	5.4	0.3	2,533	58
O	54.9	38.9	3.2	46.1	19.0	6.1	2.2	2,946	64
N	66.4	57.2	3.1	64.2	20.9	5.6	0.4	3,658	57
D	80.7	74.1	4.3	81.9	16.6	9.0	1.5	4,983	61
1947 J	80.8	60.0	3.5	66.0	23.0	3.7	8.3	4,150	63
F	92.0	72.7	4.1	79.7	30.8	7.1	4.5	4,491	56
M	65.2	54.3	5.4	63.3	31.8	8.9	0.9	4,378	69
A	69.0	37.6	5.1	47.7	51.1	9.3	1.9	3,452	72
M	94.5	50.5	4.5	61.6	82.4	8.2	1.3	4,013	65
J	99.0	49.5	3.4	60.7	112.4	7.6	4.7	3,769	62
J	73.3	36.8	2.5	50.1	129.0	11.8	14.3	3,454	69
A	65.3	36.8	5.1	51.6	135.0	14.6	2.5	3,658	71
S	51.0	47.0	7.4	63.7	122.1	11.5	3.9	4,601	72
O	91.7	66.9	10.8	87.7	125.3	12.6	4.6	6,781	77
N	101.5	89.1	10.6	114.9	111.6	10.6	4.6	8,618	75
D	87.5	60.5	12.5	86.9	108.2	6.1	1.2	8,839	102
1948 J	48.4	26.3	5.1	39.0	120.5	0.3	1.4	3,720	95
F							3.4		

## Contracts Awarded

TABLE 35

Monthly averages or calendar months

	RESIDENTIAL			BUSINESS						
	Total	Apart- ments	Residences	Total	Churches	Public Garages	Hospitals	Hotels and Clubs	Office Buildings	Public Buildings
Million dollars										
1926	9.13	1.75	7.38	9.37	0.83	0.40	0.54	1.66	1.00	0.38
1929	10.74	1.88	8.86	15.85	0.74	1.08	0.75	1.68	3.12	1.59
1933	1.99	0.08	1.92	2.19	0.17	0.16	0.16	0.11	0.09	0.23
1937	4.68	0.48	4.20	4.61	0.22	0.37	0.62	0.23	0.49	0.67
1938	4.59	0.65	3.93	5.28	0.37	0.28	0.59	0.24	0.42	1.09
1939	5.62	0.82	4.80	4.58	0.39	0.31	0.62	0.27	0.40	0.82
1940	5.64	0.71	4.93	8.72	0.21	0.21	0.73	0.32	0.41	4.83
1941	7.70	0.51	7.19	8.38	0.23	0.28	0.54	0.19	0.46	4.24
1942	6.61	0.07	6.53	8.18	0.10	0.08	0.42	0.43	0.42	5.49
1943	6.59	0.08	6.52	5.08	0.10	0.11	0.51	0.20	0.24	2.56
1944	10.94	0.74	10.20	5.72	0.14	0.16	1.54	0.20	0.31	1.09
1945	16.34	0.52	15.81	7.19	0.28	0.27	1.84	0.22	0.44	0.62
1946	17.75	1.58	16.17	15.57	1.20	1.40	1.99	1.34	1.58	0.62
1947	16.43	1.00	15.43	19.96	0.94	1.32	3.36	1.21	2.89	1.35
1946 M	15.74	0.59	15.15	15.15	0.97	0.81	1.50	0.39	4.85	0.18
A	26.88	2.69	24.19	24.14	1.41	1.67	6.13	3.42	1.03	0.48
M	32.21	2.41	29.80	22.27	1.75	2.08	2.79	1.36	2.22	0.11
J	22.65	0.61	22.04	15.22	1.35	1.50	0.34	1.88	1.37	0.50
J	21.08	1.85	19.23	19.71	1.04	1.67	0.74	1.77	1.71	0.35
A	19.18	3.07	16.11	14.83	1.75	0.85	0.40	1.14	3.24	0.85
S	13.54	2.43	11.11	16.38	1.54	2.53	1.32	1.41	0.65	0.41
O	21.50	1.96	19.55	15.87	1.98	1.40	2.81	0.90	0.66	1.71
N	16.00	1.05	14.95	15.78	0.48	2.02	3.27	1.49	1.03	1.07
D	10.18	1.17	9.00	10.13	1.46	0.90	0.50	0.61	0.61	1.37
1947 J	5.11	0.20	4.91	18.03	1.17	1.29	0.51	0.76	7.10	0.14
F	7.42	0.96	6.46	17.41	0.62	0.87	2.63	1.05	5.07	0.72
M	6.52	0.20	6.32	15.29	0.98	1.50	0.12	1.38	0.91	2.78
A	15.63	1.42	14.21	23.64	0.77	1.27	5.99	1.43	4.17	0.91
M	22.02	1.07	20.95	23.76	1.77	1.30	2.38	1.65	5.56	0.90
J	23.63	1.54	22.09	26.67	1.14	1.70	5.06	1.75	1.72	0.36
J	17.87	0.51	17.35	23.26	0.85	1.34	5.19	0.79	2.49	3.72
A	25.28	1.27	24.01	19.86	1.25	1.79	2.45	1.14	2.24	2.72
S	22.47	1.05	21.43	14.87	0.75	1.46	1.22	1.13	0.86	0.84
O	17.68	1.15	16.53	20.25	0.74	1.07	7.16	1.57	1.26	0.67
N	20.21	1.87	18.34	24.90	0.67	1.65	6.90	1.22	1.21	1.20
D	13.36	0.83	12.54	11.61	0.55	0.56	0.68	0.68	2.05	1.25
1948 J	14.98	0.85	14.14	10.66	0.97	0.70	0.69	0.80	1.02	1.42
F	15.08	1.06	14.02	14.03	1.36	0.81	2.22	1.06	1.12	1.32

## Contracts Awarded

TABLE 35 - continued

Monthly averages or calendar months

	BUSINESS				INDUSTRIAL		ENGINEERING			
	Schools	Stores	Theatres	Ware-houses	Total	Total	Bridges, Dams and Wharves	Sewers and Water Mains	Roads and Streets	General Engineering
Million dollars										
1926	1.43	1.05	0.20	1.88	6.64	5.94	1.17	0.66	2.03	2.08
1929	1.87	2.28	0.26	2.49	5.25	16.22	2.99	1.46	3.47	8.29
1933	0.45	0.30	0.04	0.48	0.76	3.17	0.58	0.46	1.38	0.75
1937	0.53	0.61	0.20	0.67	2.81	6.57	1.00	0.25	2.99	2.34
1938	0.93	0.84	0.16	0.36	1.33	4.41	0.80	0.29	1.39	0.19
1939	0.61	0.60	0.12	0.43	1.90	3.50	0.96	0.34	1.96	0.24
1940	0.51	0.67	0.11	0.71	10.15	4.33	0.54	0.32	2.40	1.07
1941	0.48	0.78	0.18	1.01	7.73	9.02	1.33	0.56	2.09	5.03
1942	0.27	0.25	0.03	0.68	6.17	2.51	0.69	0.30	1.03	0.48
1943	0.36	0.15	0.02	0.85	2.74	2.76	0.48	0.15	0.94	1.19
1944	0.70	0.33	0.03	1.22	4.89	2.78	0.60	0.19	1.20	0.79
1945	1.30	0.55	0.03	1.65	6.30	4.26	0.38	0.44	1.69	1.76
1946	1.92	2.44	0.74	2.34	11.53	10.43	1.30	1.10	4.75	3.29
1947	3.80	2.39	0.65	2.06	9.46	13.99	4.06	1.36	4.48	4.10
1946 M	1.25	3.57	0.41	1.22	21.49	5.22	0.24	0.37	2.68	1.93
A	1.89	4.01	1.05	3.08	18.84	6.05	0.55	1.16	2.74	1.61
M	3.71	3.52	0.74	3.99	18.36	9.37	0.35	1.69	5.94	1.39
J	1.51	3.82	1.14	1.83	9.27	19.26	3.64	1.00	9.57	5.05
J	6.65	2.05	1.38	2.34	5.69	21.20	1.32	1.08	17.55	1.25
A	1.55	2.39	0.79	1.87	7.57	8.84	0.18	0.83	7.01	0.82
S	0.70	2.01	0.42	5.39	10.39	4.51	0.90	0.53	2.44	0.64
O	1.89	1.76	0.24	2.54	16.92	19.01	0.73	1.52	4.89	11.87
N	1.59	1.46	1.72	1.66	10.73	5.50	0.61	0.91	1.89	2.08
D	0.83	1.17	0.76	1.93	5.57	10.66	6.00	2.85	1.61	0.20
1947 J	3.66	1.17	1.33	0.91	6.22	15.36	4.97	0.90	2.26	7.22
F	2.77	2.91	0.03	0.76	8.04	20.59	0.51	1.25	0.37	18.46
M	2.29	2.23	0.78	2.31	10.65	5.90	2.20	1.63	1.36	0.71
A	3.09	2.77	0.44	2.79	6.19	7.45	1.84	0.84	4.75	0.02
M	2.50	2.72	1.69	3.30	7.92	10.51	4.08	0.89	3.22	2.33
J	6.78	3.36	0.89	3.92	6.16	19.09	1.00	1.43	12.19	4.46
J	3.95	1.96	0.70	2.26	4.29	27.10	16.00	0.51	9.17	1.43
A	3.04	2.66	0.80	1.77	8.01	17.23	7.73	2.14	4.94	2.42
S	4.19	1.82	0.41	2.18	18.66	20.16	4.58	1.91	6.31	7.36
O	3.35	2.51	0.50	1.44	25.08	12.02	1.61	2.18	4.22	4.02
N	6.93	3.01	0.14	1.96	7.26	7.40	2.56	1.36	2.84	0.64
D	3.10	1.58	0.11	1.05	5.02	5.11	1.63	1.24	2.08	0.16
1948 J	1.17	2.15	0.25	1.48	5.98	2.55	0.50	0.62	1.06	0.37
F	2.78	1.72	0.22	1.43	3.51	10.37	3.18	0.73	2.36	4.10

## Contracts Awarded

TABLE 35 - concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Canada	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskat- chewan	Alberta	British Columbia
	Million dollars									
1926	31.1	0.03	0.29	0.38	12.7	11.8	1.60	1.19	0.84	2.26
1929	48.1	0.05	1.06	0.57	15.6	18.0	3.18	2.85	2.43	4.29
1933	8.1	0.03	0.24	0.33	2.7	3.5	0.18	0.06	0.24	0.77
1937	18.7	0.04	0.94	0.82	6.0	8.1	0.66	0.56	0.41	1.10
1938	15.6	0.15	0.88	0.60	5.5	6.1	0.51	0.33	0.68	0.89
1939	15.6	0.08	0.79	0.47	5.2	6.9	0.45	0.27	0.44	0.98
1940	28.8	0.18	1.01	0.58	8.0	12.2	2.33	1.05	2.00	1.44
1941	32.8	0.03	2.11	0.92	12.9	12.1	0.98	0.92	1.30	1.56
1942	23.5	0.05	1.65	0.50	7.7	9.1	1.16	0.46	1.20	1.71
1943	17.2	0.06	0.63	0.55	5.2	6.9	0.84	0.33	1.54	1.15
1944	24.3	0.05	0.76	0.82	7.5	9.3	1.08	0.47	1.63	2.71
1945	34.1	0.08	1.22	0.89	10.2	12.7	1.85	1.33	2.72	3.17
1946	55.3	0.05	1.12	2.22	18.9	21.1	2.15	1.62	3.25	4.89
1947	59.8	0.33	2.40	2.25	21.3	21.6	2.87	1.92	3.95	3.29
1946 M	57.6	—	0.23	3.11	26.5	15.7	4.22	0.39	3.99	3.53
A	75.9	0.06	1.67	1.57	20.5	38.1	2.03	3.59	5.72	2.68
M	82.2	0.08	1.15	1.66	22.8	30.0	4.20	2.94	4.76	14.63
J	66.4	0.10	0.97	6.34	15.5	26.7	2.05	2.30	3.70	8.79
J	67.7	—	1.57	1.64	15.9	32.9	2.63	3.55	4.85	4.58
A	50.4	—	0.83	1.15	22.6	14.8	3.23	1.88	2.45	3.56
S	44.8	—	0.99	1.16	20.4	11.8	1.55	1.35	4.47	3.04
O	73.3	0.01	2.69	1.17	38.6	22.7	2.68	1.21	1.84	2.31
N	48.0	0.01	2.00	5.31	13.2	18.5	1.17	1.27	2.27	4.29
D	36.5	0.02	0.89	2.21	12.9	13.5	0.81	0.33	3.06	2.80
1947 J	44.7	0.27	2.17	5.11	11.0	19.1	2.72	1.26	0.48	2.50
F	53.5	0.55	0.44	2.11	31.5	11.8	1.18	0.36	1.41	4.15
M	38.4	0.01	0.70	3.63	10.7	15.3	1.17	0.50	1.40	4.90
A	52.9	0.01	2.03	1.35	12.7	20.8	2.87	1.45	7.19	4.56
M	64.2	2.19	1.79	1.13	21.7	22.3	4.30	3.48	4.80	2.55
J	75.5	0.18	3.58	6.15	23.0	23.0	7.27	2.10	5.78	4.49
J	72.5	0.53	5.78	1.17	29.9	22.6	3.13	1.44	6.00	2.02
A	70.4	0.04	2.31	1.90	23.9	28.4	4.46	1.12	4.53	3.72
S	76.2	0.04	4.97	1.26	22.6	29.5	2.70	2.61	9.93	2.54
O	75.0	0.18	2.48	0.59	34.2	27.3	2.53	0.80	3.57	3.43
N	59.8	—	1.69	2.03	19.3	23.7	1.28	7.39	1.62	2.74
D	35.1	—	0.91	0.58	14.7	15.0	0.85	0.53	0.71	1.86
1948 J	34.2	0.08	0.89	1.73	10.5	16.5	1.26	0.17	1.04	2.01
F	43.0	0.09	6.20	3.22	13.2	12.9	2.07	0.30	1.17	3.81

## Building Materials: Production

TABLE 36

Monthly averages or calendar months

	CEMENT PRODUCTS			CLAY PRODUCTS			ASPHALT PRODUCTS				RIGID INSULATING BOARD
	Concrete Brick	Concrete Blocks	Cement Pipe and Tile	Building Brick		Vitrified Sewer Pipe	Asphalt Shingles	Smooth-surfaced Rolls	Mineral-surfaced Rolls	Felts and Sheathings	
				Production	Producers' Stocks						
	Thousands	Thousands	Thousands tons	Millions	Thousands	Thousand feet	Thousand squares	Thousand squares	Thousand tons	Thousand tons	Million sq. ft.
1926	..	..	..	29.86	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1929	..	..	..	38.22	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1933	..	..	..	5.64	..	..	21	..	76	..	..
1937	..	..	..	12.81	..	..	44	74	27	2.18	8.92
1938	..	..	..	12.40	..	..	39	65	26	1.88	8.30
1939	..	..	..	13.75	..	..	43	82	30	2.61	8.17
1940	..	..	..	15.93	..	..	51	114	36	2.87	10.90
1941	..	..	..	17.41	..	..	65	106	58	3.16	14.12
1942	..	..	..	14.11	..	..	60	87	75	3.45	12.89
1943	..	..	..	11.56	..	..	72	91	84	3.22	13.28
1944	..	..	..	12.90	..	..	92	101	85	3.04	12.82
1945	..	..	..	16.69	..	..	128	101	89	3.54	13.73
1946	799	1,447	7.25	21.98	17.63	251	165	131	122	4.36	13.48
1947	1,197	2,289	11.24	23.62	21.28	330	174	140	144	4.83	16.92
1946 M	943	1,095	5.64	14.19	14.05	270	161	101	117	3.60	11.58
A	1,110	1,141	6.57	16.24	12.46	261	137	131	120	3.99	11.58
M	750	1,783	7.41	23.74	14.86	232	186	109	134	4.91	14.28
J	349	1,881	7.05	24.76	16.88	265	149	121	133	4.57	12.12
J	1,069	1,957	8.76	27.99	16.57	325	173	121	119	4.50	12.98
A	585	1,796	8.68	28.97	17.57	285	170	128	150	5.18	15.17
S	670	1,795	8.22	27.21	18.64	304	192	138	129	4.85	14.57
O	622	1,747	8.55	28.21	17.93	254	212	155	138	4.67	15.59
N	861	1,443	8.53	24.62	16.11	247	185	177	131	3.79	16.34
D	583	1,056	6.59	20.56	17.63	289	155	175	107	4.54	13.82
1947 J	411	1,183	6.92	17.58	17.78	241	159	168	107	4.00	15.77
F	1,130	1,111	7.29	16.66	16.67	262	168	174	113	3.72	14.48
M	1,057	1,280	8.31	18.10	15.42	288	178	201	170	4.16	15.08
A	794	1,321	8.03	19.00	15.37	260	197	144	168	4.16	16.17
M	1,118	1,939	10.43	24.28	16.30	351	190	146	167	5.07	17.01
J	1,690	2,622	11.38	27.92	20.49	334	171	107	158	4.77	17.20
J	1,365	3,110	24.36	29.52	22.01	379	164	91	160	4.78	18.05
A	1,498	2,986	13.71	26.24	23.22	366	158	109	133	5.24	17.99
S	1,471	3,112	11.34	27.15	21.62	385	194	122	128	5.23	18.18
O	1,844	3,279	12.07	29.42	21.68	351	208	158	160	6.04	19.24
N	1,225	2,923	9.51	24.22	21.71	388	165	151	143	5.49	16.15
D	757	2,602	11.60	23.45	21.40	353	133	115	120	5.30	17.78
1948 J	606	2,095	9.69	17.65	20.94	307	165	129	96	4.98	17.58
F	935	2,011	10.23	..	..	..	165	120	111	5.86	16.35

## Building Materials: Production, Imports and Sales

TABLE 36 - concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	PRODUCERS' SALES				PRODUCTION		IMPORTS	PRODUCTION			FACTORY SALES
	Cement	Building Brick	Structural Tile <sup>(1)</sup>	Drain Tile	Sawn Lumber	Lumber		Cast Iron Soil Pipe and Fittings	Steel Pipes and Tubes and Fittings	Wire Nails	
	Thousand barrels	Millions	Thousand tons	Thousands	Million board feet		Thousand square feet	Thousand tons			Thousand dollars
1926	726	29.9	11.8	1,188	348.8	177.7	3,490	0.9	6.0	4.8	1,857
1929	1,024	38.2	18.5	2,083	395.2	146.2	4,282	1.8	11.7	5.1	2,259
1933	251	5.6	2.2	838	163.2	84.8	1,911	0.4	3.1	3.1	1,241
1937	514	12.8	5.4	949	333.8	154.9	3,917	1.3	8.5	5.2	2,128
1938	460	12.4	5.9	1,072	314.0	138.9	3,025	1.0	6.4	4.8	2,026
1939	478	13.8	7.2	1,197	331.4	176.1	4,067	1.4	8.4	5.5	2,155
1940	630	15.9	8.8	879	385.7	204.3	3,914	2.0	12.2	6.1	2,509
1941	697	17.4	9.8	1,027	411.8	190.2	3,606	2.2	14.8	6.9	3,349
1942	761	14.1	9.2	972	411.3	180.5	3,674	1.7	13.6	6.2	3,814
1943	609	11.6	7.0	1,083	363.6	143.9	3,002	1.2	11.4	6.1	3,756
1944	599	12.9	7.3	1,140	376.0	155.2	3,774	1.3	11.8	5.4	4,092
1945	706	16.7	7.9	1,116	376.2	164.8	3,317	1.5	13.7	5.8	4,033
1946	962	22.0	11.2	1,183	398.0	172.4	3,644	2.1	10.1	4.9	4,827
1947	994	23.2	12.7	1,376	445.5	227.2	5,852	2.7	10.5	6.4	5,893
1946 M	604	17.0	9.4	522	379.6	151.2	2,766	2.2	6.5	5.6	4,681
A	1,002	17.8	10.3	612	328.5	141.0	3,401	2.3	10.0	6.3	5,526
M	1,533	21.3	14.0	1,187	383.2	141.4	2,480	2.3	9.8	6.7	5,945
J	1,450	23.3	12.5	1,503	416.8	100.6	3,213	1.8	7.8	5.7	5,488
J	1,350	27.4	15.0	1,586	575.4	171.1	2,773	1.6	8.5	4.1	5,003
A	1,229	28.2	13.2	1,664	569.2	169.9	3,592	1.9	8.8	2.1	4,946
S	1,141	26.1	11.4	1,595	455.4	220.9	5,431	2.6	7.3	1.6	4,591
O	1,189	28.6	12.2	1,929	398.2	252.2	4,318	2.2	12.3	3.0	5,217
N	929	26.4	11.8	1,274	316.6	236.9	7,613	2.3	10.3	6.0	4,738
D	530	19.0	9.1	1,240	270.7	211.4	3,213	2.2	12.1	5.8	3,969
1947 J	401	17.4	9.3	837	329.8	180.2	5,154	2.5	9.9	6.3	4,753
F	420	16.9	8.5	760	369.0	204.5	3,715	2.7	12.3	6.0	5,379
M	809	19.3	10.8	498	404.8	232.3	5,751	2.9	9.5	6.5	6,588
A	1,060	19.1	12.5	479	351.9	206.9	5,575	2.9	14.0	6.6	6,625
M	1,291	23.2	12.4	1,567	415.3	167.9	7,390	2.9	11.6	6.7	6,707
J	1,277	24.0	16.6	1,335	550.1	193.8	4,910	2.4	9.0	6.2	6,852
J	1,250	27.7	13.3	1,445	612.9	208.9	7,114	2.4	10.2	5.6	5,777
A	1,173	25.1	13.2	1,542	585.4	235.0	5,632	2.2	7.2	5.8	5,806
S	1,235	28.4	15.6	1,742	518.6	258.7	5,889	2.6	11.6	6.9	5,586
O	1,310	29.1	15.0	2,408	438.2	315.4	6,598	3.0	12.4	7.4	6,352
N	1,072	24.2	14.0	2,559	310.3	236.0	7,019	2.9	11.1	6.7	5,717
D	632	23.6	11.9	1,341	276.3	293.9	5,479	3.2	7.5	6.6	4,633
1948 J	500	15.3	12.3	744	341.2	217.9	7,593	3.2	14.6	6.9	6,538
F					380.3	196.9	6,334	3.3	12.9	5.7	

<sup>(1)</sup>Hollow blocks including fireproofing and load-bearing tile.<sup>(2)</sup>Planks and boards.<sup>(3)</sup>Prior to 1946 figures represent gross value of production. Figures for 1946 and 1947 are factory sales of firms which normally account for 96% of total Canadian production.

## Production and Acreage of Principal Field Crops

TABLE 37

	PRODUCTION					ACREAGE				
	1935-39	1940	1945	1946	1947	1935-39	1940	1945	1946	1947
	Average					Average				
	Millions					Million acres				
Canada										
Wheat.....bus.	312.4	540.2	318.5	413.7	340.8	25.60	28.73	23.41	24.08	24.36
Oats.....bus.	338.1	380.5	381.6	371.1	278.7	13.25	12.30	14.39	12.08	11.05
Barley.....bus.	88.9	104.3	157.8	148.9	141.4	4.29	4.34	7.35	6.26	7.47
Rye.....bus.	9.2	14.0	5.9	8.8	13.2	0.82	1.04	0.49	0.72	1.16
Flaxseed....bus.	1.5	3.0	7.6	6.4	12.2	0.31	0.38	1.06	0.84	1.57
Mixed grain..bus.	38.5	43.1	46.9	53.0	34.9	1.17	1.22	1.45	1.32	1.15
Shelled corn..bus.	7.0	7.0	10.4	10.7	6.7	0.17	0.19	0.24	0.25	0.18
Buckwheat...bus.	7.6	6.7	5.2	4.9	5.2	0.38	0.33	0.26	0.22	0.29
Peas, dry....bus.	1.3	1.4	1.4	2.3	1.8	0.09	0.08	0.09	0.13	0.13
Beans, dry....bus.	1.3	1.5	1.3	1.6	1.4	0.07	0.10	0.10	0.09	0.10
Potatoes.....tons	1.9	2.1	1.8	2.4	2.3	0.52	0.55	0.51	0.52	0.50
Turnips.....tons	1.9	2.0	1.3	1.4	1.1	0.19	0.19	0.14	0.12	0.11
Hay and clover tons	3.6	14.1	17.7	14.4	16.2	8.77	8.81	10.22	9.88	10.20
Alfalfa.....tons	2.1	2.6	3.9	2.7	2.6	0.85	1.03	1.59	1.26	1.14
Fodder corn..tons	4.0	4.2	3.6	4.0	3.9	0.46	0.50	0.49	0.46	0.48
Grain hay....tons	1.6	1.9	0.9	1.6	1.4	1.10	1.05	0.93	0.92	0.89
Sugar beets..tons	0.3	0.8	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.03	0.08	0.06	0.07	0.06
Tobacco.....lbs.	76.6	64.0	92.3	141.4	116.1	0.07	0.07	0.09	0.11	0.13
Prairie Provinces										
Wheat.....bus.	290.6	513.8	294.6	393.0	319.0	24.70	27.75	22.57	23.73	23.36
Oats.....bus.	197.3	229.0	273.5	247.0	194.0	8.70	7.82	10.75	8.52	7.90
Barley.....bus.	67.8	83.0	144.0	134.0	131.0	3.55	3.62	6.86	5.80	7.04
Rye.....bus.	7.8	12.3	4.5	7.3	11.6	0.74	0.94	0.41	0.64	1.07
Flaxseed....bus.	1.4	2.9	7.3	6.2	11.6	0.30	0.36	1.03	0.82	1.51
Summer fallow...						15.68	17.33	19.86	20.42	19.44

Cash Income from the Sale of Farm Products<sup>(1)</sup>

TABLE 38

Calendar years

	Total	Wheat Including Participa- tion Payments	Other Grains	Potatoes	Tobacco	Fruits and Vege- tables	Forest Products	Cattle and Calves	Hogs	Dairy Products	Poultry and Eggs	All Other Products
	Million dollars											
1926	958	419	65	28	7	26	19	84	98	112	52	48
1927	934	389	66	22	9	29	19	98	86	116	57	44
1928	1,064	465	87	18	7	32	20	119	78	126	65	47
1929	927	346	68	20	6	33	20	116	85	123	64	46
1930	632	178	29	18	7	32	18	73	75	106	59	37
1931	445	103	21	12	7	27	14	56	48	85	43	29
1932	384	126	17	8	6	23	11	41	33	68	28	22
1933	397	125	17	10	7	27	11	39	39	71	29	22
1934	485	149	26	13	7	29	12	47	59	82	34	27
1935	512	151	20	10	11	31	13	62	61	87	35	29
1936	578	153	37	18	9	30	14	68	79	99	39	33
1937	646	150	37	14	17	36	16	95	90	110	40	42
1938	665	189	29	9	20	37	14	77	79	119	50	41
1939	723	218	29	19	19	36	15	93	85	114	52	42
1940	766	188	29	17	9	37	21	108	123	127	56	50
1941	914	174	44	20	12	48	23	146	159	165	65	58
1942	1,101	145	82	27	22	56	27	162	193	219	98	69
1943	1,410	206	168	36	21	65	34	174	254	243	124	84
1944	1,829	505	156	36	23	80	38	196	296	268	132	98
1945	1,695	337	163	38	31	75	41	269	236	270	152	82
1946	1,753	383	143	45	35	95	45	277	204	286	157	82
1947	1,991	421	234	41	48	94	55	256	248	324	170	98

<sup>(1)</sup>Does not include Supplementary Government Payments made under Prairie Farm Assistance Act, Prairie Farm Income Act and Wheat Acreage Reduction Act.

**Cash Income from the Sale of Farm Products<sup>(1)</sup>**

TABLE 38 - concluded

Calendar years

	Canada	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brun- swick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskat- chewan	Alberta	British Columbia
	Million dollars									
1926	958	8	14	16	96	255	90	291	163	25
1927	934	8	15	14	96	253	80	271	170	27
1928	1,064	8	16	13	107	269	83	322	214	32
1929	927	8	16	13	102	265	74	245	171	32
1930	632	7	16	13	83	217	48	122	95	30
1931	445	4	13	9	62	164	31	71	71	21
1932	384	3	10	7	48	123	29	78	69	18
1933	397	3	13	7	48	129	32	77	69	19
1934	485	4	13	9	60	146	43	93	95	21
1935	512	4	14	9	65	155	36	109	99	22
1936	578	5	14	10	72	185	47	126	95	23
1937	646	6	18	12	86	216	75	84	122	27
1938	665	5	18	11	90	219	65	93	134	29
1939	723	7	13	12	102	218	65	158	120	28
1940	766	7	17	16	121	234	65	151	127	29
1941	914	9	20	19	145	287	82	162	154	37
1942	1,101	11	22	25	174	356	103	196	169	45
1943	1,410	14	26	31	200	386	146	328	220	58
1944	1,829	14	28	33	223	405	177	544	338	68
1945	1,695	16	27	36	236	453	153	410	288	75
1946	1,753	17	34	36	252	473	171	399	285	86
1947	1,991	19	33	38	296	546	186	434	345	93

<sup>(1)</sup>Does not include Supplementary Government Payments made under Prairie Farm Assistance Act, Prairie Farm Income Act and Wheat Acreage Reduction Act.

Source: Cash Income from Sale of Farm Products, D.B.S.

## Grain Supply and Disposition

TABLE 39

Crop Years Ending July 31

WHEAT									
Carry-over at beginning of period	Exports <sup>(2)</sup>					End of period stocks	Available for export and carry over	Apparent domestic disappear- ance	
	Crop	Total supply <sup>(1)</sup>	Wheat flour	Wheat	Total wheat and wheat flour				
									Million bushels
1926-27	40.1	407.1	447.7	41.6	251.3	292.9	55.6	348.5	99.2
1928-29	91.2	566.7	659.2	53.1	354.4	407.6	127.2	534.8	124.4
1932-33	135.9	443.1	579.2	24.2	240.1	264.3	217.7	482.0	97.2
1933-34	217.7	281.9	500.0	24.5	170.2	194.8	202.9	397.7	102.3
1934-35	202.9	275.8	479.6	21.4	144.4	165.8	213.9	379.6	100.0
1935-36	213.9	281.9	496.1	22.4	232.0	254.4	127.4	381.8	114.3
1936-37	127.4	219.2	347.0	20.4	189.4	209.8	37.0	246.8	100.2
1937-38	37.0	180.2	223.4	16.2	79.3	95.6	24.5	120.1	103.3
1938-39	24.5	360.0	386.4	20.7	139.3	160.0	102.9	262.9	123.5
1939-40	102.9	520.6	624.0	30.5	162.2	192.7	300.5	493.1	130.8
1940-41	300.5	540.2	840.8	46.3	184.9	231.2	480.1	711.3	129.5
1941-42	480.1	314.8	795.0	45.9	179.9	225.8	423.8	649.6	145.4
1942-43	423.8	556.7	980.4	56.6	158.1	214.7	594.6	809.3	171.1
1943-44	594.6	284.5	879.7	60.6	283.2	343.8	356.5	700.3	179.4
1944-45	356.5	416.6	773.7	62.7	280.3	342.9	258.1	601.0	172.7
1945-46	258.1	318.5	576.7	62.0	278.1	340.1	73.6	413.7	163.0
1946-47	73.6	413.7	487.3	79.5	163.1	242.5	84.5	327.0	160.3
1947-48 <sup>(4)</sup>	84.5	340.8	425.2						

OATS					BARLEY				
Carry-over at beginning of period	Crop	Total supply <sup>(1)</sup>	Exports (2) (3)	Apparent domestic disappear- ance	Carry-over at beginning of period	Crop	Total supply <sup>(1)</sup>	Exports (2)	Apparent domestic disappear- ance
1926-27	46.1	383.4	431.6	8.7	399.9	8.6	100.0	108.6	38.8
1928-29	28.7	452.2	484.5	16.3	422.8	6.6	136.4	143.0	40.1
1932-33	29.8	391.6	423.4	14.4	367.0	7.2	80.8	88.0	5.4
1933-34	42.0	307.5	349.5	9.1	309.3	11.3	63.4	74.7	1.7
1934-35	31.1	321.1	352.2	17.9	307.9	11.1	63.7	74.8	15.1
1935-36	26.5	394.3	421.2	15.5	365.3	6.0	84.0	90.0	7.7
1936-37	40.4	271.8	312.2	8.6	285.3	10.2	71.9	82.2	17.4
1937-38	18.3	268.4	298.5	8.2	270.8	4.8	83.1	87.9	15.5
1938-39	19.5	371.4	394.2	12.9	332.4	6.6	102.2	108.9	15.8
1939-40	48.9	384.4	433.3	23.6	362.8	12.8	103.1	116.0	10.7
1940-41	46.9	380.5	427.5	13.7	372.3	12.7	104.3	116.9	2.7
1941-42	41.6	305.6	347.1	11.9	306.7	10.6	110.6	121.2	2.1
1942-43	28.6	652.0	680.6	63.3	467.9	10.8	259.2	270.0	33.8
1943-44	149.3	482.0	631.4	74.7	448.1	69.3	215.6	284.8	36.1
1944-45	108.5	499.6	608.1	85.8	424.1	45.9	194.7	240.7	39.4
1945-46	98.3	381.6	479.9	43.9	358.5	28.9	157.8	186.7	4.4
1946-47	77.5	371.1	448.6	29.7	350.8	29.9	148.9	178.8	6.9
1947-48 <sup>(4)</sup>	68.0	278.7	346.7			28.6	141.4	170.0	

<sup>(1)</sup>Includes imports.<sup>(2)</sup>Prior to 1936-37 Canadian Customs figures are used. From 1936-37 to date, exports consist of overseas clearances plus U.S. imports for consumption.<sup>(3)</sup>Includes oatmeal and rolled oats.<sup>(4)</sup>Preliminary.

Source: Grain Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

## Inspected Slaughtering of Livestock and Cold Storage Holdings of Meat and Poultry

TABLE 40

Monthly averages or calendar months

	INSPECTED SLAUGHTERINGS				COLD STORAGE HOLDINGS OF MEAT AND POULTRY AS OF END OF PERIOD					
	Cattle	Calves	Sheep and lambs	Hogs	Beef	Veal	Mutton and lamb	Pork		Poultry
								Total	Cured or in cure	
Thousands	Million pounds									
1926	62	31	46	207	27.1	2.9	5.6	30.2	17.0	7.8
1929	58	35	64	197	23.0	3.2	8.7	28.1	14.3	11.6
1933	55	37	72	234	14.9	1.2	7.2	24.8	14.0	11.2
1937	77	59	68	317	25.3	3.2	5.3	37.3	17.3	10.8
1938	72	56	67	262	19.3	4.2	5.4	27.1	13.3	12.7
1939	73	57	65	302	29.6	4.2	6.3	44.0	23.3	15.4
1940	74	59	64	455	21.8	4.0	5.4	60.1	23.6	12.4
1941	84	61	69	523	32.0	6.2	6.8	71.3	30.7	20.7
1942	81	56	69	516	29.2	2.3	5.0	55.7	27.4	14.6
1943	85	50	74	597	35.6	5.4	9.4	84.9	39.1	25.2
1944	113	55	80	731	31.8	5.2	6.9	48.9	31.8	24.6
1945	151	65	97	474	40.8	5.3	7.8	33.1	17.4	16.4
1946	139	63	101	354	30.6	3.4	7.1	38.7	14.1	31.1
1947	108	55	75	371	42.9	6.7	9.1	57.5	21.7	35.1
1946 M	115	69	71	419	21.5	2.1	3.3	50.7	17.6	6.5
A	88	110	44	416	14.4	3.4	2.0	58.4	17.1	4.4
M	77	95	23	389	12.1	3.5	1.0	57.8	16.0	3.4
J	104	70	37	280	15.7	3.5	0.8	51.9	15.0	4.6
J	124	74	81	257	12.6	3.8	1.3	40.2	15.6	6.5
A	167	69	181	218	18.9	4.1	3.5	25.9	14.7	8.5
S	154	53	157	216	24.9	4.0	3.7	18.4	12.0	12.2
O	209	68	242	379	29.1	4.7	6.6	26.6	17.5	18.4
N	217	55	151	442	36.0	5.0	7.7	33.6	15.5	26.3
D	133	29	73	385	30.6	3.4	7.1	38.7	14.1	31.1
1947 J	109	22	66	379	23.7	2.2	5.6	44.1	15.8	29.8
F	89	22	58	294	18.2	1.2	3.8	44.4	18.1	22.4
M	83	52	58	343	15.8	1.1	2.8	43.9	16.6	16.7
A	95	109	38	418	16.3	3.1	2.2	55.8	19.8	13.2
M	89	103	16	406	14.2	4.9	1.7	55.5	17.9	11.7
J	81	75	20	331	13.0	5.4	1.4	55.0	17.7	12.1
J	108	66	51	300	14.5	5.8	1.5	46.2	17.3	13.6
A	118	54	109	238	19.3	5.7	2.3	34.8	17.0	15.6
S	70	25	52	203	12.0	4.8	2.0	31.0	15.2	17.7
O	92	29	92	337	15.9	5.2	2.7	38.1	15.5	22.4
N	197	62	228	629	39.0	7.7	8.0	54.1	27.5	30.8
D	163	40	108	581	42.9	6.7	9.1	57.5	21.7	35.1
1948 J	129	25	57	569	45.7	5.6	8.4	75.3	24.9	31.4
F	102	27	46	446	39.4	3.5	7.2	80.5	22.7	26.5

## Prices and Price Ratios: Livestock and Livestock Feeds

TABLE 40 - continued

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Index of livestock feed prices	Index of animal product prices	Hog-Barley ratio Winnipeg <sup>(1)</sup>	Ratio of price of <sup>(2)</sup> beef cattle to price of hogs	Ratio of price of beef cattle to price of lambs	PRICES			
						Cattle Steers Good up to 1050 lbs Toronto	Hogs Bl Dressed Toronto	Barley <sup>(3)</sup> No. 1 Feed	Oats No. 2 C.W.
						Dollars per hundred pounds		Dollars per bushel	
	1926 = 100								
1926	100.0	100.0	22.6	..	..	7.33	13.32	0.621	0.548
1929	107.0	112.5	17.2	..	..	9.97	12.33	0.724	0.635
1933	59.4	59.7	17.7	..	..	4.63	5.54	0.352	0.295
1937	87.8	85.0	13.6	69.6	70.1	7.63	9.07	0.689	0.546
1938	73.2	81.3	22.8	59.1	65.4	6.26	9.53	0.478	0.413
1939	62.4	81.2	27.0	73.4	71.4	6.91	8.83	0.384	0.308
1940	70.0	85.8	24.1	89.4	74.7	7.86	8.70	0.410	0.351
1941	82.2	95.9	21.3	88.7	75.1	8.69	13.24	0.500	0.408
1942	100.1	109.2	20.6	88.3	78.8	10.41	15.73	0.594	0.491
1943	99.3	120.0	19.0	92.5	78.9	11.70	16.87	0.632	0.512
1944	106.2	121.3	18.2	81.3	83.0	11.39	17.28	0.648	0.515
1945	112.1	123.0	18.1	80.3	78.0	11.54	17.90	0.648	0.515
1946	106.4	130.1	18.7	81.0	80.9	12.52	19.88	0.648	0.515
1947	132.5	143.9	18.2	83.4	88.8	14.20	22.01	0.930	0.667
1946 M	105.7	126.1	17.1	84.9	81.1	12.12	17.73	0.648	0.515
A	104.6	126.5	18.3	84.9	78.2	12.28	19.35	0.648	0.515
M	105.4	127.7	18.3	81.9	77.8	12.60	19.86	0.648	0.515
J	104.8	130.5	18.4	86.3	84.1	13.89	20.82	0.648	0.515
J	102.8	130.6	18.4	81.8	78.2	13.22	20.90	0.648	0.515
A	103.4	129.3	20.3	76.7	81.5	12.54	21.15	0.648	0.515
S	105.1	129.2	21.0	78.2	84.4	12.35	20.42	0.648	0.515
O	108.7	135.8	19.6	80.0	84.4	12.28	19.87	0.648	0.515
N	109.6	137.1	19.5	79.2	83.1	12.37	20.17	0.648	0.515
D	110.7	137.0	19.5	78.4	80.9	12.61	20.80	0.648	0.515
1947 J	110.5	138.3	20.7	79.7	85.3	13.36	21.71	0.648	0.515
F	112.9	140.1	21.4	84.6	91.5	13.98	21.38	0.648	0.515
M	118.8	141.0	19.7	86.3	89.1	14.24	21.38	0.768	0.575
A	122.2	142.4	18.1	87.8	91.2	14.66	21.63	0.930	0.650
M	122.7	143.4	18.1	87.8	91.2	15.05	21.60	0.930	0.650
J	123.1	144.4	18.1	91.4	86.4	15.28	21.65	0.930	0.650
J	124.6	142.7	18.1	85.2	84.1	14.47	22.01	0.930	0.650
A	130.0	142.8	18.1	80.7	85.0	14.02	22.53	0.930	0.650
S	138.7	142.2	19.6	79.1	88.9	13.92	22.81	0.930	0.650
O	152.2	145.2	17.8	80.4	91.2	13.70	22.09	1.014	0.733
N	166.4	147.5	14.4	77.5	91.3	13.51	22.60	1.226	0.876
D	168.2	156.8	13.9	80.8	90.9	14.19	22.78	1.271	0.886
1948 J	172.6	164.4	17.1	70.5	83.4	15.21	28.10	1.285	0.966
F	159.6	164.3	19.6	70.4	82.8	15.29	28.31	1.130	0.840

<sup>(1)</sup>Includes advance equalization payment on barley until March 1947, and subsidy on hogs from 1944 to date.

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<sup>(2)</sup>Based on price for hogs including Dominion premium. A rise in ratio favours production of beef.<sup>(3)</sup>Prior to August 1939, Barley No. 1 feed was designated as Barley No. 3 C.W.

Source: Livestock Market Review, Dept. of Agriculture and Canadian Coarse Grains, Quarterly Review, D.B.S.

## Exports of Livestock Products

TABLE 40 - concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	EXPORTS							
	Beef and Veal, Fresh Chilled and Frozen	Bacon, Hams and Shoulders	Canned Meats	Cheese	Concentrated Milk Products	Eggs in the Shell	Dried Eggs	Poultry
	Million pounds					Million dozen	Million pounds	
1926	2.01	7.77	0.02	11.22	3.44	0.15	—	0.06
1929	2.51	2.40	0.02	7.75	2.67	0.10	—	0.04
1933	0.79	6.11	0.06	6.18	2.31	0.17	—	0.10
1937	1.34	16.30	0.14	7.41	2.77	0.13	—	0.38
1938	0.45	14.24	0.12	6.75	2.92	0.15	—	0.16
1939	0.32	15.65	0.39	7.58	2.87	0.11	—	0.23
1940	0.26	28.80	0.53	8.89	3.90	0.91	—	0.12
1941	0.52	38.72	0.14	7.69	6.26	1.36	—	0.07
1942	1.16	44.01	0.81	11.79	5.57	0.50	0.65	0.16
1943	0.81	46.91	1.57	10.81	3.81	0.11	1.13	0.06
1944	8.60	57.98	3.31	10.95	3.94	0.12	1.58	1.34
1945	15.83	37.49	8.23	11.28	8.67	3.52	2.07	0.93
1946	10.88	24.11	12.36	8.87	6.58	3.30	0.93	0.16
1947	3.55	19.65	9.03	4.63	7.01	4.84	1.07	1.26
1946 M	22.21	24.15	11.21	0.23	2.51	7.56	1.44	0.02
A	8.16	14.48	20.92	0.27	2.80	4.58	0.40	0.03
M	3.09	35.44	13.72	0.30	4.28	4.55	1.24	0.01
J	0.19	20.53	12.05	0.26	6.00	1.18	0.45	0.03
J	0.95	20.29	9.25	0.16	9.43	1.41	1.79	0.06
A	3.81	40.33	12.84	34.57	15.66	0.11	2.91	0.09
S	6.46	17.54	5.79	25.43	12.93	1.69	0.15	0.30
O	6.86	14.43	14.03	15.53	8.53	3.52	0.09	0.38
N	9.80	12.36	8.63	8.53	6.42	6.96	0.06	0.46
D	24.13	33.82	9.21	6.31	3.67	2.83	0.08	0.34
1947 J	8.45	19.27	23.64	2.12	3.03	2.73	0.06	0.54
F	12.11	14.26	19.22	0.04	2.21	9.25	—	0.07
M	1.62	17.06	4.58	0.69	2.07	7.68	—	2.45
A	0.72	11.24	5.79	0.13	2.50	5.55	0.40	3.60
M	0.59	40.96	11.68	0.21	6.23	3.93	2.01	0.69
J	0.62	27.03	18.62	0.15	9.53	1.22	2.02	1.74
J	0.31	17.08	2.58	2.79	10.72	0.13	2.15	1.32
A	0.40	24.00	4.73	7.59	13.51	0.15	2.19	2.57
S	1.86	15.34	6.03	12.88	10.09	2.81	1.18	0.88
O	2.26	6.63	0.75	14.61	8.67	12.55	1.22	0.51
N	0.91	14.01	4.85	10.93	9.47	8.68	0.50	0.21
D	12.76	28.90	5.88	3.40	6.05	3.44	1.14	0.50
1948 J	10.83	26.33	9.54	5.14	3.54	5.55	0.70	2.27
F	10.50	19.64	6.32	0.25	2.62	8.63	0.21	2.91

## Milk and Milk Products: Production, Stocks and Sales

TABLE 41

Monthly averages or calendar months

	PRODUCTION		PRODUCTION OF DAIRY FACTORIES				COLD STORAGE HOLDINGS <sup>(1)</sup>		
	Total Milk	FLUID SALES Milk and Cream	Creamery Butter	Factory Cheese	Concentrated Milk Products	Ice Cream	Creamery Butter <sup>(2)</sup>	Factory Cheese <sup>(2)</sup>	Concentrated Milk Products
	Million pounds					Thousand gals.	Million pounds		
1926	1,123	158	14.77	14.31	7.94	575	14.12	23.30	6.02
1929	1,034	147	14.23	9.90	9.02	816	13.42	12.08	8.99
1933	1,174	224	18.27	9.26	7.16	477	21.78	15.97	10.65
1937	1,260	231	20.59	10.89	11.51	775	27.77	28.56	13.24
1938	1,318	251	22.28	10.33	13.24	745	43.77	31.45	26.17
1939	1,315	251	22.30	10.46	13.97	754	41.00	25.73	18.08
1940	1,333	251	22.06	12.11	16.18	920	33.79	24.66	17.83
1941	1,379	260	23.82	12.66	19.73	1,181	44.21	34.73	27.15
1942	1,457	282	23.72	17.29	21.77	1,269	23.08	56.48	24.10
1943	1,460	309	25.98	13.86	21.65	1,437	46.33	43.51	18.93
1944	1,469	326	24.90	15.16	23.20	1,472	40.97	40.31	52.25
1945	1,469	334	24.48	15.73	24.94	1,363	36.22	33.74	30.94
1946	1,413	354	22.62	12.41	25.07	1,319	44.08	25.68	31.08
1947	1,434	347	24.24	10.23	28.10	1,959	43.90	30.62	22.29
1946 A	1,365	356	19.67	7.82	28.83	1,454	6.79	21.31	21.96
M	1,795	375	31.84	17.52	36.37	1,690	18.23	32.27	26.21
J	2,147	370	42.29	28.47	43.63	2,041	39.84	51.62	39.69
J	2,034	367	41.07	25.87	36.30	2,761	58.43	52.82	40.88
A	1,771	346	34.26	21.87	32.16	2,117	68.54	43.17	44.44
S	1,556	347	25.90	17.97	27.29	1,276	70.77	39.41	41.23
O	1,380	337	22.12	13.76	23.02	1,067	67.11	33.04	37.71
N	1,065	337	13.84	6.32	14.26	670	56.87	25.94	32.35
D	954	355	10.37	2.83	14.30	534	44.08	25.68	31.08
1947 J	943	358	9.82	1.93	13.83	763	31.89	23.43	24.98
F	892	332	8.69	1.57	13.24	630	24.14	20.19	21.24
M	1,074	350	12.24	2.74	21.96	720	15.36	18.84	24.30
A	1,371	341	20.62	6.40	29.27	1,958	11.17	19.59	33.88
M	1,752	367	31.49	13.70	37.38	2,321	23.62	26.53	41.93
J	2,123	364	43.13	23.12	46.76	2,885	42.66	41.92	41.32
J	2,045	355	42.47	22.30	41.97	4,083	58.99	48.64	46.57
A	1,807	336	36.50	19.14	35.82	3,750	66.94	56.42	47.14
S	1,726	340	33.53	15.74	34.65	2,384	73.39	51.72	45.51
O	1,478	336	27.06	10.75	30.73	1,768	71.12	43.72	40.23
N	1,073	336	15.06	3.90	17.14	1,167	59.41	37.92	27.63
D	930	347	10.25	1.42	14.49	1,081	43.90	30.63	22.30
1948 J	903	348	8.95	1.08	12.98	1,021	31.52	26.93	17.47
F			8.08	0.99	13.00	1,005	18.91	25.03	12.95
M			11.38	—	18.69	1,413			

<sup>(1)</sup>As at end of period. Last month is preliminary.<sup>(2)</sup>Includes butter and cheese imported and "In Transit".

Source: Monthly Reports, Dairy Production; Milk Production and Utilization; Cold Storage Holdings of Dairy Products, D.B.S.

## Fish: Landings, Exports and Stocks

TABLE 42

Monthly averages or calendar months

	LANDINGS				EXPORTS OF FISH PRODUCTS					STOCKS
	Seafish				By Countries <sup>(1)</sup>			Selected Types		Storage Holdings end of period
	Total value	Total quantity	Maritimes and Quebec	British Columbia	Total	United States	Other	Salmon	Lobster	
1926	2,464	89.6	48.8	40.8	36.2	13.5	22.8	7.1	0.8	19.6
1929	2,268	88.5	44.7	43.8	34.8	13.3	21.5	6.6	1.1	26.5
1933	1,088	62.3	37.6	24.7	25.3	10.6	14.7	5.8	1.5	17.1
1937	1,459	82.2	40.9	41.3	27.0	13.4	13.6	7.4	1.3	31.5
1938	1,464	81.3	43.3	38.0	23.8	11.9	12.0	6.0	1.2	38.6
1939	1,436	81.2	46.4	34.8	27.5	14.5	13.0	6.2	1.2	31.5
1940	1,561	94.5	45.3	49.2	27.0	14.8	12.1	4.9	1.1	33.2
1941	2,343	92.5	47.3	45.2	34.4	18.7	15.7	6.4	1.2	29.4
1942	2,874	93.6	46.0	47.6	33.2	18.6	14.6	7.0	1.1	27.4
1943	3,234	95.4	51.8	43.6	33.3	20.5	12.8	5.4	1.2	32.0
1944	3,581	91.1	52.9	38.2	34.8	20.5	14.3	5.0	1.5	30.0
1945	4,392	103.9	58.4	45.3	39.5	23.0	16.5	5.5	1.8	29.5
1946	4,630	95.1	59.4	35.8	43.1	24.4	18.7	4.8	1.8	41.7
1947	3,836	91.1	51.6	39.6	39.5	21.1	18.4	5.0	1.6	40.8
1946 M	2,021	44.9	27.1	17.8	43.3	14.8	28.6	5.6	0.7	18.8
A	2,203	32.0	27.3	4.8	27.0	12.4	14.6	3.2	1.9	17.0
M	7,882	121.6	104.8	16.8	38.0	20.3	17.7	1.2	3.3	24.1
J	7,750	125.6	108.7	16.9	45.0	25.3	19.6	1.4	5.2	34.1
J	7,742	164.6	134.5	30.2	47.2	29.0	19.6	3.1	3.5	41.4
A	8,940	169.1	123.5	45.6	55.7	35.3	20.4	2.9	1.4	49.0
S	7,890	139.3	86.6	52.7	53.0	36.8	16.2	7.8	0.7	48.2
O	4,030	123.7	66.0	57.7	64.6	45.4	19.2	9.9	0.4	47.1
N	2,439	105.7	32.2	73.5	45.2	22.6	22.5	5.4	0.3	45.7
D	2,701	90.3	21.6	68.7	31.3	15.7	15.6	2.1	1.5	41.7
1947 J	1,820	88.5	9.8	79.3	44.2	14.2	30.0	5.0	1.6	34.7
F	535	15.9	5.3	10.8	30.9	10.2	20.7	5.7	0.7	28.6
M	1,390	39.4	11.3	28.1	39.5	10.2	29.3	3.1	1.0	25.7
A	1,798	27.5	21.9	5.6	30.4	10.4	20.0	3.7	2.2	22.7
M	6,136	128.4	111.2	17.2	27.8	15.5	12.4	3.5	2.5	29.2
J	5,940	107.8	92.9	14.9	32.9	17.4	15.5	4.4	4.0	35.6
J	7,051	129.8	96.2	33.6	29.6	19.4	10.2	2.8	2.3	43.6
A	5,907	134.5	84.5	50.0	42.0	28.7	13.3	2.4	1.3	50.0
S	5,383	131.7	77.0	54.6	40.0	28.2	11.7	1.8	0.8	47.5
O	5,083	148.2	53.7	94.5	64.5	42.0	22.5	7.0	0.7	49.2
N	3,149	90.9	34.4	56.5	50.6	34.4	16.2	15.0	0.2	43.9
D	2,416	55.1	22.6	32.5	41.8	22.7	19.1	5.3	1.2	40.8
1948 J	2,447	110.3	15.8	94.5	46.9	19.9	27.1	3.3	2.4	34.2
F	1,694	99.4	16.0	83.4	50.7	17.2	33.5	8.0	1.0	28.3

## Manufactured Food

TABLE 43 Monthly averages or calendar months; quarterly averages or quarters

	Wheat Flour			Oatmeal and Rolled Oats	Cereals Ready to Serve	Macaroni etc. Dry	Baking Powder	Yeast, Fresh and Dried	Eggs, Dried and Powdered
	Production		Exports  Million barrels						
	P.C. of capacity	Million barrels							
1926	..	1.58	0.87	11.75	..	4.90	2.36	2.54	..
1929	53.0	1.55	0.80	11.47	..	4.58	2.51	2.82	..
1933	45.6	1.24	0.46	10.38	14.12	7.09	2.61	3.13	0.03
1937	48.7	1.13	0.34	11.37	19.35	9.27	2.71	3.56	0.07
1938	50.0	1.15	0.33	12.63	19.25	10.28	2.48	3.59	0.07
1939	63.2	1.40	0.45	14.82	17.14	12.19	2.64	3.69	0.05
1940	59.9	1.36	0.58	14.72	14.75	13.59	2.50	3.99	0.11
1941	78.0	1.73	0.95	16.64	16.34	11.08	2.67	4.16	0.18
1942	76.8	1.72	0.89	9.09	16.73	12.61	2.99	4.37	1.54
1943	90.1	2.04	1.07	8.65	21.48	15.74	3.03	4.70	3.42
1944	89.7	2.02	1.16	13.54	18.58	11.34	2.85	5.02	5.60
1945	92.7	2.09	1.11	16.52	19.28	15.89	2.99	5.29	6.12
1946	98.4	2.29	1.29	21.22	19.87	20.04	3.09	5.09	1.85
1947	97.3	2.34	1.55	15.16	18.96	19.38	3.11	5.26	3.40
1946 M	102.4	2.40	1.61	20.49	16.93 <sup>(1)</sup>	21.25 <sup>(1)</sup>	2.94 <sup>(1)</sup>	4.73 <sup>(1)</sup>	..
A	98.6	2.22	1.50	22.01	17.93	19.23	2.29	4.99	..
M	100.5	2.35	1.74	26.57					
J	97.2	2.25	1.31	19.81					
J	91.1	2.12	1.32	20.71	24.78	19.16	3.25	5.29	..
A	86.5	2.16	1.40	19.94					
S	100.6	2.23	0.91	20.88					
O	101.4	2.43	1.28	23.15	19.82	20.52	3.89	5.37	..
N	103.9	2.52	1.28	22.86					
D	101.2	2.35	0.80	18.61					
1947 J	103.1	2.48	1.39	17.63	18.84	20.49	3.34	5.18	1.78
F	99.6	2.21	1.24	13.32					
M	99.9	2.35	1.38	17.66					
A	105.6	2.40	1.58	14.99	20.97	20.34	2.73	5.11	5.03
M	108.8	2.63	2.31	15.20					
J	108.4	2.50	2.34	15.66					
J	92.0	2.26	1.64	10.35	21.94	16.97	2.66	5.42	4.46
A	96.2	2.41	1.55	13.88					
S	103.2	2.48	1.29	14.41					
O	99.6	2.53	1.58	18.83	14.07	19.74	3.69	5.33	2.34
N	85.5	2.16	1.20	17.04					
D	65.8	1.69	1.09	12.91					
1948 J	73.9	1.89	0.99	12.63					
F	75.7	1.80	0.77	13.36					

<sup>(1)</sup>Averages of first three months.

Source: Canadian Milling Statistics, and Quarterly Report on Processed Foods, D.B.S.

## Manufactured Food: Production

TABLE 43 - continued

Quarterly averages or quarters

	Biscuits Soda	Biscuits Plain and Fancy	Chewing Gum	Cocoa Powder (for sale)	Chocolate Bars	Chocolate Confection- ery Bulk and Packages	Sugar Confection- ery	Jams and Jellies	Marma- lades	Soups Canned
	Million pounds	Million pounds	Million boxes	Million pounds	Million dozen	Million pounds	Million pounds	Million pounds	Million pounds	Million pounds
1937	6.60	20.79	1.52	1.66	4.10	8.77	11.80	9.88	2.57	16.85
1938	6.63	20.35	1.58	1.49	4.44	8.95	11.29	9.46	2.58	19.94
1939	7.03	20.86	1.71	1.55	5.06	9.54	11.61	10.87	2.98	24.16
1940	7.54	22.86	1.82	1.87	6.18	10.08	12.51	10.91	3.01	17.78
1941	9.10	26.03	2.29	2.77	7.98	11.35	14.99	14.88	3.92	23.50
1942	11.48	24.51	1.99	3.34	10.04	9.12	13.36	15.75	3.87	20.37
1943	12.76	23.76	2.20	2.95	10.61	7.91	13.97	17.65	6.83	23.07
1944	12.34	25.23	2.28	3.35	11.66	8.16	14.87	20.61	6.11	31.22
1945	13.34	23.20	2.01	3.66	12.57	7.12	12.08	17.37	4.91	30.64
1946	15.42	20.11	2.13	3.42	9.84	7.07	11.25	18.77	5.05	47.40
1947	13.15	26.08	2.88	3.00	11.87	8.62	15.12	22.69	5.57	37.38
1946										
2nd qtr.	16.03	21.04	2.27	3.39	9.19	6.40	8.66	15.79	4.49	30.88
3rd qtr.	13.91	18.29	2.10	3.25	9.69	6.45	10.53	20.10	3.43	58.70
4th qtr.	15.58	20.99	2.47	3.70	11.22	9.45	16.40	19.74	5.09	63.30
1947										
1st qtr.	14.31	22.28	2.27	3.52	11.82	7.29	12.08	19.50	5.96	41.24
2nd qtr.	15.35	27.54	3.30	3.18	11.93	7.85	12.41	18.93	5.04	24.94
3rd qtr.	11.60	25.10	2.40	2.67	10.78	6.98	12.69	24.90	5.20	44.32
4th qtr.	11.32	29.41	3.54	2.63	12.93	12.35	23.54	28.01	6.09	39.03

	Infants' foods prepared	Baked beans	Pickles relishes and sauces	Cheese processed	Peanut butter	Peanuts salted and roasted	Spiced pork and spiced ham, canned	Beef stews and boiled dinners	Tea, blended packed etc.	Coffee roasted
	Million pounds	Million pounds	Thousand gallons	Million pounds	Million pounds	Million pounds	Million pounds	Million pounds	Million pounds	Million pounds
1937	0.55	11.37	0.41	..	2.56	1.93	..	..	8.71	7.93
1938	0.76	13.32	0.39	3.81	2.94	1.95	..	..	8.01	8.27
1939	0.90	19.63	0.46	4.58	3.10	1.97	..	..	8.94	9.58
1940	0.59	15.23	0.55	4.23	3.24	2.40	..	..	8.82	8.75
1941	1.55	16.41	0.67	5.26	3.88	2.54	1.67	1.19	9.02	10.09
1942	1.75	8.24	0.77	6.71	2.28	1.83	4.02	1.35	7.19	9.73
1943	1.77	3.61	0.77	8.99	1.48	1.21	7.56	1.42	6.25	10.29
1944	2.39	11.05	0.79	9.11	3.03	3.41	14.03	1.17	8.91	12.34
1945	3.55	9.37	0.95	9.10	3.87	4.04	3.76	1.07	10.81	14.72
1946	5.05	6.97	0.68	7.70	2.09	3.93	4.49	4.48	12.47	17.34
1947	4.72	22.24	1.30	9.30	5.19	3.34	5.97	3.09	11.82	18.05
1946										
2nd qtr.	2.56	11.23	0.70	7.97	1.90	2.86	5.10	4.21	13.07	16.87
3rd qtr.	5.35	1.40	0.65	7.39	2.94	3.80	4.30	5.51	12.39	17.10
4th qtr.	7.26	4.41	0.66	7.45	2.33	4.59	4.70	5.43	12.28	17.88
1947										
1st qtr.	4.22	18.09	1.03	9.66	8.43	4.82	5.13	3.92	12.85	17.84
2nd qtr.	3.21	10.73	1.02	10.92	4.59	3.35	6.06	4.17	13.04	16.65
3rd qtr.	4.01	11.28	1.30	8.18	3.96	1.98	3.09	1.12	11.40	20.44
4th qtr.	7.44	48.85	1.87	8.43	3.75	3.21	9.61	3.16	10.01	17.27

## Sugar Production, Sales and Stocks

TABLE 43 - concluded. Receipts, production and sales given in weekly averages

	RAW SUGAR		REFINED SUGAR						Stocks <sup>(1)</sup> end of period
	Receipts	Stocks end of period	Production			Sales			
			Granulated	Yellow & Brown	Total	Beet	Cane	Total	
Million pounds									
1926	21.6	39.5	20.0	2.4	22.3	..	..	16.3	122.1
1929	18.2	82.7	16.3	1.8	18.1	..	..	16.9	131.9
1933	14.3	84.4	15.1	1.8	17.0	..	..	16.1	214.5
1937	15.7	41.8	16.8	2.4	19.2	..	..	19.6	268.5
1938	18.5	78.0	17.6	2.3	19.8	..	..	20.0	255.1
1939	18.9	74.5	19.3	2.4	21.6	..	..	21.8	248.5
1940	20.4	141.0	19.5	2.4	21.9	..	..	21.2	278.5
1941	19.9	121.8	20.5	2.5	23.1	..	..	22.1	340.4
1942	11.3	83.9	13.5	1.6	15.1	..	..	17.4	199.6
1943	15.4	111.4	15.4	1.6	17.0	..	..	17.3	178.9
1944	17.0	98.4	17.4	2.0	19.3	..	..	19.6	146.5
1945	16.3	90.3	17.0	1.7	18.7	..	..	17.0	183.2
1946	15.6	111.4	16.5	1.8	18.3	3.4	14.5	17.8	204.1
1947	19.4	148.0	18.8	2.3	21.1	4.3	17.7	22.0	150.8
1946 M	13.7	68.5	9.8	1.6	11.3	3.2	9.3	12.5	202.6
A*	17.4	120.6	6.4	0.9	7.2	3.2	12.5	15.7	159.8
M	15.7	120.2	13.0	1.8	14.7	2.8	14.9	17.7	147.7
J	12.3	114.9	14.4	1.8	16.3	2.3	15.7	18.1	140.5
J*	15.9	99.8	13.8	1.7	15.4	3.4	19.9	23.3	101.1
A	17.8	104.3	16.8	1.9	18.6	2.9	18.5	21.4	90.0
S	25.4	123.5	14.5	1.6	16.1	2.7	20.9	23.6	59.3
O*	21.3	138.5	28.7	2.3	31.0	3.8	16.1	19.9	114.5
N	19.5	148.4	29.2	2.5	31.7	4.1	12.6	16.8	173.9
D	4.0	111.4	23.2	2.1	25.2	4.7	13.1	17.8	204.1
1947 J*	11.6	125.0	12.4	1.5	13.8	3.3	10.3	13.7	204.8
F	7.9	112.2	9.1	1.8	10.8	3.8	10.6	14.3	190.4
M	10.5	104.1	10.5	1.3	11.8	4.2	10.5	14.7	178.4
A*	10.4	78.8	12.4	2.0	14.4	4.9	12.6	17.5	162.7
M	25.8	103.2	16.3	2.4	18.7	3.2	14.7	17.9	165.1
J	27.6	112.6	17.2	1.9	19.1	3.5	18.8	22.3	152.0
J*	26.3	182.1	15.6	1.8	17.4	4.2	22.5	26.7	104.4
A	19.8	160.5	20.8	1.2	22.0	4.4	21.0	25.4	90.5
S	26.2	151.3	24.2	2.5	26.7	4.6	29.1	33.7	47.0
O*	23.2	138.3	31.0	3.8	34.8	3.3	28.0	31.3	78.7
N	23.8	136.7	31.3	3.8	35.0	7.8	19.3	27.2	110.1
D	21.8	148.0	25.7	3.4	29.2	4.6	14.4	19.0	150.8
1948 J*	5.3	115.7	13.2	1.5	14.8	8.3	11.2	19.5	150.8
F	11.9	75.5	16.4	2.7	19.1	2.5	15.4	17.9	155.9

<sup>(1)</sup> Annual stocks of refined sugar from 1937 to 1946 include purchases or other additions.  
Monthly data on stocks are given as of the week terminating nearest the end of month.

\*Data other than of stocks are five-week averages.

Source: Monthly Report, Sugar, D.B.S.

## Indexes of Retail Sales

TABLE 44

Monthly averages or calendar months

	BY TRADES									
	Total	Country General	Department Store	Variety	Food	Restaurants	Family Clothing	Men's Clothing	Women's Clothing	Shoes
1935-39 = 100 unadjusted										
1929	140.1	..	140.5	85.9	..	181.1	..	168.5	149.0	165.8
1933	84.3	..	88.2	74.9	..	87.3	..	78.4	88.3	90.5
1937	104.5	..	103.8	103.8	..	105.3	..	108.0	104.6	105.9
1938	101.4	103.2	99.9	105.2	102.7	99.4	..	99.0	100.0	98.4
1939	105.1	100.7	103.6	113.2	108.6	97.2	..	100.2	101.5	96.6
1940	117.5	106.7	116.2	133.8	119.6	105.1	..	114.2	117.0	106.6
1941	133.9	116.2	133.8	161.3	137.6	123.3	136.4	136.5	136.4	126.7
1942	152.7	132.9	149.7	185.5	157.7	147.4	162.3	162.4	166.0	153.7
1943	160.3	148.0	150.8	185.5	165.3	176.9	173.3	164.8	177.1	162.0
1944	172.6	161.7	165.7	194.7	175.5	189.9	183.6	175.9	191.3	172.3
1945	187.2	172.2	183.8	211.2	187.1	197.3	203.5	193.0	207.6	192.0
1946	213.1	191.6	218.0	236.8	204.3	208.8	237.1	221.5	230.4	203.9
1947	235.9	209.3	251.7	259.6	229.8	210.3	257.0	242.4	247.2	216.9
1946 M	210.4	169.1	222.2	199.9	213.7	210.6	229.6	220.7	252.9	214.6
A	212.1	186.2	213.3	221.3	203.9	208.4	253.5	222.0	258.5	216.0
M	217.2	212.8	208.8	221.6	212.6	211.6	239.2	208.6	234.9	211.5
J	216.7	202.0	191.9	233.2	222.0	211.5	244.4	226.2	229.7	257.0
J	195.7	208.9	159.7	222.5	196.9	220.8	204.1	172.6	186.5	189.3
A	215.0	219.9	197.2	234.9	218.3	225.9	219.3	181.5	198.2	199.6
S	207.8	189.4	239.1	218.5	184.3	210.3	217.9	212.5	220.8	202.5
O	227.2	206.7	254.8	246.7	201.4	216.1	286.8	254.7	260.6	209.5
N	245.8	202.8	304.4	292.0	209.5	210.2	312.4	305.4	285.8	229.4
D	282.3	223.4	325.7	449.4	224.0	205.8	338.9	353.3	333.1	292.1
1947 J	181.2	149.7	165.1	160.0	201.0	197.2	172.4	156.3	187.5	130.1
F	183.1	152.5	189.3	169.9	197.5	183.9	166.0	163.9	169.1	119.0
M	223.2	178.6	249.9	208.7	228.3	205.2	223.1	219.8	248.9	185.9
A	224.4	193.9	232.8	225.4	224.7	205.9	255.3	232.0	258.7	216.0
M	247.8	238.0	248.0	252.7	247.6	208.0	278.8	245.6	273.1	238.4
J	232.8	215.5	220.4	249.7	234.8	209.3	262.2	250.9	240.6	255.0
J	217.1	224.9	189.4	244.8	219.0	224.5	234.1	205.7	201.6	206.2
A	223.8	228.6	205.0	236.3	234.3	232.9	221.5	196.8	184.5	201.6
S	241.2	219.5	287.7	245.5	220.7	216.1	247.5	236.6	240.0	264.8
O	254.2	228.3	286.2	265.0	241.6	218.7	292.3	260.6	271.8	222.9
N	274.5	227.7	348.2	305.5	243.1	213.0	336.1	331.2	306.6	243.6
D	328.0	255.7	397.4	551.2	263.7	210.8	394.8	406.4	383.6	319.1
1948 J	211.8	170.0	192.2	188.5	243.3	203.6	200.9	203.2	229.0	147.0
F	198.7	163.5	195.1	191.8	225.8	188.4	177.4	173.5	179.5	140.5

## Indexes of Retail Sales

TABLE 44 - concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	BY TRADES					BY ECONOMIC AREAS				
	Drugs	Furniture	Hardware	Jewellery	Radio and Electrical	Maritimes	Quebec	Ontario	Prairies	British Columbia
1935-39 = 100 unadjusted										
1929	122.5	159.5	141.5	..	211.7	..	..	..	..	..
1933	86.1	68.1	71.7	..	67.7	71.2	74.9	74.2	73.0	67.3
1937	104.0	111.7	104.8	..	109.2	109.4	108.2	107.9	102.3	109.6
1938	102.6	98.1	106.6	..	100.8	103.6	106.9	103.7	104.7	103.4
1939	104.8	102.0	107.6	..	103.0	107.5	107.7	105.0	109.5	104.3
1940	113.9	118.1	117.3	..	130.3	129.1	122.1	120.4	121.5	117.5
1941	131.2	126.4	138.3	149.5	138.8	148.2	135.2	135.7	125.9	130.4
1942	149.9	127.1	149.9	167.9	133.7	174.5	156.5	150.9	144.1	153.6
1943	165.9	118.4	147.0	192.7	112.5	191.1	163.3	153.5	158.0	161.3
1944	179.3	130.0	166.4	218.2	108.6	208.8	173.6	163.3	174.8	174.0
1945	191.1	147.4	193.9	250.5	124.1	223.5	188.3	178.5	187.5	190.9
1946	209.3	198.2	251.6	278.9	218.3	241.7	213.2	204.7	216.4	221.8
1947	218.2	223.7	276.3	257.7	288.2	252.7	238.0	230.1	235.1	250.6
1946 M	200.5	195.0	218.1	219.1	191.6	235.9	217.5	204.3	204.8	210.8
A	198.2	228.8	259.9	239.8	202.8	233.5	222.1	203.0	211.7	212.2
M	200.4	225.2	299.3	254.9	225.3	252.2	228.0	204.4	214.3	223.3
J	199.0	206.2	288.8	264.8	201.7	244.1	228.0	204.7	214.8	224.9
J	201.3	188.7	273.2	250.8	193.1	233.3	191.3	183.4	204.2	210.7
A	207.9	204.0	276.9	267.0	218.5	245.1	207.8	202.3	228.6	235.7
S	200.2	197.0	258.1	238.7	245.5	232.0	201.2	193.6	232.0	222.3
O	212.4	210.0	267.4	238.7	260.1	249.1	226.5	212.9	248.3	233.9
N	214.3	212.7	270.1	307.3	255.3	274.4	237.5	241.5	254.9	249.5
D	297.0	210.5	287.9	701.2	322.6	328.3	275.5	284.1	266.9	295.8
1947 J	201.4	179.8	186.1	179.3	240.3	195.4	182.3	180.7	171.5	191.3
F	191.4	181.6	185.7	171.0	234.5	197.1	185.0	181.6	173.0	196.6
M	210.6	219.2	236.2	191.1	269.1	233.3	235.4	214.8	218.4	235.0
A	201.9	218.6	268.4	190.5	268.1	238.4	238.3	216.9	219.6	225.6
M	212.2	258.4	323.3	246.7	280.7	271.2	261.6	239.0	239.7	251.6
J	206.0	233.1	314.6	234.0	268.2	245.6	249.6	222.4	225.7	247.5
J	211.9	210.0	295.8	218.6	257.1	240.1	214.4	207.6	222.1	239.5
A	215.3	212.9	272.6	236.2	250.2	247.5	215.8	210.5	237.7	256.3
S	213.9	228.8	295.6	231.7	304.1	253.6	233.6	232.1	258.7	264.5
O	225.9	238.2	312.1	224.8	329.7	267.7	254.1	243.6	270.0	265.5
N	216.9	240.9	298.8	273.8	354.1	277.7	263.6	277.4	282.0	283.6
D	310.4	262.5	326.3	698.9	410.0	365.8	320.7	334.9	304.0	351.4
1948 J	223.4	197.0	210.0	190.6	290.4	209.3	206.9	218.1	196.1	238.0
F	209.9	188.7	190.4	167.6	249.8	199.3	202.6	204.3	177.0	212.0

Note: Prior to 1941 regional indexes are computed from estimated annual data based on results of Census of Merchandising and Service Establishments in 1930 and 1941.

## Indexes of Wholesale Sales

TABLE 45

Monthly averages or calendar months

	General Index	Automotive Equipment	Drugs	Clothing	Footwear	Dry Goods	Groceries	Fruits and Vegetables	Hardware	Tobacco and Con- fectionery
1935-39 = 100										
1937	105.3	101.7	104.2	106.3	107.4	107.9	104.1	105.2	109.6	102.5
1938	101.6	106.5	104.1	95.9	93.7	96.1	101.1	103.4	103.4	106.4
1939	109.1	112.8	111.0	106.1	111.5	105.8	108.6	107.7	110.6	113.4
1940	120.7	135.3	122.7	121.1	124.2	116.5	116.2	116.2	131.9	130.6
1941	141.9	157.8	145.2	142.8	141.6	141.8	134.7	131.3	165.2	150.6
1942	156.2	147.6	165.7	170.9	161.0	160.2	146.5	158.6	170.0	172.4
1943	168.2	158.1	184.2	177.5	173.1	150.9	150.3	206.0	173.1	207.3
1944	185.9	197.2	201.9	183.1	188.8	165.9	169.3	222.0	183.8	230.1
1945	205.3	242.8	222.1	186.3	224.0	161.9	180.2	262.4	212.0	258.1
1946	243.9	334.0	245.2	229.3	279.4	197.5	208.9	291.0	277.4	296.9
1947	272.3	368.1	253.9	252.6	301.2	244.9	244.4	274.8	324.9	318.2
1946 J	217.3	358.7	247.0	281.5	230.3	203.5	185.4	230.6	228.5	255.0
F	210.2	310.9	227.7	233.7	238.2	188.7	173.7	241.0	257.8	228.8
M	234.2	338.3	228.9	235.6	290.0	192.3	187.6	297.2	283.8	271.7
A	238.5	344.4	235.8	213.7	321.5	193.4	190.1	288.4	279.0	294.6
M	259.8	350.1	253.5	199.6	282.8	199.4	218.1	337.0	300.1	339.1
J	241.5	341.7	213.9	182.3	239.6	173.3	203.1	329.0	286.8	302.2
J	249.3	322.4	234.4	172.4	190.7	161.6	220.6	329.2	281.8	317.6
A	260.2	334.2	250.9	266.2	328.6	215.7	224.9	311.3	292.5	307.8
S	259.5	387.6	258.4	243.4	337.6	232.2	223.4	301.1	280.9	292.8
O	276.8	360.8	292.1	282.3	350.5	228.7	248.2	287.5	297.2	336.8
N	257.2	327.4	284.3	273.7	292.3	218.9	231.2	263.9	290.7	311.0
D	222.2	231.9	215.8	167.3	251.0	162.5	200.8	276.5	249.4	305.0
1947 J	237.7	345.4	255.2	294.7	278.7	220.8	213.4	217.9	268.3	280.8
F	231.4	337.3	220.6	277.2	297.8	229.3	200.3	219.5	293.6	246.0
M	256.7	314.7	223.4	266.0	300.2	266.0	215.9	262.4	334.0	277.9
A	268.8	360.2	248.8	249.4	294.2	282.0	222.8	257.4	348.5	309.0
M	280.6	350.5	266.7	248.3	265.0	270.8	228.6	327.7	352.3	358.4
J	268.3	369.4	230.8	210.9	247.5	212.5	240.3	315.9	322.1	322.7
J	277.6	351.4	256.2	196.9	216.3	182.0	262.5	329.6	310.5	342.4
A	272.7	379.7	241.6	263.8	334.8	237.5	246.7	305.0	297.8	308.7
S	301.7	483.7	273.9	261.7	378.1	303.9	275.0	278.9	339.6	323.8
O	325.2	427.9	313.4	295.3	427.6	279.9	318.4	278.0	359.6	363.7
N	295.0	413.5	278.0	280.5	280.6	262.9	282.3	262.6	350.6	327.8
D	251.3	284.1	238.2	186.4	293.7	191.6	227.1	243.0	322.0	357.8
1948 J	245.5	320.2	282.8	276.1	251.9	252.4	217.7	193.5	302.4	298.8

Merchandise Exports by Commodities <sup>(1)</sup>

TABLE 46

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Fruits and Vegetables	Wheat and Wheat Flour	Other Grains and Grain Products	Live Cattle	Bacon and Hams	Other Meats	Cheese	Other Milk Products	Eggs, Shell and Processed	Fish and Fishery Products
Million dollars										
1926	1.8	36.2	3.9	1.1	1.9	0.7	2.1	1.4	0.1	3.0
1929	1.5	25.2	2.6	1.2	0.6	0.7	1.5	0.8	—	3.0
1933	1.4	11.8	1.2	0.3	0.7	0.2	0.7	0.2	—	1.7
1937	1.3	12.4	2.3	1.3	2.8	0.7	1.1	0.4	—	2.3
1938	1.6	8.9	2.1	0.8	2.6	0.5	1.0	0.4	—	2.2
1939	1.7	10.5	2.5	1.3	2.7	0.4	1.0	0.5	—	2.4
1940	0.9	12.2	2.2	1.0	4.9	0.4	1.3	0.4	0.2	2.6
1941	0.9	17.2	2.0	1.4	6.5	0.6	1.1	0.6	0.4	3.4
1942	0.8	14.0	1.8	1.5	8.4	0.8	2.2	0.6	0.8	4.1
1943	1.2	25.1	7.6	0.8	9.7	1.2	2.2	0.8	1.3	4.8
1944	2.0	39.5	11.1	0.8	12.4	3.6	2.3	0.6	1.8	5.3
1945	2.7	47.8	8.1	1.0	8.0	5.8	2.3	1.3	3.7	6.7
1946	2.4	31.4	5.3	1.5	5.5	5.2	1.8	1.1	2.2	7.2
1947	2.7	38.5	5.7	1.2	5.2	3.4	1.2	1.3	3.1	6.9
1946 M	1.0	32.3	2.5	1.2	5.2	7.4	0.1	0.6	4.4	6.8
A	1.0	33.2	2.4	1.3	3.2	6.2	0.1	0.6	2.1	5.2
M	1.1	37.9	3.5	1.9	7.9	3.6	0.1	0.8	2.8	5.9
J	1.9	24.4	5.3	1.9	4.9	2.8	0.1	1.0	0.9	8.8
J	1.0	30.8	6.0	2.1	4.8	2.4	0.1	1.4	2.2	9.3
A	2.2	29.4	4.3	1.9	9.5	3.5	7.1	2.4	2.7	7.8
S	3.0	19.9	3.8	1.5	4.1	3.1	5.2	1.7	0.9	8.0
O	3.1	39.9	9.6	1.7	3.5	4.6	3.2	1.3	1.6	10.1
N	6.4	41.0	10.4	1.7	3.1	4.7	1.7	1.2	3.1	7.0
D	4.2	31.5	10.8	1.2	8.2	7.9	1.3	0.7	1.3	5.7
1947 J	2.9	36.5	4.9	0.8	4.7	7.1	0.5	0.7	1.2	7.6
F	2.8	25.2	2.9	0.6	3.5	6.8	—	0.5	4.0	5.7
M	2.8	26.8	4.7	0.8	4.4	2.5	0.2	0.5	3.2	7.1
A	1.9	23.1	3.2	1.3	2.9	2.8	—	0.5	2.5	5.7
M	3.4	55.1	3.4	1.3	10.7	3.1	0.1	1.4	3.4	5.3
J	3.4	65.7	7.8	1.5	7.1	4.7	0.1	1.8	2.4	6.8
J	1.0	50.7	4.2	1.2	4.5	1.5	0.7	1.8	2.0	5.8
A	2.2	36.8	2.6	1.5	6.3	2.2	1.9	2.1	2.0	6.5
S	2.0	32.6	2.4	1.7	4.1	2.3	3.3	1.8	2.4	5.7
O	4.0	33.4	4.5	1.3	1.8	1.1	3.7	1.6	6.9	9.7
N	3.4	40.1	10.4	1.4	4.0	1.8	2.8	1.7	4.5	8.9
D	2.5	35.7	16.8	1.4	8.2	5.0	0.9	1.0	2.6	7.5
1948 J	1.4	29.9	7.8	1.3	7.4	5.7	1.3	0.8	3.6	8.5
F	1.3	21.9	5.8	1.1	6.4	5.0	0.1	0.6	4.7	9.7

<sup>(1)</sup> Does not include re-exports.

Source: Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Merchandise Exports by Commodities <sup>(1)</sup>

TABLE 46 - continued

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Alcoholic Beverages	Rubber and Products (including synthetic)	Furs and Products	Leather and Products	Other Animal and Vegetable	Fibres and Textiles	Pulpwood	Other Unmanu- factured Wood	Planks and Boards	Wood- pulp
Million dollars										
1926	2.0	2.2	1.6	0.7	4.4	0.6	1.2	2.8	5.2	4.3
1929	2.5	2.7	1.9	0.7	2.7	0.8	1.1	2.3	4.1	3.6
1933	0.8	0.6	1.0	0.3	1.1	0.6	0.4	0.9	1.5	1.9
1937	1.8	1.5	1.5	0.6	2.5	1.2	1.0	1.8	3.8	3.5
1938	0.9	1.2	1.2	0.5	1.9	1.1	1.1	1.5	3.0	2.3
1939	0.7	1.3	1.2	0.7	2.4	1.2	1.0	1.9	4.1	2.6
1940	0.8	1.1	1.3	0.7	1.9	1.9	1.0	2.7	5.6	5.1
1941	1.1	1.2	1.3	0.5	2.3	2.6	1.3	2.6	6.2	7.2
1942	1.6	1.0	1.5	0.7	3.0	2.4	1.7	2.7	6.7	7.9
1943	1.4	0.5	2.2	0.5	5.2	2.6	1.5	2.7	6.2	8.3
1944	1.8	2.1	2.3	0.5	6.7	5.0	1.7	3.8	7.5	8.5
1945	2.5	2.6	2.5	0.6	5.8	4.7	2.0	3.8	8.2	8.8
1946	3.0	1.9	2.7	1.4	4.9	4.5	2.4	4.6	10.4	9.5
1947	2.4	2.8	2.4	1.7	6.3	4.1	2.9	6.6	17.4	14.8
1946 M	3.5	2.1	3.1	1.0	7.5	4.0	2.0	3.8	7.8	8.7
A	3.0	2.2	3.6	1.0	5.6	5.8	1.3	4.7	7.6	9.3
M	4.0	2.4	4.3	1.7	5.0	7.9	1.3	4.0	8.2	10.4
J	2.3	1.7	2.0	1.6	2.9	2.8	2.3	2.4	6.0	9.1
J	3.0	1.5	1.5	1.5	4.1	5.5	3.6	4.6	10.9	9.4
A	2.5	1.9	1.8	2.1	5.5	5.0	4.0	5.8	10.9	9.4
S	2.9	1.3	2.6	1.2	4.3	3.3	2.6	6.1	13.7	9.3
O	2.9	1.7	0.8	1.6	4.8	3.0	4.3	5.5	16.0	10.2
N	3.8	2.4	0.5	2.1	5.9	3.9	2.1	7.5	15.2	10.9
D	2.8	2.4	2.3	1.1	6.3	3.9	1.3	5.8	14.9	10.2
1947 J	3.0	3.2	3.2	1.9	7.3	3.3	2.1	3.8	13.0	11.9
F	1.7	1.7	2.6	1.6	6.3	2.6	1.8	5.9	15.7	11.2
M	2.3	2.6	4.1	1.6	6.8	3.1	1.4	6.7	17.7	14.2
A	2.1	2.1	2.1	1.5	6.1	3.2	1.5	6.6	16.5	15.4
M	3.2	4.0	2.1	2.7	7.9	5.6	1.5	5.0	12.7	15.3
J	2.9	3.5	1.9	2.6	5.6	6.6	2.4	6.2	15.1	14.1
J	1.7	2.2	1.8	1.0	4.0	4.5	4.1	5.9	16.1	15.9
A	1.5	3.2	1.3	1.2	4.0	4.1	4.2	6.7	17.5	15.2
S	2.2	2.1	2.0	1.4	4.3	3.7	3.6	7.5	19.9	15.6
O	2.5	2.6	0.7	1.7	6.0	4.7	4.6	7.9	23.7	16.7
N	3.4	2.7	0.6	1.5	9.2	3.9	3.4	8.1	18.4	15.3
D	2.0	3.3	6.6	1.7	7.7	4.0	3.9	8.6	22.1	17.0
1948 J	2.4	2.8	3.9	1.9	11.2	3.3	2.8	5.8	16.9	15.3
F	2.1	2.4	2.2	1.2	8.6	2.7	2.7	6.4	15.4	14.8

Merchandise Exports by Commodities <sup>(1)</sup>

TABLE 46 - continued

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Newsprint	Other Wood and Paper	Primary Iron and Steel	Farm Implements	Other Machinery	Auto- mobiles and Parts	Locomo- tives, Railway Cars and Parts	Other Iron and Steel	Aluminum and Products	Copper and Products
Million dollars										
1926	9.5	0.9	0.5	1.4	0.4	3.2	—	0.8	0.6	1.3
1929	12.4	0.8	0.5	1.7	0.6	3.9	—	0.8	1.3	3.1
1933	5.8	0.5	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.8	—	0.4	0.5	1.4
1937	10.5	1.3	0.7	0.8	0.9	2.2	—	0.9	1.6	4.7
1938	8.7	1.0	0.7	0.6	0.8	2.1	—	0.7	2.0	4.4
1939	9.6	1.0	0.8	0.6	0.9	2.1	—	0.9	2.2	4.4
1940	12.6	1.9	1.7	0.8	1.1	5.4	—	1.6	2.9	4.4
1941	12.9	2.1	2.3	1.0	1.3	12.4	—	2.9	6.4	3.6
1942	11.8	1.7	2.0	0.8	1.3	21.4	0.2	13.2	9.8	2.9
1943	12.1	1.8	2.4	0.9	0.8	37.9	0.6	17.1	10.8	2.6
1944	13.1	2.2	2.4	1.1	2.1	32.1	1.1	25.6	8.8	3.4
1945	15.0	2.8	2.7	1.7	1.7	25.1	3.8	11.4	11.1	3.4
1946	22.1	3.0	2.1	2.4	1.3	6.5	4.4	2.2	4.7	3.1
1947	28.5	3.7	3.5	3.5	3.4	7.6	1.6	3.1	5.3	4.9
1946 M	19.5	3.1	2.4	2.5	1.2	6.5	4.1	1.5	1.6	3.5
A	21.0	2.5	1.4	4.5	1.0	6.0	4.0	2.1	2.7	2.9
M	21.8	3.0	2.3	3.3	1.2	5.2	3.5	2.3	6.4	3.8
J	21.5	2.0	2.4	2.5	1.2	10.6	5.9	2.2	5.4	1.6
J	22.7	3.4	2.7	3.0	1.1	8.4	4.5	2.5	1.3	2.5
A	25.2	3.7	2.1	2.1	1.6	7.8	10.6	6.7	14.0	5.0
S	19.6	3.0	1.4	1.4	1.0	4.7	0.5	1.8	4.4	2.8
O	24.0	2.9	1.6	1.9	2.1	3.7	0.3	1.1	1.9	1.2
N	28.7	3.5	2.5	2.1	1.8	6.7	3.6	2.3	11.8	2.3
D	25.7	3.8	2.2	1.8	1.9	5.7	3.4	1.9	4.1	5.4
1947 J	24.9	3.1	1.9	2.2	2.5	11.0	1.7	2.1	3.1	3.5
F	21.9	2.8	2.7	2.7	1.4	7.9	3.5	2.0	2.0	2.8
M	25.0	3.8	2.7	3.5	2.6	8.0	1.6	2.2	3.9	3.6
A	30.0	3.0	2.6	4.1	2.2	7.7	1.1	2.4	2.7	3.2
M	29.9	5.3	4.3	4.7	4.9	8.8	3.2	3.3	9.5	6.3
J	30.6	4.4	4.9	3.7	4.2	9.5	0.4	3.7	6.0	5.2
J	29.9	3.6	3.6	4.0	4.2	6.7	1.5	3.7	9.3	5.4
A	29.1	3.2	3.8	3.3	2.8	5.7	1.7	3.5	5.5	5.1
S	28.2	3.3	4.9	2.9	3.0	5.1	0.9	3.2	5.4	4.5
O	33.5	3.6	4.0	4.3	4.6	6.8	0.4	3.2	5.8	5.7
N	28.9	4.1	3.9	2.6	4.5	6.9	2.3	3.7	6.7	6.9
D	30.3	3.9	3.2	4.2	4.0	7.5	0.6	3.5	4.2	7.1
1948 J	27.9	3.5	3.0	5.5	4.3	3.7	—	2.7	7.5	6.5
F	24.9	3.2	3.8	5.4	3.0	3.7	1.6	2.7	8.8	7.0

(1) Does not include re-exports.

Merchandise Exports by Commodities <sup>(1)</sup>

TABLE 46 - concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Nickel	Lead, Zinc and Products	Electrical Apparatus	Other Non- Ferrous Products	Asbestos and Products	Other Non- Metallic Products	Fertilizers	Other Chemical Products	Miscel- laneous Commo- dities	Total Domestic Exports
	Million dollars									
1926	1.0	1.9	0.1	1.3	0.9	1.4	0.4	1.0	1.4	105.1
1929	2.1	1.7	0.2	1.5	1.1	1.4	0.6	1.2	1.7	96.0
1933	1.9	0.9	0.2	0.7	0.4	0.7	0.2	0.8	0.9	44.1
1937	4.9	2.8	0.4	2.0	1.2	1.4	0.6	1.3	1.5	83.1
1938	4.4	1.6	0.3	2.3	1.1	1.0	0.6	1.0	1.6	69.8
1939	4.8	1.6	0.3	1.9	1.3	1.1	0.8	1.3	1.4	77.1
1940	5.1	1.8	0.3	1.8	1.3	1.5	0.7	1.9	3.2	98.2
1941	5.6	2.2	0.4	2.1	1.6	2.1	0.9	4.0	10.7	135.1
1942	5.7	2.6	2.1	2.7	1.8	2.9	0.8	5.6	43.4	197.0
1943	5.7	2.2	3.4	3.1	1.9	3.3	1.5	5.7	48.2	247.6
1944	5.7	1.9	6.0	2.6	1.7	3.2	2.0	6.4	46.1	286.7
1945	4.6	2.5	5.1	2.7	1.8	3.1	2.5	6.7	31.4	268.2
1946	4.6	3.7	1.7	2.8	2.0	2.7	2.7	3.0	8.0	192.7
1947	5.0	5.1	1.6	3.3	2.7	3.5	2.9	4.1	7.4	231.2
1946 M	4.5	4.7	2.1	1.9	1.7	2.2	3.1	2.5	5.0	178.4
A	8.4	4.5	1.0	2.4	1.6	2.3	2.5	3.0	5.5	178.5
M	4.2	3.5	2.4	3.5	2.2	2.6	2.4	3.4	5.3	197.0
J	3.9	2.9	2.3	1.4	2.3	2.7	2.4	2.8	5.9	166.7
J	4.2	4.1	2.9	2.7	2.3	3.3	2.5	3.4	5.6	188.7
A	6.8	3.6	1.7	5.3	2.5	3.4	2.8	3.8	14.4	242.7
S	4.2	3.1	0.9	3.4	2.3	2.8	2.7	2.6	8.4	169.8
O	4.6	2.7	1.2	2.4	2.2	3.1	2.9	2.9	11.8	204.2
N	4.3	3.2	1.3	4.5	2.2	3.5	2.5	2.9	7.9	232.2
D	4.6	5.7	1.5	2.8	2.3	3.3	2.4	3.2	6.4	211.9
1947 J	5.1	5.8	1.4	3.5	2.2	3.3	3.1	3.5	5.0	208.6
F	4.2	3.3	1.1	2.9	1.8	2.5	2.2	2.8	5.7	179.5
M	5.1	6.0	1.6	3.2	2.7	2.8	3.6	3.8	9.6	209.0
A	4.1	3.8	1.9	2.9	3.0	2.4	2.9	3.6	5.8	190.9
M	6.9	6.7	1.8	4.2	3.3	3.4	2.7	5.2	6.3	267.8
J	4.8	5.0	2.1	3.8	2.8	4.1	2.9	6.2	6.4	272.7
J	4.7	4.5	1.8	3.0	2.5	4.1	2.8	4.5	6.2	236.6
A	6.0	4.2	1.3	3.5	2.6	3.6	2.2	3.9	7.3	221.3
S	4.5	6.3	1.3	3.3	2.9	3.9	3.0	3.9	7.5	218.6
O	5.7	4.8	1.5	3.1	3.1	4.3	3.1	4.0	10.2	250.8
N	5.0	5.4	1.9	2.8	3.0	3.7	2.4	4.3	8.5	253.1
D	4.4	5.3	1.3	3.7	3.2	3.6	3.5	3.7	10.3	266.2
1948 J	8.0	4.4	1.4	3.4	2.7	3.5	3.5	3.8	5.9	235.4
F	5.2	2.4	1.2	3.7	2.7	2.2	2.7	3.1	5.9	208.3

Merchandise Exports by Areas <sup>(1)</sup>

TABLE 47

Monthly averages or calendar months

	All Countries	United Kingdom	Newfound- land	British <sup>(2)</sup> Dominions	Other Empire	Countries <sup>(3)</sup> Receiving Export Credit	United States	Latin America	Other
Million dollars									
1926	105.1	38.3	0.9	4.3	2.7	7.6	38.2	3.6	9.5
1929	96.0	24.2	1.0	5.1	2.6	8.1	41.1	3.6	10.4
1933	44.1	17.6	0.5	1.9	1.4	4.5	14.0	0.8	3.5
1937	83.1	33.5	0.8	5.5	2.4	4.2	30.0	2.0	4.7
1938	69.8	28.3	0.7	5.6	2.3	3.7	22.5	1.4	5.3
1939	77.1	27.3	0.7	5.6	2.3	3.0	31.7	1.7	4.7
1940	98.2	42.3	1.1	7.7	3.5	1.8	36.9	2.2	2.6
1941	135.1	54.9	2.7	10.1	5.6	0.9	50.0	2.8	8.2
1942	197.0	61.8	4.2	25.4	4.7	1.0	73.8	2.0	24.1
1943	247.6	86.1	3.6	20.4	6.7	—	95.8	2.2	32.8
1944	286.7	102.9	4.0	21.2	7.0	2.6	108.4	2.7	37.9
1945	268.2	80.3	3.4	32.5	7.7	14.5	99.7	4.8	25.2
1946	192.7	49.8	3.2	14.3	8.1	21.0	74.0	7.7	14.6
1947	231.2	62.6	4.6	17.3	12.9	22.2	86.2	10.8	14.7
1946 M	178.4	50.5	2.1	12.3	5.2	23.7	66.5	6.7	11.3
A	178.5	41.0	2.0	9.3	6.7	22.6	71.4	7.2	18.3
M	197.0	54.9	4.3	15.9	9.8	16.8	72.2	6.8	16.3
J	166.7	30.6	2.6	14.3	7.3	23.8	66.5	5.9	15.7
J	188.7	40.4	4.3	16.8	10.6	18.8	74.8	6.8	16.3
A	242.7	71.9	4.4	18.3	11.1	35.6	75.0	9.0	17.4
S	169.8	54.3	3.4	12.1	6.7	10.4	69.6	5.1	8.3
O	204.2	47.7	3.4	12.7	7.9	17.0	99.1	6.5	10.0
N	232.2	57.9	4.0	18.5	11.1	23.6	89.2	12.8	15.1
D	211.9	59.4	3.6	15.5	9.5	17.2	83.9	10.7	12.2
1947 J	208.6	50.5	4.3	13.6	10.6	19.9	79.5	15.1	15.3
F	179.5	44.9	2.3	12.8	9.0	18.9	69.4	10.9	11.4
M	209.0	47.6	2.8	17.2	8.7	20.7	83.1	9.3	19.6
A	190.9	43.1	2.3	14.5	9.4	11.7	88.3	9.7	12.0
M	267.8	90.5	5.3	19.5	17.0	27.8	79.8	10.2	17.8
J	272.7	76.2	5.5	24.4	20.6	30.6	82.0	8.9	24.4
J	236.6	69.4	4.3	17.2	13.2	26.8	82.1	9.4	14.1
A	221.3	66.0	4.0	18.2	12.1	21.9	81.4	8.7	9.0
S	218.6	54.5	5.1	17.6	11.6	18.8	87.5	12.3	11.3
O	250.8	66.8	5.9	17.9	13.9	23.8	102.4	8.9	11.2
N	253.1	69.3	6.6	18.2	17.1	21.1	92.9	14.4	13.5
D	266.2	72.5	6.7	16.4	11.7	24.4	106.0	12.2	16.3
1948 J	235.4	65.0	3.9	8.8	10.8	22.0	105.0	7.9	12.0
F	208.3	51.7	2.5	9.5	6.3	17.7	94.8	9.5	16.2

<sup>(1)</sup> Does not include re-exports.

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<sup>(2)</sup> Includes Australia, New Zealand, South Africa, India and Pakistan. Northern Rhodesia and "other British South Africa" are included with British Dominions prior to January 1947.<sup>(3)</sup> Includes Belgium, China, Czechoslovakia, France, Netherlands, Netherlands Indies and Norway.

Source: Domestic Exports, Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

## Merchandise Imports by Commodities

TABLE 48

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Fruits, Nuts and Vegetables	Grains and Products	Sugar and Products	Tea, Coffee, Cocoa and Chocolate	Alcoholic Bever- ages <sup>(1)</sup>	Vegetable Oils	Rubber and Products	Furs	Hides and Leather	Other Vegetable and Animal products
	Million dollars									
1926	3.37	1.43	3.16	1.83	2.36	1.02	2.50	1.05	1.52	3.77
1929	4.17	2.17	2.33	1.82	3.88	1.07	1.89	1.23	1.68	5.00
1933	1.82	0.43	1.33	0.92	1.13	0.51	0.38	0.33	0.55	1.39
1937	2.97	1.49	1.72	1.45	0.67	1.37	1.62	0.68	1.03	1.97
1938	2.54	1.44	1.72	1.30	0.58	0.99	0.94	0.47	0.66	1.90
1939	2.89	0.74	1.95	1.42	0.54	0.72	1.34	0.59	1.01	2.17
1940	3.32	0.62	2.43	1.45	0.50	0.77	2.93	0.74	0.99	2.31
1941	3.47	0.68	2.46	1.69	0.53	1.02	3.26	0.76	1.10	2.25
1942	3.77	0.72	1.49	1.64	0.60	0.87	1.93	0.54	1.18	2.49
1943	5.39	0.84	2.16	1.84	0.38	0.85	1.91	0.72	1.06	2.60
1944	7.53	1.03	2.65	2.59	0.46	0.83	1.22	0.95	0.85	2.65
1945	8.99	1.04	2.68	2.56	0.69	0.96	1.26	1.77	0.80	2.76
1946	12.11	1.68	3.32	2.67	1.08	1.26	1.67	2.27	1.07	4.11
1947	10.36	3.04	4.79	3.54	1.14	2.14	2.39	1.87	2.17	5.49
1946 M	13.71	1.72	2.97	2.61	0.89	0.89	1.77	2.50	0.95	3.28
A	13.87	1.64	1.91	2.01	0.85	1.03	1.51	2.02	0.87	4.30
M	14.57	0.98	5.64	3.87	0.84	1.31	1.21	1.88	1.15	4.42
J	15.60	0.47	3.17	2.67	0.86	0.86	0.93	1.57	0.89	3.04
J	12.61	0.89	3.35	2.69	1.01	0.61	1.47	1.54	0.93	4.09
A	9.80	2.06	3.87	2.46	1.11	0.67	2.42	2.07	1.17	3.94
S	7.34	1.91	3.79	3.19	1.05	0.48	1.58	2.30	0.71	3.73
O	10.06	1.31	4.04	1.35	1.22	0.83	4.59	1.96	0.99	5.47
N	12.58	3.44	4.72	2.58	1.25	4.82	1.75	2.16	1.38	4.64
D	14.29	3.73	1.41	2.85	1.77	1.32	1.15	1.97	2.26	5.88
1947 J	11.92	2.25	1.86	1.45	1.02	2.49	1.03	1.86	2.66	3.89
F	8.76	1.84	1.50	4.79	1.01	2.61	2.48	2.48	2.31	6.13
M	10.01	2.51	1.45	5.43	0.78	2.47	3.57	2.39	2.76	5.21
A	12.11	2.54	1.87	4.53	1.21	1.99	3.48	2.48	2.73	5.52
M	12.28	2.46	7.99	4.41	0.72	0.88	3.53	1.43	2.05	5.72
J	12.89	2.95	3.72	3.73	0.95	1.39	2.80	0.94	1.77	8.85
J	13.61	1.57	8.83	1.44	0.89	1.74	1.65	0.88	1.92	4.89
A	7.85	2.74	5.48	1.29	1.03	2.36	2.13	0.77	1.68	4.94
S	6.15	2.22	5.55	2.47	0.87	1.35	1.46	1.58	1.99	5.03
O	10.93	4.85	8.27	5.14	1.67	5.30	2.02	2.79	2.19	6.52
N	10.63	6.33	5.60	4.03	1.83	2.11	1.85	2.80	2.20	5.18
D	7.22	4.21	5.31	3.75	1.77	0.97	2.75	2.07	1.78	4.04
1948 J	6.60	2.67	2.43	4.62	1.36	1.52	3.28	3.37	1.90	4.80
F	5.93	2.82	2.59	5.58	1.03	1.49	1.42	3.77	2.19	2.96

## Merchandise Imports by Commodities

TABLE 48 - continued

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Cotton		Flax, Hemp and Jute	Silk and Products	Wool		Artificial Silk and Products	Other Textiles	Books and Printed Matter	Other Wood and Paper Products
	Raw and Unmanu- factured	Manu- factured			Raw and Unmanu- factured	Manu- factured				
Million dollars										
1926	1.98	2.74	1.30	2.47	0.85	3.27	0.46	2.29	1.12	2.75
1929	2.28	2.84	1.27	2.45	0.81	3.37	1.07	2.48	1.51	3.72
1933	1.00	1.08	0.55	0.61	0.59	0.93	0.23	0.86	0.69	0.87
1937	1.70	1.69	0.88	0.67	1.36	1.61	0.34	1.37	1.21	1.63
1938	1.10	1.36	0.71	0.57	0.80	1.30	0.31	1.13	1.27	1.41
1939	1.40	1.65	0.77	0.72	0.88	1.30	0.45	1.22	1.26	1.55
1940	2.13	2.08	1.25	0.81	2.20	1.72	0.56	1.53	1.39	1.79
1941	2.71	2.77	1.15	0.35	2.34	1.73	0.86	1.53	1.24	1.82
1942	3.39	4.01	1.09	0.14	2.86	1.85	0.90	1.52	1.34	1.84
1943	2.83	4.34	1.27	0.11	2.85	1.98	1.01	1.89	1.50	1.86
1944	3.47	4.24	1.53	0.13	1.45	1.66	1.42	1.99	1.52	2.12
1945	3.35	4.10	1.49	0.17	1.60	2.04	1.74	1.91	1.79	2.36
1946	3.70	6.23	1.93	0.34	2.49	2.90	1.84	2.59	2.56	3.24
1947	5.04	9.95	3.16	0.62	2.51	4.53	2.87	3.87	2.66	4.80
1946 M	3.41	5.07	1.89	0.21	2.33	2.32	1.70	3.51	2.76	3.07
A	2.78	5.61	3.69	0.23	1.80	2.70	1.78	2.47	3.04	3.30
M	4.15	5.21	1.55	0.21	2.34	2.57	1.63	2.68	2.43	3.23
J	3.63	5.74	2.09	0.20	1.78	3.00	1.85	1.85	2.62	3.20
J	3.27	5.26	1.16	0.28	2.07	2.91	1.55	1.63	2.48	3.11
A	3.31	5.78	1.24	0.32	3.05	2.98	1.95	1.84	2.51	2.97
S	2.18	4.73	3.10	0.36	2.90	3.12	1.86	2.56	2.11	3.26
O	2.89	7.27	1.41	0.45	3.55	3.49	1.95	3.22	2.63	3.88
N	4.74	9.79	2.70	0.59	3.20	3.55	2.58	3.64	3.01	3.87
D	6.27	10.92	1.43	0.68	3.12	3.27	2.59	3.30	2.66	3.77
1947 J	5.32	12.00	1.80	0.69	1.64	4.49	3.17	3.79	2.34	4.18
F	4.93	11.93	3.32	0.78	1.90	3.55	2.88	3.38	2.26	4.26
M	5.13	13.89	2.45	1.04	3.38	4.16	3.57	4.13	2.71	4.93
A	5.67	15.03	3.60	0.80	1.56	4.63	3.94	4.71	2.86	5.64
M	6.71	12.73	2.84	0.72	4.18	5.20	3.94	4.13	2.59	5.58
J	9.01	9.59	3.46	0.51	2.69	4.81	3.08	3.43	2.53	5.48
J	1.72	8.52	3.94	0.46	2.25	4.75	2.66	4.51	2.76	5.28
A	1.66	6.85	2.95	0.46	3.48	4.09	1.96	3.01	2.63	4.77
S	2.39	7.45	2.49	0.49	2.19	4.29	2.01	3.17	2.78	4.61
O	5.68	8.62	4.08	0.53	2.07	5.18	2.62	3.84	3.22	5.13
N	5.56	7.16	4.74	0.57	2.08	4.43	2.36	4.30	2.86	4.82
D	6.72	5.65	2.21	0.35	2.66	4.82	2.30	4.06	2.41	2.95
1948 J	8.19	5.90	2.47	0.33	2.81	5.69	2.40	3.66	2.51	3.00
F	3.15	5.36	1.73	0.37	2.91	4.83	1.82	2.07	2.55	3.25

## Merchandise Imports by Commodities

TABLE 48 - continued

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Primary Iron and Steel <sup>(1)</sup>	Farm Implements and Machinery	Other Machinery	Automobiles and Parts	Engines and Boilers	Other Iron and Steel	Aluminum and Products	Electrical Apparatus	Other Non- Ferrous Products
Million dollars									
1926	5.00	1.47	3.22	4.32	1.16	3.12	0.41	1.39	2.43
1929	6.91	2.65	5.80	7.02	1.48	4.68	0.50	3.07	3.98
1933	1.48	0.19	1.01	1.00	0.42	0.96	0.23	0.44	0.83
1937	4.79	1.39	3.87	4.08	0.92	2.53	0.55	1.29	2.08
1938	2.81	1.63	3.08	3.13	0.65	2.25	0.41	1.09	1.70
1939	3.64	1.72	3.56	3.42	0.63	2.29	0.50	1.15	1.87
1940	6.05	2.54	5.96	5.25	1.03	4.07	0.75	1.77	3.41
1941	7.25	2.57	10.87	6.43	2.73	6.12	0.85	2.35	4.69
1942	8.53	1.97	5.97	6.78	1.63	6.60	1.21	2.35	3.31
1943	7.75	1.69	8.83	5.81	3.92	7.02	2.10	4.05	3.49
1944	6.08	3.38	6.55	7.59	5.26	6.83	1.07	4.82	2.99
1945	6.52	4.20	7.73	6.06	2.34	5.18	0.80	3.59	3.87
1946	6.49	5.70	10.86	8.18	2.45	7.25	1.22	3.98	4.82
1947	9.75	8.78	17.17	14.00	3.66	10.18	1.43	5.73	6.25
1946 M	4.31	3.69	8.71	5.99	1.53	5.76	0.46	3.43	3.33
A	7.16	4.67	10.66	9.42	1.97	7.26	0.64	4.11	4.59
M	6.76	5.13	11.10	8.85	2.56	7.27	0.93	4.11	4.75
J	5.79	5.43	11.29	8.04	2.62	7.29	1.25	4.06	5.88
J	6.75	6.67	10.89	7.40	4.94	7.00	1.60	4.04	4.82
A	6.93	8.07	11.20	5.65	1.93	10.17	1.47	3.71	4.46
S	7.22	5.87	10.91	9.09	2.21	7.51	1.82	3.79	4.39
O	8.89	6.50	12.67	10.91	2.57	8.69	2.18	4.52	7.21
N	9.24	7.04	12.79	10.77	2.68	9.07	2.20	5.02	5.75
D	6.94	7.05	13.07	10.09	3.33	8.53	1.32	4.62	4.98
1947 J	7.04	7.16	13.21	10.20	2.80	8.41	0.65	4.79	4.28
F	7.12	6.51	12.68	10.90	2.60	8.79	0.95	5.13	5.09
M	8.17	8.64	16.68	13.43	3.25	10.26	0.95	6.33	6.43
A	9.23	9.75	17.35	14.85	4.03	11.54	0.92	6.47	6.08
M	10.08	9.60	18.94	14.74	3.87	11.44	1.52	5.97	7.93
J	10.63	10.22	18.52	14.74	3.89	11.15	1.71	5.54	8.09
J	11.20	10.09	19.04	15.84	3.52	10.08	2.23	6.44	6.64
A	10.46	9.58	16.91	14.14	3.21	9.37	1.95	4.89	6.58
S	10.83	8.36	17.70	17.64	3.49	10.16	1.29	5.70	5.44
O	11.58	9.20	20.06	16.77	4.22	12.19	1.89	6.50	7.25
N	10.18	7.75	17.14	14.94	4.97	10.39	1.38	5.98	6.80
D	10.44	8.58	17.77	9.80	4.04	8.34	1.74	5.04	4.30
1948 J	9.89	9.06	21.40	10.35	5.45	9.40	0.64	5.73	5.05
F	8.01	10.85	20.56	8.31	4.56	8.74	0.62	5.07	4.50

## Merchandise Imports by Commodities

TABLE 48 - concluded Monthly averages or calendar months

	Coal and Products	Glass and Glassware	Petroleum and Products	Other Non- Metallic Products	Chemicals and Allied Products	Canadian Goods Returned	Non- commercial Articles	Miscella- neous Commodities	Total Imports
Million dollars									
1926	5.61	0.71	4.38	2.03	2.61	0.31	0.64	3.98	84.03
1929	5.30	0.88	6.49	2.82	3.34	0.24	0.96	5.06	108.25
1933	2.59	0.33	2.59	1.00	2.01	0.14	0.39	1.62	33.43
1937	3.53	0.71	4.92	2.21	3.12	0.18	0.32	3.51	67.41
1938	3.26	0.56	4.63	1.69	2.93	0.19	0.32	3.63	56.45
1939	3.82	0.66	4.66	1.93	3.64	0.20	0.45	3.86	62.59
1940	4.64	0.85	5.51	2.43	4.32	0.24	4.60	5.24	90.16
1941	5.75	1.01	6.29	2.78	5.45	0.25	14.51	7.11	120.73
1942	7.67	0.93	6.76	3.10	5.57	0.69	11.56	28.25	137.02
1943	9.45	0.89	7.51	3.07	5.88	0.61	4.07	31.09	144.59
1944	10.26	1.16	8.16	3.00	6.74	0.84	2.37	29.16	146.57
1945	9.60	1.34	7.92	3.25	6.65	3.05	3.37	12.61	132.15
1946	11.09	1.94	10.31	4.38	7.74	5.68	1.18	8.28	160.61
1947	12.81	2.39	17.27	5.22	9.42	0.60	1.28	11.62	214.50
1946 M	10.70	1.78	5.94	3.83	7.56	6.83	0.58	8.00	139.95
A	9.01	1.89	9.00	4.44	8.94	10.31	1.27	8.07	160.77
M	6.26	1.87	11.51	4.83	8.81	8.73	1.91	6.95	164.20
J	5.88	1.73	11.43	4.74	7.51	10.18	1.20	7.35	157.66
J	10.82	1.86	10.70	4.67	7.65	10.15	0.98	7.79	161.62
A	14.50	1.74	12.85	4.54	7.09	2.98	1.01	9.41	163.22
S	13.50	2.20	12.68	4.76	6.76	1.07	1.21	8.85	156.10
O	16.60	2.48	13.59	5.23	8.02	0.48	1.65	11.69	186.39
N	14.39	2.73	12.18	5.45	8.74	0.49	1.47	11.21	198.16
D	10.10	2.08	11.74	3.90	7.81	0.56	1.32	9.82	181.91
1947 J	10.32	2.15	9.75	4.39	7.91	0.57	1.23	9.09	173.78
F	9.50	2.01	10.03	3.66	8.47	0.48	0.69	9.39	177.09
M	10.70	2.63	12.21	4.67	9.91	0.41	0.76	11.54	208.89
A	11.21	2.82	13.21	4.54	10.52	0.52	1.09	14.59	225.61
M	11.76	3.62	18.16	5.25	11.76	1.10	1.20	13.33	240.31
J	12.24	2.72	19.10	5.13	9.53	0.41	1.20	11.63	231.05
J	13.01	2.28	23.06	6.32	8.96	0.43	1.56	11.88	226.81
A	12.23	1.80	22.30	5.82	8.51	0.84	1.32	12.54	204.55
S	17.18	2.02	18.41	5.84	9.32	0.81	1.67	11.75	208.13
O	16.86	2.49	23.24	6.70	9.94	0.59	1.92	12.45	254.46
N	15.59	2.43	19.24	6.02	9.69	0.53	1.57	13.05	229.10
D	13.11	1.67	18.48	4.36	8.58	0.55	1.21	8.18	194.15
1948 J	14.27	2.02	18.75	5.09	9.59	0.62	1.56	7.69	206.08
F	14.81	1.66	15.27	4.35	8.41	0.47	1.03	7.10	182.17

<sup>(1)</sup>Miscellaneous commodities exclude Canadian goods returned and non-commercial articles.

## Merchandise Imports by Areas

TABLE 49

Monthly averages or calendar months

	All Countries	United Kingdom	Newfound- land	British <sup>(1)</sup> Dominions	Other Empire	Countries <sup>(2)</sup> Receiving Export Credits	United States	Latin America	Other
Million dollars									
1926	84.03	13.73	0.16	1.59	2.40	3.99	55.73	2.72	3.71
1929	108.25	16.23	0.21	2.40	2.58	4.75	74.47	2.75	4.86
1933	33.43	8.16	0.05	1.37	1.47	1.53	18.11	0.84	1.90
1937	67.41	12.27	0.21	3.11	4.12	2.24	40.88	1.75	2.82
1938	56.45	9.94	0.18	1.98	3.40	1.88	35.39	1.33	2.34
1939	62.59	9.50	0.16	2.44	3.63	1.77	41.41	1.33	2.33
1940	90.16	13.43	0.26	3.48	5.11	1.39	62.02	2.81	1.66
1941	120.73	18.28	0.36	4.57	6.78	0.72	83.71	5.15	1.16
1942	137.02	13.43	0.43	4.90	4.06	0.18	108.72	4.27	1.02
1943	144.59	11.25	0.60	4.76	3.28	0.17	118.64	4.57	1.32
1944	146.57	9.22	0.78	4.56	3.81	0.05	120.60	6.55	1.01
1945	132.15	11.71	1.38	5.45	4.09	0.21	100.20	7.21	1.88
1946	160.61	16.79	0.77	5.62	5.19	1.58	117.11	10.47	3.08
1947	214.50	15.78	0.79	5.96	7.01	3.52	164.56	13.26	3.62
1946 M	139.95	14.44	0.40	5.72	6.31	0.95	100.13	9.18	2.83
A	160.77	21.22	0.54	6.22	3.92	1.20	114.76	10.12	2.78
M	164.20	18.78	0.60	6.20	6.22	1.13	113.42	14.90	2.94
J	157.66	23.39	0.86	4.71	5.08	1.96	106.60	12.44	2.63
J	161.62	21.90	1.21	4.21	3.99	2.67	112.49	10.35	4.81
A	163.22	14.51	0.71	5.10	7.73	1.57	123.12	8.45	2.04
S	156.10	11.98	0.84	8.12	4.76	1.94	115.77	10.59	2.10
O	186.39	15.63	1.72	4.78	8.58	2.00	140.45	10.12	3.12
N	198.16	14.86	0.87	6.22	6.15	3.14	149.47	13.49	3.96
D	181.91	11.66	0.53	5.78	3.94	1.48	145.64	9.47	3.40
1947 J	173.78	14.26	0.21	3.30	2.50	1.93	136.45	9.22	5.91
F	177.09	10.52	0.14	8.39	4.39	2.42	138.43	9.68	3.13
M	208.89	13.83	0.16	6.09	5.78	2.88	165.12	12.78	2.26
A	225.61	12.75	0.16	5.36	6.48	2.63	182.14	12.47	3.63
M	240.31	15.17	0.27	6.64	13.46	4.12	184.14	13.09	3.42
J	231.05	18.12	0.88	5.11	6.51	8.25	174.67	12.87	4.64
J	226.81	17.71	1.36	7.21	10.16	3.37	168.88	13.20	4.93
A	204.55	15.10	1.82	6.40	5.26	3.14	155.35	14.64	2.84
S	208.13	15.56	1.81	3.15	5.23	3.21	163.03	14.18	1.97
O	254.46	18.27	1.57	7.21	8.21	3.62	190.44	21.28	3.87
N	229.10	17.85	0.64	8.03	6.69	4.12	174.39	14.17	3.22
D	194.15	20.25	0.40	4.64	9.40	2.55	141.66	11.58	3.67
1948 J	206.08	21.59	1.31	5.16	6.32	2.40	149.98	15.50	3.82
F	182.17	17.87	0.29	3.71	3.81	2.63	136.85	14.13	2.87

<sup>(1)</sup> Australia, New Zealand, South Africa, India and Pakistan.<sup>(2)</sup> Includes Belgium, China, Czechoslovakia, France, Netherlands, Netherlands Indies and Norway.

Source: Monthly Report; Imports for Consumption, Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

## Factors in the Balance of Payments

TABLE 50

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Balance of Merchandise Trade <sup>(1)</sup>				Net Exports of Non- Monetary Gold	Foreign Tourist Auto Entries	Returning Canadian Tourist Automobiles	Security Sales Between Canada and Other Countries		
	All Countries	United Kingdom	United States	All Countries				United Kingdom	United States	
Million dollars				Thousand cars		Million dollars				
1926	24.9	13.9	-14.7	2.5	46.3	..	..	..	..	
1929	-7.8	3.0	-29.7	3.1	91.0	..	..	..	..	
1933	13.7	9.0	- 2.3	6.8	72.0	..	4.3	4.4	0.2	
1937	22.1	19.8	- 6.0	12.1	115.4	..	-0.4	1.7	-3.0	
1938	16.2	18.2	-11.0	13.4	105.4	..	2.4	-1.0	1.9	
1939	16.1	18.8	-10.7	15.3	105.8	..	6.0	-0.5	4.8	
1940	16.3	34.1	-23.2	16.9	80.3	11.0	2.4	-0.2	2.5	
1941	39.0	64.8	-28.7	17.0	97.8	4.5	2.8	-0.3	3.0	
1942	92.4	109.0	-17.1	15.3	41.6	3.2	8.8	-0.4	9.1	
1943	122.6	128.0	- 7.2	11.8	25.0	2.3	14.3	-0.9	15.1	
1944	182.7	141.8	27.6	9.1	37.6	4.0	8.1	-1.6	9.4	
1945	184.6	125.2	1.2	8.0	71.7	6.7	15.9	-2.8	18.5	
1946	48.0	40.7	-35.0	8.0	124.3	13.9	11.2	-2.9	14.2	
1947	19.8	47.0	-76.5	8.3	138.7	17.5	-1.5	-0.8	-0.9	
1946 M	40.0	36.2	-32.4	10.0	47.5	6.4	20.2	-3.2	23.1	
A	19.5	19.8	-41.9	7.2	64.6	10.3	13.0	-4.2	17.1	
M	34.6	36.2	-39.9	10.0	105.5	15.3	10.5	-2.6	13.2	
J	11.1	7.3	-38.5	7.7	183.4	16.0	22.3	-2.1	24.2	
J	29.6	18.6	-35.9	6.6	300.6	26.7	8.3	-1.5	9.6	
A	82.8	57.5	-45.6	7.5	332.4	28.7	4.1	-1.7	6.9	
S	15.8	42.4	-44.7	6.8	181.7	21.5	-0.4	-4.0	3.8	
O	20.2	32.1	-39.4	8.5	111.7	17.5	1.8	-1.8	3.5	
N	37.0	43.3	-58.1	6.0	68.5	10.4	5.0	-1.0	5.9	
D	32.4	47.8	-60.1	6.7	39.6	6.8	-2.8	-1.7	-1.0	
1947 J	36.7	36.3	-55.8	9.0	24.3	5.2	3.2	-0.5	2.3	
F	4.7	34.5	-67.1	6.9	25.1	5.5	—	-1.0	0.9	
M	3.0	33.9	-80.2	6.8	34.2	8.1	-8.2	-0.5	-8.0	
A	-32.2	30.4	-91.6	6.4	58.2	14.3	—	-0.6	0.7	
M	30.9	75.6	-102.7	8.2	114.9	15.3	-1.3	-0.9	-0.7	
J	45.3	58.2	-90.5	8.6	203.9	18.5	-1.2	-0.5	-0.5	
J	12.8	52.0	-84.9	10.1	362.6	35.3	0.3	-1.1	1.3	
A	20.3	51.1	-71.6	7.5	409.4	40.0	-2.3	-1.1	-1.4	
S	13.4	39.4	-73.8	8.4	198.9	26.3	-2.5	-1.5	-0.7	
O	-0.8	48.7	-86.2	9.2	126.2	24.2	-0.4	-0.5	0.2	
N	26.9	51.6	-79.8	7.2	68.3	11.8	-1.6	-0.3	-1.4	
D	76.7	52.5	-33.9	11.0	37.8	5.2	-4.1	-0.7	-3.3	
1948 J	33.0	43.4	-43.2	9.6	28.2	4.6	-2.5	-0.6	-2.0	

<sup>(1)</sup> Annual results are from the Canadian Balance of International Payments and monthly totals as given in Trade of Canada. In the balance of payment figures trade statistics have been adjusted to bring them closer to the international exchange of goods with each country, by using payments data or other substitutes in the case of certain special groups of transactions where physical movements of goods do not reflect international financial transactions,—e.g.—special shipments of munitions during the war, and the warehousing of Canadian wheat outside of Canada. Mutual aid exports are represented by financial transactions which in some years are subject to revision. Non-commercial items have been deducted throughout.

## Carloadings of Revenue Freight on Canadian Railways

TABLE 51

Calendar months

	Calendar months									
	TOTAL	FARM PRODUCTS AND FOODS				FOREST PRODUCTS			METALS	
	Revenue Cars Loaded	Grain and Grain Products	Fresh Fruits and Vegetables	Livestock, Meats and Packing-house Products	All Other	Pulpwood	Woodpulp and Paper	Lumber, Lath and Shingles	All Other	Ores, Concentrates and Refined
Thousand cars										
1945 M	301.4	40.7	5.8	14.5	7.6	15.7	15.4	13.0	8.4	11.5
A	292.7	53.2	3.8	13.1	5.7	11.1	13.7	11.0	6.4	11.4
M	310.9	66.3	1.5	11.4	6.2	13.8	13.5	13.3	8.3	12.4
J	321.6	68.8	0.8	11.0	5.5	16.5	13.5	15.5	8.8	13.5
J	305.6	64.1	1.6	11.0	5.6	13.2	13.5	16.5	8.2	14.2
A	313.9	58.5	4.0	13.1	6.0	14.9	14.3	17.2	9.1	13.8
S	299.8	59.0	6.7	14.3	6.9	12.4	13.3	15.3	7.5	10.6
O	340.7	71.4	11.0	19.5	11.6	9.6	14.8	16.3	7.8	12.1
N	321.6	62.6	7.1	19.8	11.2	8.1	14.7	13.9	9.3	10.5
D	271.9	42.9	4.6	14.3	9.2	11.5	14.1	11.4	8.5	7.3
1946 J	287.4	41.2	3.9	13.0	8.5	23.6	16.7	10.5	8.0	7.3
F	263.1	32.4	2.9	10.7	6.8	23.6	15.7	10.1	8.7	7.0
M	302.4	41.8	3.8	12.2	6.9	20.6	17.9	12.1	9.5	8.4
A	282.5	39.4	2.6	10.7	5.5	10.1	17.1	11.2	6.7	9.9
M	295.8	39.0	1.7	9.9	6.0	11.7	17.0	13.1	7.8	9.6
J	291.2	35.1	1.2	10.3	4.9	17.7	15.9	14.5	8.3	12.6
J	304.5	33.5	2.5	11.9	5.5	20.1	16.3	19.9	10.3	12.3
A	325.2	46.1	5.1	13.8	6.0	17.6	16.7	21.0	10.3	13.2
S	324.3	59.7	9.3	12.5	7.5	14.0	15.2	18.6	8.5	12.9
O	371.3	67.2	15.5	18.6	11.9	11.2	17.2	19.0	9.1	14.6
N	349.1	60.3	9.2	18.4	12.1	9.3	17.0	17.2	9.9	12.5
D	295.0	41.4	6.0	11.4	9.4	12.3	17.1	13.6	7.5	7.9
1947 J	302.2	38.1	5.2	10.2	8.6	22.9	18.3	13.7	7.3	8.9
F	269.6	30.1	4.3	8.5	6.6	23.0	16.9	13.3	6.7	8.6
M	306.0	39.5	5.4	9.8	6.9	21.2	20.1	14.7	8.2	9.5
A	311.2	47.6	5.4	10.7	5.8	14.5	19.0	12.9	6.6	11.2
M	344.5	58.4	4.2	9.8	5.7	15.5	18.3	15.9	7.4	15.7
J	331.6	51.7	2.1	9.3	5.1	20.5	17.1	19.2	8.7	15.7
J	343.0	43.3	2.3	10.8	5.4	25.7	17.4	21.6	9.4	16.5
A	330.9	39.7	5.1	11.2	5.3	22.1	17.2	20.5	9.0	17.0
S	352.4	59.4	7.7	8.4	7.9	14.4	17.0	19.5	7.7	16.9
O	387.6	64.3	10.8	13.1	12.3	12.7	18.4	20.7	8.6	17.8
N	356.3	54.8	8.2	18.6	10.9	14.1	17.0	19.4	9.3	14.3
D	321.2	39.0	4.8	15.0	8.6	18.3	18.5	17.2	8.4	11.1
1948 J	317.0	40.7	4.8	13.1	7.6	28.8	18.9	15.4	6.8	11.0
F	285.6	29.0	4.4	9.9	6.0	27.9	18.2	14.2	7.3	10.2
M	324.1	32.1	4.7	11.1	6.3	29.6	20.1	16.2	8.2	11.2

## Carloadings of Revenue Freight on Canadian Railways

TABLE 51 - concluded

Calendar months

	NON-METALLIC MINERALS				IRON AND STEEL		OTHER			
	Coal and Coke	Petroleum and Gasoline	Building Materials	All Other	Primary Products	Autos, Machinery, Implements and Parts	Fertilizers	Other Manufact- uring and Miscel- laneous	Merchan- dise L.C.L.	Cars Received from Conne- ctions
Thousand cars										
1945 M	26.8	10.9	8.9	3.9	8.4	10.2	4.1	27.2	68.2	182.1
A	22.8	10.6	10.9	4.1	7.6	9.8	4.1	26.1	67.2	159.2
M	22.5	12.7	13.0	3.7	7.4	8.9	3.5	26.6	65.9	161.7
J	23.2	12.7	16.3	3.7	6.9	9.7	1.7	26.5	67.0	161.1
J	21.8	12.4	17.2	3.7	5.8	7.4	1.5	25.2	62.8	148.8
A	23.5	13.8	17.3	3.7	5.6	7.9	1.8	24.9	64.3	146.4
S	24.4	12.0	15.5	3.2	5.6	5.5	2.2	22.7	62.7	132.0
O	26.2	12.1	16.8	3.6	5.7	5.6	2.2	24.3	70.2	140.2
N	32.0	10.6	12.7	3.3	5.7	4.8	2.5	24.6	68.1	142.5
D	28.6	9.6	9.3	3.3	5.1	4.8	2.3	22.1	63.1	142.2
1946 J	30.3	10.0	8.4	2.7	5.7	6.0	2.7	23.0	65.7	148.1
F	28.5	9.4	6.8	2.7	4.7	5.2	3.6	20.3	64.1	141.5
M	28.0	11.4	9.9	3.2	6.4	6.0	4.9	23.8	75.5	163.6
A	21.3	12.2	14.2	3.7	6.3	6.7	4.4	24.3	76.1	144.6
M	23.5	15.6	18.3	4.4	6.8	6.7	3.6	24.8	76.3	136.5
J	23.3	14.3	18.9	3.9	6.3	6.3	2.0	23.3	72.7	142.7
J	22.2	15.8	19.1	4.3	4.3	6.5	1.5	23.1	75.2	148.6
A	24.8	17.2	19.4	4.2	3.3	5.7	2.0	22.7	76.2	159.6
S	25.3	15.8	18.5	4.2	3.6	4.1	2.1	23.2	69.5	143.1
O	29.6	15.7	20.0	4.9	5.4	5.4	2.2	24.9	78.9	164.8
N	30.8	14.9	16.9	4.6	6.3	6.3	2.1	25.2	76.3	160.5
D	30.3	14.5	10.9	4.3	5.9	6.0	2.5	22.7	71.4	154.5
1947 J	28.3	14.3	9.9	4.3	6.9	6.9	3.3	22.1	72.9	159.6
F	21.2	12.2	9.7	3.4	6.5	6.3	3.3	21.6	67.5	146.3
M	19.6	14.1	12.1	5.3	7.5	7.7	4.5	23.3	76.6	172.8
A	17.0	15.0	16.0	4.6	7.0	7.5	4.6	24.1	81.6	165.4
M	18.0	18.4	20.7	6.6	7.4	7.7	4.8	25.4	84.6	164.1
J	21.2	17.1	20.6	6.5	6.7	6.9	2.5	24.1	76.5	153.6
J	23.5	19.0	23.5	6.9	5.7	7.3	1.6	24.5	78.7	151.0
A	23.3	18.6	21.9	6.8	5.7	6.3	2.0	24.0	75.3	153.9
S	30.1	18.5	22.4	6.5	6.3	7.1	2.4	23.9	76.3	157.5
O	33.4	19.0	24.1	6.9	6.9	7.5	2.8	26.1	82.1	176.6
N	32.2	16.2	18.1	6.4	6.6	7.5	2.7	23.5	76.6	159.8
D	31.3	16.8	12.5	5.3	6.3	6.9	3.2	23.1	74.8	163.6
1948 J	26.5	15.9	10.5	5.1	6.6	6.6	3.9	21.6	73.3	148.2
F	22.1	14.9	10.5	3.8	6.4	6.2	3.2	21.0	70.6	146.7
M	27.2	15.1	14.4	4.8	7.2	8.4	4.8	22.9	79.7	169.1

Operating Statistics of Canadian Railways<sup>(1)</sup>

TABLE 52

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Operating Revenues			Operating Expenses	Operating Income <sup>(2)</sup>	Revenue		Passengers Carried	Passengers Carried One Mile
	Total	Freight	Passenger			Tons Carried	Tons Carried One Mile		
	Million dollars					Millions			
1926	41.1	29.7	6.8	32.5	7.8	10.2	2,846	3.6	250
1929	44.5	32.1	6.7	36.1	7.5	11.5	2,919	3.3	241
1933	22.5	16.8	2.7	19.4	2.3	5.3	1,758	1.6	116
1937	29.6	22.5	3.2	25.1	3.7	7.7	2,244	1.8	161
1938	28.1	21.3	3.1	24.6	2.6	7.1	2,236	1.7	149
1939	30.6	23.8	3.0	25.4	4.4	7.9	2,622	1.7	146
1940	35.8	27.9	3.5	27.9	6.6	9.2	3,158	1.8	181
1941	44.9	35.1	5.0	33.6	9.1	11.2	4,165	2.5	267
1942	55.3	41.9	7.6	40.5	11.9	13.0	4,679	4.0	416
1943	64.9	47.6	10.3	46.7	14.5	14.8	5,326	4.8	544
1944	66.4	48.3	11.0	52.9	10.6	14.8	5,494	5.0	573
1945	64.6	46.7	10.5	52.6	9.4	14.0	5,279	4.5	532
1946	59.3	43.9	8.3	51.6	4.8	12.9	4,593	3.4	385
1946 F	53.3	38.9	8.2	47.6	3.0	12.0	4,215	3.4	392
M	59.1	43.7	8.6	50.0	5.6	13.3	4,981	3.6	412
A	55.9	41.4	7.7	47.6	5.6	12.3	4,156	3.4	367
M	55.5	41.0	7.1	48.2	4.9	11.9	3,983	3.0	335
J	55.8	39.8	8.9	48.4	5.5	11.6	3,989	3.3	420
J	60.0	42.2	10.2	50.6	6.9	12.3	4,048	3.9	484
A	61.7	43.7	10.5	55.6	2.9	12.8	4,406	4.0	501
S	62.2	46.5	8.3	58.4	1.7	14.0	5,142	3.1	373
O	65.3	51.6	6.7	54.2	8.5	15.1	5,467	2.9	292
N	64.8	51.3	6.6	52.4	8.4	14.4	5,268	2.9	279
D	61.9	46.4	7.8	53.3	5.1	12.8	4,814	3.4	341
1947 J	57.6	44.9	6.9	55.4	Dr 0.5	13.0	4,743	3.5	287
F	53.4	42.1	5.7	52.3	Dr 1.3	11.5	3,963	3.2	241
M	64.7	51.6	6.4	55.7	5.3	14.0	5,259	3.5	268
A	63.9	50.3	6.6	55.6	4.3	13.8	4,972	3.3	276
M	66.9	52.8	6.8	58.6	4.8	14.4	5,189	2.8	280
J	65.3	49.5	8.3	57.4	4.5	14.3	5,090	3.1	358
J	68.2	50.1	9.9	58.1	6.0	14.5	4,692	3.6	437
A	65.3	47.4	9.7	58.0	3.8	13.7	4,563	3.7	430
S	66.1	50.8	7.3	59.2	3.1	14.9	5,056	2.8	304
O	69.8	56.1	6.1	58.7	8.4	16.0	5,741	2.7	255
N	66.6	53.5	5.8	55.7	7.5	14.6	5,451	2.6	236
D	68.6	53.0	7.6	58.3	6.9	14.4	5,232	3.4	327
1948 J	60.5	47.9	6.3	59.0	Dr 1.2	13.1	4,784	3.2	255

<sup>(1)</sup>Monthly data refer to railways with annual operating revenues of \$500,000 or over.<sup>(2)</sup>Operating income equals operating revenues less operating expenses adjusted for tax accruals and rent of equipment and joint facilities.

Source: Operating Revenues, Expenses and Statistics, Railways in Canada, D.B.S.

## Operating Statistics of Canadian Railways

TABLE 52 - concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	CANADIAN PACIFIC RAILWAY					CANADIAN NATIONAL RAILWAY CANADIAN LINES				
	Operating Revenues			Operating Expenses	Operating <sup>(1)</sup> Income	Operating Revenues			Operating Expenses	Operating <sup>(1)</sup> Income
	Total	Freight	Passenger			Total	Freight	Passenger		
Million dollars										
1926	16.5	11.6	2.8	12.5	3.5	18.8	13.8	2.9	15.8	2.7
1929	17.6	12.6	2.8	13.7	3.5	20.7	14.9	2.9	18.1	2.3
1933	9.5	7.1	1.2	7.4	1.7	10.6	7.8	1.1	10.2	(2)
1937	12.1	9.2	1.4	9.8	2.0	13.8	10.4	1.4	12.8	0.6
1938	11.9	9.1	1.3	9.8	1.8	13.0	9.8	1.4	12.7	(2)
1939	12.7	9.9	1.3	9.9	2.4	14.4	11.1	1.4	13.1	0.9
1940	14.3	11.2	1.5	10.6	3.0	17.7	13.6	1.7	14.6	2.7
1941	18.5	14.7	2.1	13.2	3.9	21.8	16.8	2.5	17.3	4.2
1942	21.6	16.2	3.3	15.3	4.2	27.7	20.9	3.8	21.4	6.0
1943	24.8	18.1	4.2	18.0	4.3	32.6	23.6	5.2	24.0	8.3
1944	26.7	19.3	4.7	21.0	3.7	32.6	23.4	5.3	26.9	5.4
1945	26.3	18.9	4.7	21.5	3.1	32.0	23.0	5.0	26.1	5.5
1946	24.5	18.1	3.7	21.2	1.7	29.3	21.6	3.8	25.9	2.9
1947	26.8	20.8	3.3	23.3	1.9	..	..	..	..	1.7
1946 F	22.7	16.3	3.9	19.7	1.4	25.5	18.5	3.6	24.0	1.2
M	25.4	18.8	3.9	21.3	1.7	28.7	20.8	4.1	24.8	3.5
A	22.8	16.8	3.3	20.0	1.2	27.8	20.4	3.8	23.3	4.0
M	22.7	16.7	3.3	20.5	1.0	27.5	20.2	3.2	23.6	3.4
J	23.3	16.4	4.1	20.9	1.4	27.7	19.5	4.2	23.4	4.0
J	24.2	16.5	4.7	21.2	1.5	30.2	21.5	4.6	24.9	4.9
A	25.4	17.7	4.8	22.9	0.7	30.6	21.7	4.9	28.3	1.8
S	26.0	19.7	3.7	26.3	Dr 1.0	30.3	22.5	3.7	27.5	2.3
O	26.9	21.5	2.8	20.9	4.8	32.7	25.6	3.1	29.0	3.1
N	26.5	21.2	3.0	20.2	3.7	32.5	25.6	3.1	27.6	4.2
D	25.2	18.7	3.5	20.1	3.1	31.0	22.9	3.7	28.7	1.5
1947 J	23.6	18.7	3.0	22.4	0.2	28.2	21.4	3.2	28.1	Dr 0.4
F	21.2	16.6	2.7	21.4	Dr 1.0	26.6	20.9	2.4	26.7	Dr 0.8
M	27.1	21.5	3.0	23.0	2.1	31.1	24.5	2.8	28.3	2.0
A	26.4	20.6	3.1	22.8	1.7	31.1	24.3	3.1	28.3	1.8
M	26.9	21.2	3.1	23.6	1.6	33.4	26.3	3.1	30.2	2.2
J	26.8	20.2	4.0	23.5	1.8	32.3	24.4	3.7	29.1	2.1
J	28.1	20.4	4.6	24.1	2.0	33.3	24.4	4.5	29.2	3.0
A	26.9	19.4	4.4	24.1	1.3	31.6	22.8	4.4	29.2	1.5
S	28.0	21.9	3.1	24.9	1.0	31.5	23.7	3.4	29.5	1.3
O	30.0	24.6	2.7	23.7	5.2	33.1	26.0	2.8	29.7	2.8
N	27.4	22.3	2.7	22.5	3.2	32.2	25.5	2.5	28.4	3.2
D	28.8	22.4	3.5	23.6	3.9	33.0	25.0	3.5	30.2	1.9
1948 J	24.9	20.2	2.8	23.9	0.1	28.8	22.2	3.0	29.8	Dr 1.0
F	24.3	19.6	2.4	23.5	Dr 0.3	28.7	22.7	2.5	30.2	Dr 2.2

<sup>(1)</sup> Operating income equals operating revenue less operating expenses adjusted for tax accruals and rent of equipment and joint facilities.

<sup>(2)</sup> Less than \$500,000.

## Other Transportation: Shipping and Aviation

TABLE 53

Monthly averages or calendar months

	MERCHANT SHIPPING AT SIX MAJOR PORTS <sup>(1)</sup>							CANALS	CIVIL AVIATION <sup>(2)</sup>	
	Net Registered Tonnage of Vessels Cleared					Freight Loaded	Freight Unloaded	Total <sup>(2)</sup> Cargo Traffic	Revenue Passenger Miles	Revenue Ton Miles
	Total	Foreign	Coasting	Quebec, Montreal and Toronto <sup>(2)</sup>	Vancouver, St. John and Halifax	Foreign				
				Thousand short tons			Thousand tons			
1926	2,490	1,201	1,288	1,532	1,341	725	372	1,498	..	..
1929	2,944	1,440	1,504	1,894	1,523	1,035	415	1,522	..	..
1933	2,589	1,271	1,318	1,573	1,409	691	483	2,087	..	..
1937	2,919	1,468	1,452	1,835	1,543	621	700	2,595	1.1	..
1938	2,797	1,405	1,392	1,791	1,454	564	749	2,737	0.9	..
1939	2,852	1,445	1,407	1,845	1,469	671	690	2,599	1.8	..
1940	2,979	1,662	1,317	1,621	1,764	588	684	2,542	3.2	65
1941	..	..	1,235	..	..	627	916	2,606	4.5	80
1942	1,843	720	1,123	898	1,170	520	708	2,322	5.9	94
1943	1,782	714	1,068	890	1,115	591	683	2,386	8.4	125
1944	1,947	813	1,134	987	1,207	682	699	2,291	9.3	117
1945	2,117	962	1,155	1,235	1,191	911	630	2,480	12.8	111
1946	2,331	1,110	1,221	1,185	1,443	815	712	2,073	17.2	158
1947	2,543	1,239	1,304	1,396	1,496	814	904	2,393	..	..
1946 M	1,660	994	666	2	1,658	895	359	—	14.5	166
A	1,793	930	863	370	1,423	761	407	1,137	15.4	124
M	2,302	1,145	1,157	930	1,372	982	565	2,159	17.5	149
J	2,573	1,145	1,429	1,349	1,224	929	729	1,244	19.1	209
J	3,227	1,307	1,920	1,870	1,357	724	958	2,736	21.6	184
A	3,252	1,310	1,942	1,795	1,457	661	1,203	2,791	23.5	182
S	2,919	1,348	1,571	1,584	1,335	778	1,092	2,700	22.3	204
O	2,542	1,336	1,206	1,280	1,263	971	1,226	2,794	19.5	185
N	2,541	1,365	1,175	1,236	1,305	1,018	1,052	2,646	14.7	112
D	1,601	863	738	161	1,440	635	420	448	14.9	136
1947 J	1,514	849	664	1	1,513	817	357	—	13.6	165
F	1,470	876	594	—	1,470	706	339	—	12.1	171
M	1,621	870	750	15	1,606	683	363	—	16.4	338
A	1,839	965	874	266	1,573	760	549	822	19.3	337
M	2,890	1,599	1,291	1,375	1,515	1,123	1,447	3,250	19.5	183
J	3,273	1,451	1,822	1,882	1,391	1,095	1,131	2,697	23.1	228
J	3,933	1,550	2,383	2,279	1,654	964	1,352	2,711	25.1	234
A	3,566	1,440	2,126	1,988	1,578	732	1,260	2,854	27.1	289
S	3,307	1,449	1,858	1,853	1,454	666	1,054	2,810	24.9	330
O	2,610	1,528	1,082	1,355	1,256	792	1,338	3,016	22.8	329
N	2,682	1,413	1,269	1,346	1,336	907	1,180	2,827	16.9	138
D	1,806	875	932	201	1,605	524	475	551	..	..
1948 J	3,467	1,711	1,757	1	3,467	663	341	—	..	..
F	3,229	1,652	1,577	—	3,229	626	350	—	..	..

<sup>(1)</sup>Prior to 1941 statistics are for shipping year ended March 31.<sup>(2)</sup>Annual data are averages of nine months.<sup>(3)</sup>Excludes Canada-United Kingdom Route.

## Bank of Canada

TABLE 54

As of end of period

LIABILITIES									
Chartered Bank Cash			Govern- ment Deposits	Other Deposits	Special <sup>(1)</sup> Foreign Deposits	Notes in Hands of Public	All Other Accounts	Total Liabilities or Assets	
Notes in tills	Deposits at Bank of Canada	Total							
Million dollars									
1935	40.6	181.6	222.2	17.9	0.8	—	59	7.7	308
1936	47.9	187.0	234.8	18.8	2.1	—	88	13.4	357
1937	53.9	196.0	249.9	11.1	3.5	—	111	14.4	390
1938	56.8	200.6	257.5	16.7	3.1	—	118	9.3	405
1939	70.6	217.0	287.6	46.3	17.9	—	162	13.3	527
1940	98.3	217.7	316.0	10.9	9.5	—	262	28.5	627
1941	116.3	232.0	348.4	73.8	6.0	—	380	35.1	843
1942	121.1	259.9	381.1	51.6	19.1	—	573	24.0	1,048
1943	122.9	340.2	463.1	20.5	17.8	—	752	55.4	1,308
1944	139.4	401.7	541.1	12.9	27.7	172.3	897	36.8	1,687
1945	162.9	521.2	684.1	153.3	29.8	156.8	966	41.7	2,032
1946	176.9	565.5	742.3	60.5	93.8	1.0	1,009	41.7	1,949
1947	183.9	536.2	720.1	68.8	67.5	2.0	1,027	40.4	1,926
1946 A	154.5	555.8	710.3	183.3	62.7	23.6	960	33.8	1,974
M	137.5	493.9	631.4	87.1	78.4	2.0	972	55.1	1,826
J	126.3	500.5	626.8	57.9	85.6	2.0	988	32.1	1,792
J	152.1	532.5	684.6	69.1	90.1	1.8	966	40.2	1,852
A	134.0	521.1	655.2	69.1	79.7	1.7	993	35.3	1,834
S	153.6	511.3	664.9	27.4	87.8	0.7	994	47.2	1,822
O	149.3	538.6	687.9	36.6	85.2	0.9	1,008	45.8	1,864
N	140.4	579.5	719.9	63.9	79.4	0.9	1,021	45.9	1,931
D	176.9	565.5	742.3	60.5	93.8	1.0	1,009	41.7	1,949
1947 J	143.0	533.3	676.3	150.1	82.9	1.0	996	50.0	1,956
F	129.2	493.6	622.8	215.7	75.3	1.0	1,009	36.3	1,960
M	147.3	536.3	683.5	159.8	64.6	1.2	1,006	30.9	1,946
A	164.8	542.6	707.4	195.7	69.3	1.0	989	34.9	1,997
M	142.4	477.6	620.0	179.4	58.5	1.0	1,006	31.6	1,896
J	151.8	474.4	626.2	105.6	54.4	1.0	1,001	36.0	1,824
J	165.1	468.3	633.4	124.1	63.7	0.7	989	36.7	1,847
A	144.4	514.9	659.3	133.6	58.7	2.4	1,015	34.7	1,903
S	170.1	481.1	651.2	128.2	62.0	1.9	1,002	38.6	1,884
O	142.8	548.7	691.5	143.4	71.2	0.7	1,037	46.2	1,990
N	148.2	536.7	684.9	84.2	62.0	1.4	1,034	41.4	1,908
D	183.9	536.2	720.1	68.8	67.5	2.0	1,027	40.4	1,926
1948 J	147.2	538.3	685.5	44.6	60.6	—	1,010	41.6	1,843
F	135.8	531.8	667.5	60.8	75.0	0.6	1,021	23.4	1,848
M		519.2		42.2	86.7	0.1			1,855

<sup>(1)</sup>Deposits payable in sterling, U.S.A. or foreign currencies.  
Source: Bank of Canada.

## Bank of Canada

TABLE 54 - concluded

As of end of period

	ASSETS									
	Reserve				Securities			Advances	Bills	All Other
	Gold	Silver	Foreign <sup>(1)</sup> currencies	Total <sup>(1)</sup> reserve	Dominion-Provincial		Total <sup>(2)</sup>		Discounted	Accounts
					Under	Over				
					two years	two years				
Million dollars										
1935	180.5	1.6	4.2	186.4	31	83	114	3.5	—	3.5
1936	179.4	2.3	9.1	190.8	61	99	160	—	—	5.9
1937	179.8	3.0	14.9	197.6	82	92	186	—	—	6.5
1938	185.9	—	28.4	214.3	145	41	186	—	—	5.2
1939	225.7	—	64.3	290.0	182	50	232	—	—	5.5
1940	—	—	38.4	38.4	448	127	576	—	—	12.4
1941	—	—	200.9	200.9	392	217	609	—	—	33.5
1942	—	—	0.5	0.5	807	209	1,016	1.3	—	30.1
1943	—	—	0.6	0.6	788	473	1,260	—	—	47.3
1944	—	—	172.3	172.3	907	574	1,491	—	—	24.3
1945	—	—	156.8	156.8	1,157	688	1,856	—	—	19.5
1946	—	—	1.0	1.0	1,197	708	1,921	—	—	27.1
1947	—	—	2.0	2.0	1,022	859	1,906	—	—	18.7
1946 M	—	—	95.2	95.2	1,296	560	1,866	—	—	29.4
A	—	—	24.1	24.1	1,348	553	1,911	—	—	38.6
M	—	—	2.0	2.0	1,230	541	1,781	0.1	—	42.8
J	—	—	2.0	2.0	1,219	541	1,769	—	—	20.8
J	—	—	1.8	1.8	1,277	542	1,828	—	—	21.4
A	—	—	1.7	1.7	1,258	531	1,799	—	—	34.1
S	—	—	0.7	0.7	1,259	524	1,798	—	—	23.3
O	—	—	0.9	0.9	1,302	522	1,838	—	—	25.1
N	—	—	0.9	0.9	1,284	605	1,904	—	—	25.9
D	—	—	1.0	1.0	1,197	708	1,921	—	—	27.1
1947 J	—	—	1.0	1.0	1,197	719	1,931	—	—	24.3
F	—	—	1.0	1.0	1,172	739	1,926	—	—	32.6
M	—	—	1.2	1.2	1,147	758	1,919	—	—	25.4
A	—	—	1.0	1.0	1,186	751	1,952	4.0	—	40.2
M	—	—	1.0	1.0	1,123	731	1,869	—	—	26.3
J	—	—	4.0	4.0	1,064	716	1,795	—	—	25.4
J	—	—	0.7	0.7	1,082	723	1,820	—	—	27.0
A	—	—	2.4	2.4	1,142	720	1,877	—	—	24.0
S	—	—	1.9	1.9	1,088	745	1,858	—	—	24.5
O	—	—	0.7	0.7	1,136	799	1,961	—	—	28.1
N	—	—	1.4	1.4	1,040	821	1,885	—	—	21.2
D	—	—	2.0	2.0	1,022	859	1,906	—	—	18.7
1948 J	—	—	—	—	931	863	1,819	—	—	23.2
F	—	—	0.8	0.8	974	826	1,825	—	—	22.0
M	—	—	0.3	0.3	985	807	1,817	—	—	37.6

## Canadian Chartered Banks

TABLE 55

Averages of month-end figures or end of month

ASSETS										
Canadian Cash Reserve <sup>(1)</sup>	Securities					Gold, Coin and Foreign Currency <sup>(2)</sup>	Notes and Cheques on Other Banks	Balances at Other Banks		
	Dominion-Provincial		Canadian Municipal	Foreign Govern- ment	Other				Total Securities	
	Under 2 yrs	Over 2 yrs								
Million dollars										
1926	197	344		128		61	533	25	123	76
1929	212	342		104		53	499	19	166	96
1933	195	627		164		50	841	22	94	95
1937	240	445	674	114	68	126	1,426	33	116	125
1938	252	447	696	107	64	126	1,440	37	117	138
1939	268	516	718	101	78	126	1,540	43	120	219
1940	287	681	630	94	63	110	1,579	40	125	187
1941	308	761	722	87	62	94	1,727	41	143	193
1942	340	997	810	76	106	85	2,073	49	165	188
1943	413	1,598	807	65	167	77	2,714	77	190	215
1944	527	1,842	1,149	75	209	79	3,353	118	222	226
1945	593	1,863	1,575	85	228	106	3,858	108	233	236
1946	673	1,573	2,162	106	276	170	4,287	108	252	207
1947	665	871	2,524	146	290	277	4,108	130	289	192
1946 M	640	1,671	2,028	98	251	148	4,197	100	207	226
A	710	1,652	2,056	99	277	158	4,243	102	256	241
M	631	1,634	2,092	95	304	178	4,304	108	280	226
J	627	1,593	2,089	96	318	178	4,275	114	230	224
J	685	1,593	2,145	99	284	176	4,297	105	239	189
A	655	1,604	2,161	102	276	193	4,336	108	204	191
S	665	1,638	2,154	131	274	178	4,375	111	287	181
O	688	1,658	2,207	136	280	191	4,471	110	283	186
N	720	1,706	2,209	112	270	197	4,496	109	243	194
D	742	1,308	2,325	115	276	207	4,232	106	328	194
1947 J	676	1,333	2,377	135	278	247	4,369	112	257	180
F	623	1,139	2,387	155	319	264	4,264	110	352	183
M	684	1,148	2,429	170	260	232	4,239	114	266	241
A	707	1,077	2,548	178	304	242	4,349	117	291	193
M	620	875	2,602	142	295	247	4,162	116	235	185
J	626	786	2,643	143	299	260	4,131	137	281	187
J	633	731	2,656	144	309	270	4,110	141	267	187
A	659	727	2,652	143	301	286	4,108	144	228	186
S	651	634	2,627	140	279	282	3,963	145	317	192
O	691	584	2,562	140	277	319	3,882	148	356	185
N	685	690	2,422	134	282	321	3,850	140	251	186
D	720	731	2,385	133	271	354	3,874	138	362	194
1948 J	686	837	2,360	134	263	378	3,972	129	232	188
F	668	820	2,372	133	264	380	3,968	117	230	191

<sup>(1)</sup>Prior to 1935, includes gold and coin and Dominion notes held by the banks in Canada and the deposits in the Central Gold Reserves not ear-marked against the issue of bank notes, and, since 1935, notes of, and deposits with, the Bank of Canada.

<sup>(2)</sup>In 1926, 1929 and 1933, includes only foreign currencies.

## Canadian Chartered Banks

TABLE 55 - continued Averages of month-end figures or end of month

	ASSETS						LIABILITIES		
	Loans				Letters of Credit	All Other Assets	Total Assets	Notes in Circulation	
	Canada		Abroad						
	Call	Current public	Provincial- municipal	Call					Current
	Million dollars								
1926	140	934	87	250	261	73	165	2,864	169
1929	267	1,343	112	301	248	100	165	3,528	178
1933	102	907	147	92	148	47	141	2,831	130
1937	107	732	117	68	165	70	119	3,317	110
1938	67	786	129	51	158	58	115	3,349	100
1939	55	855	133	48	145	54	113	3,592	94
1940	44	969	122	44	138	63	109	3,707	91
1941	34	1,091	95	44	133	95	103	4,008	82
1942	29	1,075	80	56	127	118	100	4,400	72
1943	35	1,053	62	81	102	113	95	5,148	50
1944	62	1,022	44	100	114	114	88	5,990	37
1945	130	1,100	35	108	131	125	87	6,743	29
1946	132	1,223	44	87	155	176	86	7,430	23
1947	104	1,693	54	76	198	213	90	7,811	20
1946 M	148	1,133	48	106	149	153	86	7,193	24
A	152	1,114	46	106	152	166	86	7,374	24
M	125	1,140	46	90	150	174	86	7,361	24
J	115	1,148	40	74	154	181	87	7,270	23
J	96	1,190	40	68	142	177	87	7,317	23
A	98	1,210	40	77	148	188	86	7,342	23
S	91	1,236	48	86	160	182	87	7,508	22
O	97	1,302	39	80	165	188	85	7,693	22
N	117	1,431	46	70	168	200	84	7,877	22
D	135	1,454	53	77	178	213	85	7,799	21
1947 J	134	1,448	33	85	181	205	86	7,768	21
F	155	1,468	38	73	191	208	86	7,751	21
M	121	1,507	48	84	188	221	87	7,799	21
A	97	1,581	47	79	200	221	87	7,970	20
M	81	1,623	41	75	207	215	89	7,649	20
J	106	1,667	42	79	191	212	91	7,750	20
J	99	1,715	46	80	184	217	91	7,769	19
A	82	1,750	55	84	183	224	91	7,795	19
S	83	1,789	66	81	193	209	92	7,782	19
O	93	1,859	71	69	205	214	91	7,865	19
N	92	1,985	80	64	222	213	91	7,860	18
D	105	1,921	78	56	234	201	92	7,974	18
1948 J	77	1,891	62	58	236	203	93	7,825	18
F	70	1,861	72	73	224	207	94	7,775	18

## Canadian Chartered Banks

TABLE 55 - concluded Averages of month-end figures or end of month

LIABILITIES										
Deposits								Canadian Deposits <sup>(1)</sup>	Total Liabil- ities <sup>(2)</sup>	Daily Average Ratio Cash to Deposits <sup>(3)</sup>
Dominion Government	Provincial Government	Demand	Time	Foreign	Other banks	Total				
Million dollars										
1926	31	22	553	1,341	330	56	2,333	1,958	2,847	9.8
1929	78	25	696	1,480	418	140	2,837	2,293	3,503	8.3
1933	39	23	489	1,379	308	53	2,290	1,941	2,820	9.8
1937	47	43	691	1,574	421	64	2,840	2,382	3,305	10.2
1938	49	45	690	1,630	408	68	2,892	2,449	3,336	10.5
1939	92	53	742	1,699	474	83	3,144	2,630	3,578	10.4
1940	163	64	875	1,647	431	71	3,250	2,753	3,690	10.6
1941	254	67	1,088	1,616	439	63	3,527	3,017	3,991	10.5
1942	267	79	1,341	1,645	501	70	3,905	3,319	4,383	10.5
1943	426	96	1,619	1,864	587	86	4,679	3,962	5,131	10.9
1944	465	105	1,864	2,273	716	108	5,531	4,686	5,972	11.8
1945	542	111	1,986	2,750	771	118	6,278	5,378	6,721	11.4
1946	363	120	2,155	3,327	806	147	6,919	5,993	7,414	11.4
1947	272	132	2,139	3,681	764	162	7,150	6,278	7,800	10.8
1946 M	518	108	1,985	3,170	739	131	6,651	5,786	7,176	11.1
A	360	122	2,179	3,238	772	144	6,814	5,911	7,357	11.5
M	249	120	2,207	3,306	771	135	6,787	5,893	7,344	11.8
J	114	128	2,150	3,363	767	154	6,677	5,780	7,253	11.3
J	143	136	2,197	3,411	697	154	6,738	5,931	7,300	11.4
A	154	124	2,148	3,466	704	153	6,749	5,935	7,326	11.6
S	121	127	2,265	3,524	710	164	6,912	6,092	7,491	11.0
O	287	122	2,316	3,477	715	158	7,074	6,245	7,677	11.1
N	600	120	2,182	3,460	701	150	7,213	6,403	7,867	11.4
D	366	126	2,291	3,469	716	161	7,129	6,295	7,788	11.2
1947 J	452	161	2,087	3,533	734	151	7,118	6,271	7,757	11.5
F	299	140	2,145	3,586	780	149	7,100	6,211	7,740	10.9
M	436	137	1,996	3,619	797	147	7,133	6,232	7,788	11.0
A	369	184	2,166	3,637	789	150	7,295	6,404	7,960	11.1
M	186	144	2,053	3,682	756	163	6,985	6,125	7,638	11.0
J	198	124	2,186	3,644	777	162	7,091	6,208	7,739	10.5
J	230	125	2,126	3,689	778	165	7,113	6,229	7,759	10.4
A	238	115	2,058	3,774	777	171	7,134	6,247	7,785	10.4
S	109	115	2,163	3,806	752	180	7,125	6,262	7,771	10.5
O	139	128	2,263	3,753	744	171	7,198	6,337	7,855	10.7
N	340	102	2,126	3,710	748	163	7,190	6,337	7,847	10.8
D	262	114	2,296	3,740	738	170	7,319	6,473	7,961	10.8
1948 J	279	104	2,073	3,824	725	166	7,171	6,339	7,812	11.6
F	133	108	2,105	3,881	723	176	7,125	6,282	7,762	11.0

<sup>(1)</sup>Deposits payable in Canadian currency.<sup>(2)</sup>Includes all other liabilities.<sup>(3)</sup>Ratio of cash in Canada to Canadian deposits.

## Money Supply and Related Data

TABLE 56

Month-end averages or end of month

	CIRCULATING MONEY IN HANDS OF PUBLIC			DEPOSITS WITH CHARTERED BANKS				DEPOSITS WITH BANK OF CANADA		GOV'T. SECU- RITIES
	Total	Bank Notes <sup>(1)</sup>	Subsi- diary Coin	Demand	Notice	Dominion Govern- ment	Provincial Govern- ment	Dominion Govern- ment	Other	Under 2 yrs. Chartered Banks and Bank of Canada
Million dollars										
1926	205	180	24	553	1,341	31	22	—	—	..
1929	218	192	26	696	1,480	78	25	—	—	..
1933	177	150	27	489	1,378	39	23	—	—	..
1937	229	199	29	691	1,574	47	43	24	1	505
1938	233	204	29	690	1,630	49	45	21	2	571
1939	250	218	31	742	1,699	92	53	30	10	659
1940	330	294	35	875	1,647	163	64	42	9	1,008
1941	439	400	39	1,088	1,616	254	67	56	7	1,208
1942	586	542	44	1,341	1,645	267	79	50	17	1,515
1943	762	710	52	1,619	1,864	426	96	48	23	2,389
1944	915	858	57	1,864	2,273	465	105	41	26	2,621
1945	1,030	970	61	1,986	2,750	542	111	57	36	2,890
1946	1,068	1,005	63	2,155	3,327	363	120	99	77	2,820
1947	1,093	1,029	65	2,139	3,681	272	132	141	66	1,988
1946 M	1,065	1,002	63	1,985	3,170	518	108	149	89	2,967
A	1,046	984	62	2,179	3,238	360	122	183	63	3,000
M	1,058	996	63	2,207	3,306	249	120	87	78	2,864
J	1,075	1,011	64	2,150	3,363	114	128	58	86	2,812
J	1,051	989	63	2,197	3,411	143	136	69	90	2,870
A	1,080	1,016	64	2,148	3,466	154	124	69	80	2,862
S	1,079	1,016	63	2,265	3,524	121	127	27	88	2,898
O	1,093	1,029	64	2,316	3,477	287	122	37	85	2,959
N	1,108	1,042	65	2,182	3,460	600	120	64	79	2,990
D	1,095	1,031	65	2,291	3,469	366	126	60	94	2,506
1947 J	1,080	1,017	63	2,087	3,533	452	161	150	83	2,530
F	1,093	1,030	63	2,145	3,586	299	140	216	75	2,311
M	1,090	1,027	64	1,996	3,619	436	137	160	65	2,295
A	1,073	1,010	63	2,166	3,637	369	184	196	69	2,263
M	1,091	1,026	65	2,053	3,682	186	144	179	58	1,998
J	1,085	1,021	65	2,186	3,644	198	124	106	54	1,850
J	1,072	1,008	64	2,126	3,689	230	125	124	64	1,813
A	1,099	1,034	65	2,058	3,774	238	115	134	59	1,869
S	1,086	1,021	65	2,163	3,806	109	115	128	62	1,722
O	1,121	1,055	66	2,263	3,753	139	128	143	71	1,720
N	1,119	1,052	66	2,126	3,710	340	102	84	62	1,730
D	1,112	1,046	66	2,296	3,740	262	114	69	68	1,753
1948 J	1,094	1,028	65	2,073	3,824	279	104	45	61	1,769
F	1,066	1,000	66	2,105	3,881	133	108	61	75	1,794
M								42	87	

## Cheques Cashed at Clearing House Centres

TABLE 57

Monthly averages or calendar months

	CANADA									
	CANADA		BY REGIONS					SELECTED CITIES		
			Maritimes	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Provinces	British Columbia	Montreal	Toronto	Ottawa Winnipeg
Million dollars										
1926	2,530	50	826	1,000	490	163	761	684	156	323
1929	3,889	66	1,374	1,545	660	244	1,297	1,143	167	399
1933	2,498	40	714	1,086	535	124	662	852	112	400
1937	2,931	61	964	1,328	402	175	883	1,019	112	249
1938	2,577	53	830	1,151	381	161	750	869	100	221
1939	2,635	57	818	1,135	457	168	730	848	106	287
1940	2,870	69	831	1,282	510	178	726	876	183	321
1941	3,270	78	922	1,518	549	202	825	946	278	334
1942	3,794	90	1,063	1,845	560	237	949	962	526	323
1943	4,483	104	1,281	2,057	767	275	1,147	1,091	587	466
1944	5,056	111	1,435	2,242	957	311	1,287	1,204	642	582
1945	5,699	129	1,609	2,629	964	368	1,457	1,563	651	578
1946	5,771	134	1,729	2,533	927	447	1,569	1,659	431	531
1947	6,208	146	1,910	2,536	1,071	545	1,718	1,684	327	615
1946 M	5,678	124	1,638	2,674	806	437	1,503	1,651	614	414
A	5,755	118	1,610	2,722	861	443	1,465	1,648	657	492
M	6,116	176	1,885	2,544	1,011	500	1,730	1,672	411	626
J	5,609	139	1,801	2,445	796	429	1,641	1,677	318	456
J	5,547	143	1,797	2,361	832	413	1,595	1,634	285	430
A	4,867	128	1,525	2,020	802	391	1,383	1,338	240	418
S	5,891	116	1,828	2,515	1,008	424	1,676	1,546	545	588
O	6,313	144	1,882	2,552	1,227	507	1,706	1,590	499	752
N	6,211	147	1,822	2,542	1,213	487	1,652	1,704	336	728
D	5,935	140	1,698	2,642	973	483	1,517	1,649	497	552
1947 J	6,216	136	2,041	2,597	917	526	1,883	1,875	244	535
F	5,597	117	1,770	2,539	701	469	1,630	1,714	389	380
M	5,737	130	1,893	2,331	853	530	1,716	1,598	253	443
A	6,043	133	1,907	2,594	896	513	1,728	1,631	479	475
M	6,841	144	2,260	2,761	1,092	584	2,048	1,699	476	646
J	5,975	189	1,786	2,403	1,085	512	1,616	1,599	286	594
J	6,124	152	1,970	2,376	1,061	565	1,786	1,575	255	592
A	5,236	129	1,547	2,075	947	539	1,362	1,332	253	512
S	5,934	142	1,714	2,426	1,146	507	1,505	1,602	311	678
O	7,209	157	2,067	2,824	1,554	608	1,839	1,929	298	967
N	6,774	157	1,957	2,737	1,357	566	1,708	1,829	328	836
D	6,811	164	2,008	2,772	1,245	621	1,787	1,827	347	724
1948 J	6,491	145	1,912	2,696	1,143	596	1,684	1,826	316	652
F	5,551	147	1,693	2,412	808	491	1,526	1,586	329	456

Source: Cheques Cashed and Money Supply, D.B.S.

## Dominion Government Revenues and Expenditures

TABLE 58

	1947				1948	1947	1947-48	1946-47
	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	January	April 1 to Jan. 31		
Million dollars								
<b>RECEIPTS</b>								
Ordinary Revenue								
Customs Import Duties.....	23.1	33.7	27.4	20.5	23.1	21.6	250.9	185.6
Excise Duties.....	17.7	16.8	18.9	19.4	14.4	14.2	165.1	164.4
Excise Taxes.....	50.6	55.7	57.9	60.3	56.6	49.9	510.3	459.9
Income and Excess Profits Taxes.....	91.5	105.8	85.5	80.0	122.1	143.3	1,114.5	1,218.0
Postal Revenue.....	5.0	5.5	6.3	10.0	6.4	6.4	62.1	57.7
Sundry.....	3.9	4.0	6.0	6.1	8.2	6.3	53.8	50.6
Total Ordinary Revenue.....	191.8	221.5	202.0	196.2	230.8	241.9	2,156.8	2,136.2
Special Receipts								
War Assets Corporation.....	6.9	3.2	7.3	5.5	5.8	11.1	48.3	151.7
Other.....	12.2	4.9	5.7	32.0	7.8	3.7	99.1	30.7
Grand Total.....	210.9	229.6	214.9	233.7	244.3	256.6	2,304.2	2,318.5
<b>DISBURSEMENTS</b>								
Ordinary Expenditure (by Departments)								
Agriculture.....	1.4	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.1	12.6	10.4
Finance								
Interest on Public Debt.....	43.9	31.4	68.0	31.1	19.9	20.2	330.3	346.2
Western Provinces Treasury Bills and Natural Resources Settlement Act.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	16.1	—
Compensation to Provinces re Taxation Agreements	17.3	—	—	17.3	5.0	3.7	102.7	77.5
Other appropriations.....	1.3	18.3	1.1	1.0	8.2	7.8	26.7	23.3
Labour.....	3.1	2.0	3.3	3.1	2.7	2.0	27.9	19.6
Mines and Resources.....	2.0	2.3	2.8	1.9	2.4	1.6	20.3	15.0
National Health and Welfare								
Family Allowances.....	21.9	22.0	22.0	22.1	22.1	21.2	218.9	202.2
Dominion's share of Old Age Pensions including Pensions to the Blind.....	—	5.6	9.0	—	10.2	9.0	34.0	26.7
Other appropriations.....	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.4	4.1	3.7
National Revenue.....	3.0	3.2	3.0	3.8	3.7	2.4	29.4	22.7
Post Office.....	5.5	5.3	5.5	6.8	6.9	5.8	53.5	50.3
Public Works.....	3.0	3.4	3.2	3.6	2.8	2.0	26.8	19.3
Transport.....	2.2	2.3	2.2	2.1	2.4	1.7	20.2	15.7
Veterans Affairs.....	8.2	7.7	7.6	8.1	8.0	9.3	80.5	80.1
Other Departments.....	6.3	6.1	4.9	5.9	6.2	3.6	51.7	37.8
Total Ordinary Expenditure.....	119.7	111.3	134.3	108.6	102.4	91.8	1,055.6	950.6
Demobilization and Reconversion Expenditure (by Depts)								
Agriculture.....	4.7	4.8	Cr.0.7	2.7	2.4	4.1	27.1	61.3
Finance								
War-time Prices and Trade Board.....	3.9	2.8	3.2	2.8	2.3	10.2	35.1	61.4
Other appropriations.....	2.7	2.7	1.1	0.4	Cr.0.1	3.0	18.8	26.0
Labour.....	0.9	1.0	2.0	0.8	0.6	1.9	7.9	22.2
Mines and Resources.....	0.2	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	2.4	1.6
National Defence (Army, Navy and Air).....	11.1	15.8	14.3	14.8	14.5	18.2	130.4	295.3

## Dominion Government Revenues and Expenditures

TABLE 58 - concluded

	1947				1948	1947	1947-48	1946-47
	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	January	April 1 to Jan. 31		
Million dollars								
Demobilization and Reconversion Expenditure (cont'd.)								
National Health and Welfare								
Dominion's share of Old Age Pensions including								
Pensions to the Blind.....	—	0.1	—	—	—	2.4	2.5	7.1
Other appropriations.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	0.1	0.1
Public Works.....	0.8	0.7	Cr.3.2	0.5	0.1	Cr.0.1	2.1	4.1
Reconstruction and Supply.....	0.8	7.8	4.8	6.1	6.7	9.6	46.7	70.3
Transport.....	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.2	3.7	7.9
Veterans Affairs.....	17.9	18.1	19.7	20.2	14.9	28.4	186.9	438.5
Other Departments.....	5.2	1.7	0.2	0.1	2.7	0.5	12.4	4.3
Total Demobilization and Reconversion Exp.	48.6	56.5	42.4	49.0	44.5	78.5	476.1	1,000.2
Capital Expenditure.....	2.4	1.9	1.2	1.1	1.2	0.6	11.8	8.2
Special Expenditure.....	1.1	0.7	5.4	1.5	1.0	0.4	18.3	3.8
Government Owned Enterprises.....	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	1.0	1.4
Other Charges.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	0.1
Grand Total Expenditures.....	171.9	170.5	183.7	160.4	149.2	171.3	1,562.9	1,964.3
LOANS, ADVANCES AND INVESTMENTS <sup>(1)</sup>								
Net Increase or Decrease(-)								
Loans to United Kingdom and Foreign Governments								
United Kingdom Financial Agreement 1946.....	..	40.0	40.0	40.0	15.0	—	338.0	540.0
Less repayments of loan under United Kingdom								
Financing Act, 1942.....	..	—	-14.4	—	—	—	-74.8	-66.7
Foreign Governments								
Exports Credits Insurance Act, 1944								
Belgium.....	..	1.0	2.3	1.0	—	—	14.1	26.0
China.....	..	4.8	1.0	2.6	2.6	1.2	15.8	17.6
Czechoslovakia.....	..	0.7	1.6	0.8	1.7	—	8.9	0.7
France.....	..	6.5	3.1	6.5	2.3	1.6	44.3	145.4
Netherlands.....	..	2.1	1.6	4.0	0.1	6.6	28.5	41.8
Netherlands Indies.....	..	0.9	—	1.2	1.5	—	5.8	3.6
Norway.....	..	—	—	1.1	—	—	2.0	6.9
Union of Soviet Socialist Republics.....	..	—	—	—	—	—	—	0.1
Miscellaneous.....	..	—	-0.1	-2.1	—	—	-5.8	-159.9
Total Loans and Advances to U.K. and Foreign								
Governments.....	47.3	55.9	35.0	55.0	23.2	9.4	376.7	555.6
Loans to Provincial and Municipal Governments	-0.2	-56.4	-5.7	-0.3	-0.3	-0.2	-63.4	-2.3
Loans to Railway and Steamship Companies.....	5.6	2.6	4.3	2.3	31.0	-41.9	53.4	-22.9
Soldier Settlement and Veterans Land Act.....	3.7	8.0	—	6.3	2.9	5.5	32.8	47.0
Miscellaneous Loans and Advances.....	6.6	-0.8	-0.1	-8.6	-7.0	8.7	-33.3	41.8
Miscellaneous Investments.....	0.4	-0.8	5.0	-4.9	-0.6	-0.5	18.2	33.1
Total Loans, Advances and Investments.....	63.4	8.6	38.4	49.9	49.2	-19.1	384.5	652.3
Grand Total Disbursements.....	235.3	179.1	222.1	210.3	198.4	152.3	1,947.3	2,616.6

<sup>(1)</sup>Does not include advances to Foreign Exchange Control Board which are equivalent in substance to cash balances either in Canada or abroad, nor temporary investment of surplus cash in the Government's own securities.

Note: Credit items are due to transfers between departments and classes of expenditure.

## Bond Issues and Retirements

TABLE 59

Years and Quarters

	DOMINION GOVERNMENT DIRECT AND GUARANTEED		PROVINCIAL DIRECT AND GUARANTEED		CORPORATIONS				TOTAL <sup>(1)</sup>		DOMINION SHORT TERM DEBT <sup>(2)</sup>
	New Issues	Retirements	New Issues	Retirements	New Issues		Retirements	Net New Issues (+) or Retire- ments(-)	Net New Issues(+) or Retire- ments(-)	Out- standing End of Period	
					New	Refunding					
Par values in million Canadian dollars											
1936	403	272	118	78	80	175	214	+ 41	+ 212	265	
1937	348	337	177	119	61	71	143	- 12	+ 57	265	
1938	286	216	120	73	32	31	74	- 11	+ 107	270	
1939	211	233	154	74	36	201	271	- 33	+ 25	470	
1940	601	302	169	110	37	18	112	- 57	+ 302	785	
1941	935	398	82	101	18	4	85	- 64	+ 454	1,075	
1942	2,073	534	143	178	8	39	122	- 75	+1,429	1,708	
1943	3,048	590	148	166	23	39	123	- 62	+2,378	2,243	
1944	3,122	498	101	168	51	96	185	- 38	+2,520	2,491	
1945	3,637	133	178	201	77	107	187	- 2	+3,479	1,796	
1946	914	866	131	135	105	460	581	- 17	+ 26	1,546	
1947	371	642	361	204	221	203	339	+ 85	+ 29	1,200	
1944											
1st qtr.	17	24	18	38	3	34	47	- 11	- 38	2,348	
2nd qtr.	1,420	137	22	35	20	35	44	+ 11	+1,280	2,418	
3rd qtr.	13	119	28	58	13	5	41	- 24	- 160	2,539	
4th qtr.	1,673	217	34	37	15	22	53	- 15	+1,437	2,491	
1945											
1st qtr.	15	8	50	18	8	81	56	+ 33	+ 71	2,436	
2nd qtr.	1,576	10	13	39	8	12	82	- 61	+1,477	2,436	
3rd qtr.	10	11	49	54	28	11	29	+ 10	+ 4	2,276	
4th qtr.	2,036	104	63	92	31	2	15	+ 18	+1,922	1,796	
1946											
1st qtr.	10	195	28	22	18	112	67	+ 63	- 118	1,796	
2nd qtr.	7	214	34	29	46	166	239	- 27	- 229	1,796	
3rd qtr.	6	11	46	60	25	140	143	+ 22	+ 3	1,841	
4th qtr.	890	447	25	24	16	42	118	- 61	+ 384	1,546	
1947											
1st qtr.	74	54	111	45	34	131	63	+102	+ 188	1,280	
2nd qtr.	15	409	54	30	50	46	164	- 68	- 439	1,375	
3rd qtr.	10	33	8	61	28	8	95	- 59	- 135	1,275	
4th qtr.	273	146	76	54	103	16	19	+100	+ 249	1,200	

<sup>(1)</sup> Dominion, Provincial and Corporation.<sup>(2)</sup> Treasury Bills, Deposit Certificates and Short Term Issues sold directly to Bank of Canada and the Chartered Banks.

Source: Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.

Life Insurance Sales<sup>(1)</sup>

TABLE 60

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Canada	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskat- chewan	Alberta	British Columbia
Million dollars										
1926	39.0	0.20	1.24	0.95	10.54	14.88	2.77	3.05	2.65	2.74
1929	50.8	0.22	1.54	1.13	14.07	20.28	3.36	3.40	3.21	3.57
1933	38.6	0.10	1.28	0.89	13.82	15.10	2.07	1.43	1.54	2.40
1937	39.9	0.16	1.50	1.03	12.86	16.59	2.05	1.20	1.50	2.99
1938	38.4	0.16	1.54	0.89	11.57	16.43	2.21	1.04	1.63	2.96
1939	39.4	0.17	1.67	0.97	11.45	16.76	2.45	1.20	1.73	2.99
1940	37.5	0.21	1.52	0.96	11.68	15.92	2.06	1.08	1.40	2.66
1941	43.5	0.25	1.70	1.06	13.20	18.62	2.60	1.31	1.83	2.90
1942	54.2	0.28	2.12	1.35	16.50	22.72	3.01	1.70	2.55	3.97
1943	59.0	0.34	2.46	1.63	17.49	24.08	3.34	2.14	3.13	4.32
1944	61.4	0.39	2.37	1.68	18.02	24.81	3.65	2.70	3.45	4.32
1945	69.2	0.53	2.66	1.84	19.98	28.12	4.09	3.29	3.86	4.85
1946	98.1	0.50	3.81	2.72	25.57	42.43	5.62	4.22	5.55	7.67
1947	99.6	0.43	3.52	2.72	26.69	41.82	5.80	3.78	6.26	8.59
1946 M	102.0	0.43	3.62	2.72	26.54	46.76	5.59	3.36	5.49	7.49
A	104.2	0.37	3.94	2.56	27.17	46.23	6.17	4.11	5.94	7.68
M	104.7	0.47	4.18	2.93	26.53	45.47	6.13	4.67	5.98	8.37
J	103.9	0.58	4.00	2.60	27.00	45.33	6.25	5.09	5.62	7.46
J	105.9	0.54	4.00	2.87	28.36	44.68	6.00	4.78	5.88	8.81
A	85.1	0.59	3.68	2.66	23.28	33.73	4.68	4.04	4.96	7.53
S	89.9	0.55	3.88	2.75	23.97	37.18	4.95	3.71	5.37	7.54
O	104.9	0.55	4.33	2.83	27.32	44.48	5.84	4.99	6.09	8.45
N	109.7	0.60	4.11	3.15	27.89	46.59	6.62	5.52	6.59	8.61
D	97.0	0.52	3.92	2.88	24.46	42.19	5.35	4.08	5.50	8.09
1947 J	100.7	0.57	3.68	2.80	26.23	44.08	5.76	3.44	6.37	7.77
F	100.6	0.41	3.49	2.83	26.09	44.29	6.36	3.02	5.80	8.30
M	103.4	0.34	3.66	2.65	28.56	44.06	5.67	3.09	6.26	9.08
A	102.4	0.35	3.99	2.75	28.87	42.82	5.42	3.05	6.07	9.12
M	107.5	0.39	3.43	2.78	28.10	46.88	6.21	3.86	6.89	8.95
J	102.8	0.36	3.43	2.73	27.53	43.11	6.14	4.35	6.24	8.87
J	96.6	0.34	3.21	2.79	26.73	39.31	5.62	4.25	5.98	8.42
A	81.3	0.45	3.00	2.59	22.51	31.05	5.00	3.54	5.28	7.93
S	85.5	0.49	3.14	2.55	23.09	34.05	5.23	3.51	5.73	7.73
O	101.9	0.42	3.68	2.77	28.22	41.06	6.16	4.30	6.45	8.84
N	112.2	0.53	3.91	2.79	29.08	47.47	6.81	5.27	7.57	8.75
D	100.6	0.57	3.61	2.62	25.26	43.71	5.28	3.68	6.49	9.34
1948 J	98.5	0.48	2.64	2.78	26.79	41.97	5.86	3.00	6.66	8.29
F	100.8	0.36	3.22	2.47	26.49	45.19	5.19	2.62	6.10	9.19

<sup>(1)</sup>Total new settled-for insurance.

Source: Monthly Survey of Life Insurance Sales in Canada, Life Insurance Agency Management Association, Hartford, Conn.

# Benefit Payments of Life Insurance Companies, Ordinary, Industrial and Group

TABLE 60 - concluded Monthly averages or calendar months

	Death and Accidental Death Claims	Matured Endow- ments	Disability Benefits Income Payments	Annuity Payments	Surrender Values	Dividends to Policy- holders	Total Payments			
							All Policies	Ordinary	Industrial	Group
	Million dollars									
1947	5.79	2.54	0.29	0.49	3.19	2.83	15.13	11.41	2.55	1.16
Jan. to June	5.78	2.63	0.31	0.47	3.15	2.78	15.11	11.30	2.57	1.24
J	5.40	2.25	0.29	0.51	3.07	2.51	14.03	10.49	2.45	1.09
A	5.72	2.30	0.28	0.45	3.04	2.36	14.15	11.16	1.96	1.03
S	5.69	2.32	0.23	0.60	2.94	2.61	14.39	10.97	2.41	1.01
O	6.87	2.79	0.34	0.51	3.96	2.82	17.29	13.08	2.74	1.47
N	5.81	2.31	0.28	0.49	3.60	2.58	15.07	11.70	2.20	1.17
D	5.27	2.67	0.24	0.47	2.84	4.46	15.95	11.78	3.38	0.79
1948 J	5.93	2.94	0.36	0.57	3.02	2.64	15.47	11.74	2.40	1.33

## Payments to Beneficiaries on Death Claims, Ordinary, Group and Industrial

Quarterly averages or quarters

	Canada	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskat- chewan	Alberta	British Columbia
Million dollars										
1947	17.36	0.05	0.47	0.46	4.92	7.95	1.04	0.47	0.72	1.30
1st and 2nd qtr. <sup>(1)</sup>	17.34	0.04	0.45	0.43	5.13	7.64	1.12	0.53	0.69	1.31
3rd qtr.	16.81	0.05	0.49	0.36	4.54	8.08	1.07	0.35	0.72	1.15
4th qtr.	17.95	0.05	0.50	0.61	4.86	8.44	0.85	0.45	0.78	1.41

## Index Numbers of Security Prices

TABLE 61

Monthly averages or calendar months

COMMON STOCKS										
	Total, 100 Stocks	Industrials, 76 Stocks	Machinery and Equip- ment	Pulp and Paper	Milling	Oils	Textiles and Clothing	Food and Allied Products	Beverages	Building Materials
1935-39 = 100										
1926	90.7	55.2	..	476.7	116.6	..	145.2	60.7	..	..
1929	173.8	155.0	..	463.6	276.8	155.4	140.2	107.7	114.8	..
1933	62.5	51.8	..	37.4	74.3	65.0	76.5	68.2	82.9	..
1937	115.8	113.6	111.8	169.8	119.5	109.4	111.9	108.7	102.4	127.1
1938	94.9	94.6	95.8	93.7	98.6	90.0	86.5	100.7	94.2	94.8
1939	91.5	91.2	100.9	81.7	100.6	83.6	95.0	109.6	98.1	98.3
1940	77.4	74.2	88.9	90.7	94.2	62.2	121.8	103.3	100.8	90.6
1941	67.5	63.9	75.6	68.8	70.6	50.0	105.4	91.0	95.9	78.3
1942	64.2	60.4	76.5	62.9	69.4	47.1	104.0	77.6	97.8	74.5
1943	83.5	78.6	103.9	92.6	90.5	73.8	121.4	89.5	131.0	89.1
1944	83.8	78.8	112.8	125.0	99.3	73.1	124.8	97.5	153.3	92.7
1945	99.6	93.7	134.5	167.3	113.3	78.7	148.7	110.3	222.2	116.0
1946	115.7	108.6	183.8	255.5	132.4	73.9	193.9	129.1	363.9	149.6
1947	106.0	99.3	182.6	258.4	120.3	65.9	182.4	125.8	302.3	137.4
1946 M	119.2	110.9	189.2	244.4	130.6	81.6	186.8	129.0	327.8	148.6
A	125.1	117.6	207.2	277.3	141.4	84.6	200.2	134.6	353.8	160.6
M	124.4	117.7	205.7	278.3	140.8	74.7	208.3	136.6	410.6	164.0
J	123.3	116.7	202.1	282.5	141.7	73.1	210.3	136.4	410.3	167.0
J	119.1	112.6	190.0	266.1	140.0	71.8	206.4	134.0	430.2	157.3
A	116.9	110.4	187.6	268.6	139.4	70.8	207.9	129.9	430.5	154.1
S	104.4	97.4	162.7	229.4	122.6	64.9	190.5	123.7	349.2	137.1
O	101.8	95.0	166.0	233.3	123.0	63.2	182.1	122.8	330.9	133.9
N	102.5	95.3	173.7	235.1	122.7	63.1	180.7	121.0	314.3	134.9
D	106.4	99.3	180.2	250.0	123.9	63.6	181.8	123.3	317.1	138.4
1947 J	106.2	99.2	179.9	253.7	124.9	63.0	182.9	124.0	303.5	142.0
F	109.4	102.4	184.9	264.3	125.3	68.6	190.6	129.8	302.5	145.3
M	106.4	99.2	180.5	257.6	123.1	65.8	185.9	129.3	291.9	140.2
A	104.8	97.7	180.9	242.3	122.8	64.4	180.1	128.6	281.6	136.8
M	104.4	97.6	180.3	234.7	120.2	66.9	177.0	127.5	279.5	136.4
J	105.3	98.6	177.1	244.5	119.7	67.9	178.0	126.7	289.3	135.8
J	107.4	100.6	183.4	261.0	119.3	68.8	179.7	127.3	307.2	136.6
A	105.5	98.8	182.1	255.4	117.8	66.6	178.8	126.9	303.1	135.0
S	104.1	97.2	178.7	258.6	117.2	64.2	176.2	124.4	304.0	132.9
O	105.5	99.0	185.4	275.4	118.1	63.5	180.3	121.7	320.0	133.9
N	107.3	101.0	188.0	281.9	119.0	65.1	191.1	121.1	324.0	138.2
D	106.2	100.3	190.2	271.4	116.2	65.8	188.6	121.8	321.0	136.1
1948 J	107.5	102.0	189.8	261.9	113.8	70.5	188.4	117.6	312.6	132.6
F	102.2	96.0	179.7	242.7	105.5	65.8	185.3	111.8	294.1	122.5

Source: Prices and Price Indexes, D.B.S.

## Index Numbers of Security Prices

TABLE 61 - concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

COMMON STOCKS										PREFERRED STOCKS
	Industrial Mines	Utilities	Transportation	Telephones and Telegraph	Power and Traction	Banks	Mining			
							Total	Gold	Base metals	
1935-39 = 100										
1926	..	199.5	422.2	84.7	153.6	121.9	..	..	..	120.7
1929	..	291.7	608.3	101.8	241.7	164.4	81.3	60.7	..	126.1
1933	..	97.3	154.2	65.8	88.8	84.7	65.9	76.7	45.0	67.4
1937	124.4	122.4	129.7	106.4	125.1	109.3	102.1	99.5	107.3	114.8
1938	104.0	90.4	68.7	105.2	93.0	101.6	103.1	100.6	107.7	100.6
1939	98.9	86.1	56.0	109.3	88.9	102.5	104.5	95.6	121.7	101.6
1940	77.1	80.9	62.5	101.0	80.6	95.6	81.2	73.7	95.6	100.8
1941	69.5	70.7	61.4	96.4	65.8	90.5	72.4	65.1	87.0	99.7
1942	66.5	70.4	65.7	89.2	66.1	81.2	52.3	40.8	75.1	96.6
1943	74.8	101.3	112.8	97.2	99.1	80.5	70.1	61.4	86.8	112.4
1944	69.2	100.8	125.2	100.1	93.3	82.0	81.3	74.1	94.2	123.1
1945	86.9	120.2	178.2	108.8	105.5	95.7	95.2	91.0	101.1	137.0
1946	98.0	132.5	203.5	125.2	114.0	130.0	97.8	88.1	116.1	155.9
1947	90.0	117.3	147.9	117.1	109.1	128.5	86.7	76.0	106.1	154.0
1946 M	100.4	142.4	229.6	126.5	121.7	129.2	108.4	101.3	119.9	154.5
A	106.0	145.4	233.8	128.2	124.8	133.6	110.0	99.8	127.9	157.8
M	109.8	140.7	224.1	134.1	117.8	134.2	107.0	94.2	130.4	159.7
J	108.5	138.4	234.0	135.6	110.0	135.0	104.0	92.0	125.7	161.6
J	100.1	132.2	206.9	132.0	109.8	135.3	93.4	81.7	114.9	157.5
A	96.1	130.3	197.5	131.5	109.9	132.3	89.7	77.6	112.1	157.9
S	84.5	118.8	164.8	124.0	103.7	124.1	81.6	71.1	101.0	151.4
O	81.6	114.1	150.8	114.8	103.8	124.7	80.3	70.1	98.9	153.6
N	83.6	115.2	145.6	114.7	107.5	129.8	83.3	73.1	101.9	154.7
D	92.1	118.3	148.7	118.9	110.3	133.5	83.7	70.9	107.6	156.0
1947 J	93.3	117.7	149.6	121.0	108.1	133.1	86.6	74.1	109.8	157.5
F	93.6	121.8	162.6	121.9	110.4	133.4	88.8	75.7	113.3	158.5
M	90.2	120.1	149.5	120.1	112.6	130.6	85.7	73.8	107.8	156.0
A	90.3	117.7	146.2	118.3	110.3	130.1	84.1	73.0	104.6	153.1
M	88.5	115.6	136.1	120.5	109.2	130.7	83.0	72.3	102.7	154.3
J	89.3	116.7	136.9	121.1	110.5	129.2	86.9	76.6	105.5	155.8
J	89.7	120.2	152.3	121.0	110.6	129.0	85.8	75.6	104.1	155.4
A	88.0	117.1	145.8	117.9	108.8	129.4	87.0	77.3	104.1	153.5
S	86.8	116.9	148.4	112.8	109.8	128.6	88.0	80.1	101.2	153.6
O	89.5	117.0	152.2	111.9	108.9	126.8	87.6	78.9	102.7	152.0
N	91.4	114.7	147.5	110.5	107.0	135.0	89.9	79.5	108.4	150.2
D	89.6	112.1	148.2	108.4	102.6	133.6	86.6	74.8	108.5	148.1
1948 J	92.8	112.9	155.5	107.4	101.4	132.5	84.8	71.6	110.0	144.5
F	88.1	110.1	153.1	106.0	95.2	129.7	83.3	71.8	104.9	141.0

## Miscellaneous Financial Statistics

TABLE 62

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Dominion of Canada Theoretical 15-year Bond Yield	Three- Month Treasury Bill Yield	Commercial Failures			Montreal Stock Exchange and Curb Market		Toronto Stock Exchange			
			Dividend <sup>(1)</sup> Payments	Number	Liabilities Thousand dollars	Industrial Shares Traded Thousand shares	Value of Listings Billion dollars	Borrow- ings on Collateral Million dollars	Ratio to <sup>(3)</sup> quoted Values	Sales Million shares	Quoted Market Values as of end of period Billion dollars
1926	..	..	12.65	148	2,691	..	..	..	..	..	..
1929	..	..	19.88	181	3,229	..	..	..	..	..	..
1933	..	..	11.22	170	2,746	..	..	..	..	..	..
1937	3.17	0.719	26.98	94	1,192	1,303	..	37.9	0.68	23.0	4.65
1938	3.09	0.590	27.16	102	1,168	684	7.48 <sup>(2)</sup>	23.7	0.50	17.7	5.06
1939	3.16	0.707	25.43	116	1,257	707	7.01 <sup>(2)</sup>	16.8	0.36	10.1	4.77
1940	3.28	0.699	25.39	98	889	395	7.20 <sup>(2)</sup>	11.7	0.28	6.2	3.92
1941	3.10	0.576	26.39	84	761	196	6.81 <sup>(2)</sup>	8.6	0.24	4.4	3.61
1942	3.06	0.537	24.03	61	502	180	6.22	7.8	0.23	3.2	3.71
1943	3.01	0.475	23.85	35	445	485	7.10	9.2	0.20	9.6	4.46
1944	2.99	0.385	23.34	22	288	532	7.16	17.6	0.35	14.4	5.41
1945	2.93	0.365	23.36	23	333	1,072	7.89	28.2	0.44	39.4	7.44
1946	2.61	0.388	25.67	23	497	1,308	9.30	31.5	0.42	31.2	7.24
1947	2.57	0.406	28.70	45	840	967	9.08	31.0	0.43	26.6	7.14
1946 A	2.58	0.373	29.06	21	290	1,892	9.75	33.2	0.42	40.9	7.99
M	2.60	0.385	9.56	18	263	1,652	9.84	33.8	0.42	31.0	8.06
J	2.60	0.393	47.16	20	490	985	9.60	33.9	0.43	18.7	7.85
J	2.59	0.403	29.56	25	494	1,072	9.39	29.0	0.39	24.4	7.52
A	2.60	0.402	12.40	14	455	849	9.36	28.1	0.38	23.9	7.46
S	2.60	0.402	25.37	25	804	1,466	8.62	28.1	0.41	25.7	6.81
O	2.60	0.395	26.37	36	614	968	8.57	26.8	0.40	21.3	6.72
N	2.60	0.396	5.88	30	498	855	8.72	27.5	0.39	28.5	7.05
D	2.60	0.396	56.57	35	590	963	8.92	30.0	0.41	24.4	7.24
1947 J	2.60	0.399	33.87	33	336	1,069	9.23	30.7	0.42	33.6	7.31
F	2.59	0.399	10.81	41	565	1,202	9.27	32.6	0.44	38.3	7.40
M	2.59	0.399	41.74	46	531	993	9.26	28.1	0.39	23.2	7.27
A	2.60	0.407	21.38	54	1,365	1,086	9.09	28.2	0.40	17.5	7.04
M	2.59	0.407	10.99	47	814	1,089	9.05	26.3	0.37	24.6	7.05
J	2.57	0.407	47.82	45	923	797	8.98	28.6	0.41	24.0	6.94
J	2.55	0.408	36.57	45	790	882	9.06	29.8	0.42	16.6	7.03
A	2.55	0.411	12.58	37	707	553	9.04	31.1	0.44	34.4	7.04
S	2.55	0.407	29.02	54	1,100	745	8.96	32.1	0.46	40.5	7.03
O	2.55	0.410	26.04	53	1,415	1,202	8.99	34.2	0.48	21.4	7.09
N	2.55	0.408	15.41	42	540	1,137	9.19	36.1	0.50	24.4	7.23
D	2.56	0.409	58.75	48	992	845	8.76	34.4	0.48	20.4	7.20
1948 J	2.79	0.410	52.24	62	1,869	881	8.58	32.6	0.46	17.4	7.07
F	..	0.410	12.90	..	..	794	7.97	31.1	0.46	21.0	6.80
M			40.21			867					

<sup>(1)</sup> As reported by Financial Post.<sup>(2)</sup> As of December 31.

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<sup>(3)</sup> Annual data obtained by averaging monthly ratios.

Source: Statistical Summary, Bank of Canada; Financial Post; Monthly Review, Montreal Stock Exchange; Monthly Review, Toronto Stock Exchange.

## ANNUAL AND SPECIAL PUBLICATIONS OF THE DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS DURING THE MONTH ENDED MARCH 31, 1948

### *Population.—*

Eighth Census of Canada, 1941, Vol. VI. EARNINGS, EMPLOYMENT AND UNEMPLOYMENT OF WAGE-EARNERS. (Eng. and French) 1,042 p., \$2.00. Census of the Prairie Provinces, 1946. ALBERTA: MOVEMENT OF POPULATION. Population 7-056-8, March 2, 1948. (Eng. and French) 11 p., 10 cents. MANITOBA TOWNSHIPS AND URBAN CENTRES. Population 7-058-6, March 4, 1948. (Eng. and French) 7 p., 10 cents. SASKATCHEWAN WAGE-EARNER FAMILY EARNINGS. For Census Divisions, Rural and Urban and Urban Centres of 1,000 Population and Over. Occupations, Earnings and Employment, 7-605-7, March 30, 1948. (Eng. and French) 9 p., 10 cents. ALBERTA FARM OPERATORS CLASSIFIED BY AGE GROUP, 1946. Agriculture 7-355-8, March 31, 1948. (Eng. and French) 2 p., 10 cents. CALGARY AND EDMONTON, POPULATION CHARACTERISTICS BY SOCIAL AREAS. Population 7-062-0, March 11, 1948. (Eng. and French) 12 p. Maps. 10 cents. SASKATCHEWAN TOWNSHIPS AND URBAN CENTRES. Population 7-058-7, March 16, 1948. (Eng. and French) 16 p., 10 cents. EDMONTON, HOUSING CHARACTERISTICS, 1946, 7-514-0, (Eng. and French) 8 p., 10 cents. REGINA, SASKATCHEWAN HOUSING CHARACTERISTICS BY SOCIAL AREAS. Housing 7-521-0, March 9, 1948. (Eng. and French) 7 p., map, 10 cents. ST. BONIFACE, MANITOBA HOUSING CHARACTERISTICS, 1946. Housing 7-515-0, March 23, 1948. (Eng. and French) 8 p., 10 cents. ALBERTA, GAINFULLY OCCUPIED, 14 Years of Age and Over, By Occupation and Industry Groups for Census Divisions, Rural and Urban. Occupations, Earnings and Employment 7-604-8, March 25, 1948. (Eng. and French) 11 p., 10 cents. MANITOBA WAGE-EARNER FAMILY EARNINGS for Census Divisions, Rural and Urban and Urban Centres of 1,000 Population and Over. Occupations, Earnings and Employment 7-605-6, March 23, 1948. (Eng. and French) 9 p., 10 cents. ALBERTA: NUMBER OF OCCUPIED FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM. Agriculture 7-353-8, March 22, 1948. (Eng. and French) 3 p., 10 cents. SASKATCHEWAN: NUMBER OF LIVESTOCK ON FARMS, By Subdivision, June 1, 1946. Agriculture 7-381-7, March 22, 1948. (Eng. and French) 29 p., 10 cents. SASKATCHEWAN FARM OPERATORS CLASSIFIED BY AGE GROUP, 1946. Agriculture 7-355-7, March 25, 1948. (Eng. and French) 2 p., 10 cents. SASKATCHEWAN: NUMBER OF OCCUPIED FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM. Agriculture 7-353-7, March 24, 1948. (Eng. and French) 3 p., 10 cents. MANITOBA: FARM MACHINERY ON FARMS, 1946. Agriculture 7-420-6, March 19, 1948. (Eng. and French) 2 p., 10 cents. MANITOBA FARM OPERATORS CLASSIFIED BY AGE GROUP, 1946. Agriculture 7-355-6, March 24, 1948. (Eng. and French) 2 p., 10 cents. MANITOBA FARM POPULATION AND FARM WORKERS (1), 1946. WEEKS OF HIRED LABOUR AND WAGES PAID, 1945 (2), by Subdivision. Agriculture 7-425-6, March 13, 1948. (Eng. and French) 9 p., 10 cents. MANITOBA: NUMBER OF OCCUPIED FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM. Agriculture 7-353-6, March 17, 1948. (Eng. and French) 3 p., 10 cents.

### *Agriculture.—*

CROP REPORTING CALENDAR, 1948. 2 p. CASH INCOME FROM THE SALE OF FARM PRODUCTS, 1947. 7 p., 10 cents. MONTHLY DAIRY REVIEW OF CANADA, STATISTICAL SUPPLEMENT, 1947. 42 p., 25 cents. FARM LAND VALUES, March 16, 1948. C. R. No. 2, 1948 (Eng. and French) 1 p., \$2.00 for series of 26 crop reports. FRUIT CROP REPORT, March 18, 1948. F. R. No. 1, 1948. 2 p., \$1.00 per year. HONEY CROP REPORT, March 12, 1948. H. R. No. 1, 1948. 2 p., 10 cents per copy. LIVESTOCK SURVEY—December 1, 1947. 4 p., 10 cents per copy.

### *Fisheries.—*

THE FISHERIES OF NEW BRUNSWICK, advance report, 1946. 12-1032. 12 p., 10 cents.

### *Manufactures.—*

DOMESTIC WASHING MACHINES, 1946. AC6-27-2-48. 2 p., 25 cents. ASPHALT FLOOR TILES. March 2, 1948. (First of a new series of monthly commodity bulletins). 13-4440. 1 p., 10 cents. AMMONIUM SULPHATE, 1947. AC1-30-3-48. 2 p., 25 cents. THE BEEKEEPERS' AND POULTRYMEN'S SUPPLY INDUSTRY, 1946. 13-1320 (Eng. and French) 2 p., 10 cents. THE PACK OF CANNED FRUITS AND VEGETABLES, Preliminary Report, 1947. 3 p., 10 cents. THE COOPERAGE INDUSTRY, 1946. 13-1260. (Eng. and French) 3 p., 10 cents. THE COTTON AND JUTE BAG INDUSTRY, 1946. 14-1730. 9 p., 15 cents. PRODUCTION OF DAIRY FACTORIES, 1946. 12-1220. 2 p., 10 cents. EXCELSIOR, 1946. 13-1310. (Eng. and French) 2 p., 10 cents. GRINDING BALLS, 1947. AC3-25-3-48. 1 p., 25 cents. NON-FERROUS SCRAP METAL AND SECONDARY NON-FERROUS INGOT, year 1947. AC10-9-3-48. 1 p., 10 cents. LASTS TREES AND WOODEN SHOE FINDINGS, 1946. 13-1290. (Eng. and French) 2 p., 10 cents. LEATHER GLOVES AND MITTENS, 1946. 12-1340. 13 p., 20 cents. THE LUMBER INDUSTRY IN NOVA SCOTIA, 1946. 13-1082. 1 p., 10 cents a copy. THE LUMBER INDUSTRY IN QUEBEC, 1946. 13-1084. (Eng. and French) 2 p., 10 cents a copy. TEXTILE INDUSTRIES, advance report, 1945. 14-1610. 57 p., 25 cents. WARM AIR FURNACES, 1946. AC7-26-2-48. 3 p., 25 cents. THE WOODEN REFRIGERATOR INDUSTRY, 1946. 13-1330. (Eng. and French) 2 p., 10 cents. COFFINS AND CASKETS, 1946. 13-1370. (Eng. and French) 3 p., 10 cents. CARRIAGES, SLEIGHS AND VEHICLE SUPPLIES, 1946. 13-1340 (Eng. and French) 3 p., 10 cents.

### *Construction.—*

Housing Bulletin No. 1 (irreg.) DWELLING UNITS UNCOMPLETED AT DECEMBER 31, 1947. 15 p., \$1.00 per annum.

### *Merchandising and Services.—*

POWER LAUNDRIES AND CLEANING AND DYEING ESTABLISHMENTS, 1946. 16-1020. 37 p., 25 cents. OPERATING RESULTS OF RETAIL CLOTHING STORES, 1946. 16-7020. 30 p., 25 cents.

### *External Trade.—*

TRADE OF CANADA: ARTICLES EXPORTED TO EACH COUNTRY, CALENDAR YEAR 1947. 10-3040, 4th quarter 1947. 212 p., 25 cents.

### *Transportation, Communication and Public Utilities.—*

TELEPHONE STATISTICS FOR 1946. 20-1410 (Eng. and French) 24 p., 25 cents.

### *Labour.—*

CANADIAN LABOUR INCOME, Monthly Estimates, January 1946 to December 1947. 4 p., 10 cents.

### *Canadian Statistical Review.—*

WEEKLY SUPPLEMENT, March 10, 1948. 4 p.

## PUBLICATIONS REGULARLY ISSUED BY THE DAY, WEEK, MONTH OR QUARTER

### GENERAL.—

**CANADIAN STATISTICAL REVIEW, THE.** M. (Eng. and French). \$3.00 a year, 35 cents a single copy. Statistical summary of current economic conditions in Canada, contains numerous tables, charts, monthly review in text and special articles. Subscribers receive weekly statistical supplement. About 136 p. King's Printer, Ottawa. D. B. S. **DAILY BULLETIN.** (Eng. and French) \$1.50 a year. Contains news summaries of each day's issues of reports and bulletins and special releases by the Dominion Bureau of Statistics and list of their titles. 1 to 4 p. D. B. S. **WEEKLY BULLETIN** \$1.00 a year. Similar in content to the Daily Bulletin but with some condensation in text; designed to serve those who do not require daily coverage of Bureau releases. A **FACT A DAY ABOUT CANADA.** 25 cents a year. A periodical compilation of facts in the form of brief articles, combining statistical and other information on some feature of Canada's development, trade, population, industry, etc. 10 issues annually.

### AGRICULTURE.—Miscellaneous.

**FARM CASH INCOME.** SA. February and September. 10 cents each report. Estimates of cash income from sale of farm products and supplementary payments, half-year and year, broken down by items. 7 p. **FARM WAGES IN CANADA.** TA. March, June, September. 10 cents each report. Average wage rates at middle of February, May and August. 1 p. **INDEX NUMBERS OF FARM PRICES OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS.** M. \$1.00 a year. 10 cents a copy. Monthly averages for all Canada and each province. 2 p. **QUARTERLY BULLETIN OF AGRICULTURAL STATISTICS.** \$1.00 a year. Current and comparable statistical data on all phases of agriculture. 40 to 112 p., annual index.

### Field Crops.

**FIELD CROP REPORTS.** Seasonal. 26 reports from May to April. \$2.00 for series. Periodical estimates of acreage, yield and production for Prairie Provinces and all Canada; telegraphic reports during growing season. **TOBACCO CROP REPORTS.** Seasonal June, August, December, February; 50 cents for series, 15 cents each report. Estimates of area, yield and value; breakdown by types and provinces.

### Grain and Grain Products.

**CANADIAN GRAIN STATISTICS.** W; each Thursday. \$2.00 a year, 10 cents a copy. (Visible supply of wheat, farm marketings of grain, inspections, prices, export shipments, etc. 9 to 16 p. **CANADIAN MILLING STATISTICS.** M. \$1.00 a year; 10 cents a copy. 4 p. **MONTHLY REVIEW OF THE WHEAT SITUATION.** \$1.00 a year; 10 cents a copy. About 20 p. **CANADIAN COARSE GRAINS.** Q. End of February, May, August, November. \$1.00 a year; 25 cents a copy. 20 to 22 p.

### Livestock and Animal Products.

**COLD STORAGE HOLDINGS OF MEAT AND LARD.** M. \$1.00 a year; 10 cents a copy. Issued 11th or 12th of month. 10 p. **LIVESTOCK SURVEY.** SA. Six bulletins in year. 50 cents for series; 10 cents a copy. Consists of three reports on each of the June and December surveys of livestock and poultry. 2 to 3 p. each bulletin. **COLD STORAGE HOLDINGS OF FISH.** M. 12th to 14th of month. \$1.00 a year, 10 cents a copy. 6 p.

### Dairy and Poultry Products.

**DAIRY FACTORY PRODUCTION.** M. 9 to 10 days after month covered. \$1.00 a year; 10 cents a copy. 4 p. **DAIRY REVIEW OF CANADA.** M. Three to four weeks after month covered. \$1.00 a year; 10 cents a copy. Butter and cheese position, milk production and utilization, farm income from dairying. About 16 p. **FLUID MILK TRADE, MONTHLY STATISTICS OF.** M. \$1.00 a year; 10 cents a copy. 6 p. **MONTHLY POULTRY ESTIMATES.** (Eng. and French) \$1.00 a year; 10 cents a copy. Estimates of number of layers on farms, total eggs laid, net farm and other production; percentages of total sold and kept for farm use. 2 p. **STOCKS OF CANADIAN BUTTER, CHEESE AND EGGS IN NINE CITIES.** M. 2nd and 3rd of each month. 50 cents a year; 10 cents a copy. 1 p. **STOCKS OF DAIRY AND POULTRY PRODUCTS.** M. 9th to 11th of month. \$1.00 a year; 10 cents a copy. 9 p.

### Fruits and Vegetables.

**FRUIT AND VEGETABLE CROP REPORTS.** Seasonal; monthly June to November and March. \$1.00. **STORAGE STOCKS OF FRUITS AND VEGETABLES.** M. 13th to 15th of month. 50 cents a year; 10 cents a copy. 5 p. **Honey, Maple Products and Sugar.**

**HONEY CROP REPORTS.** Seasonal; August, November and February. 25 cents for series; 10 cents a copy. **SUGAR REPORTS.** Every four weeks. \$1.00 a year; 10 cents a copy. 3 p.

### BUSINESS AND ECONOMIC CONDITIONS.—

**CHEQUES CASHED AND MONEY SUPPLY.** M. 50 cents a year; 10 cents a copy. 9 p. **COMMERCIAL FAILURES.** Q. 50 cents a year; 15 cents a copy. 5 to 6 p.

### CONSTRUCTION.—

**DWELLING UNITS AND NEW BUILDINGS CONTAINING DWELLING UNITS.** Q. Bilingual. \$1.00 a year; 25 cents a copy. 25 to 35 p.

### ELECTRIC POWER.—

**CENTRAL ELECTRIC STATIONS.** M. 50 cents a year; 10 cents a copy. 4 p.

### EMPLOYMENT, PAYROLLS AND UNEMPLOYMENT INSURANCE.

**AVERAGE HOURS WORKED AND AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS.** M. \$1.00 a year; 10 cents a copy. **CHART BOOK OF EMPLOYMENT AND PAYROLLS IN CANADIAN INDUSTRIES.** SA. 50 cents. First issued in 1947, contains series of 40 charts. 47 p. **EMPLOYMENT SITUATION AT THE BEGINNING OF MONTH AND PAYROLLS FOR LAST WEEK OF PRECEDING MONTH.** M. \$1.00 a year; 10 cents a copy. Index numbers of employment, payrolls and average weekly earnings. 34 p. **ESTIMATES OF LABOUR INCOME.** M. \$1.00 a year; 10 cents a copy. 4 p. **LABOUR FORCE BULLETIN.** Q. 25 cents. Bilingual. 21 p. **STATISTICAL REPORT ON THE OPERATION OF THE UNEMPLOYMENT INSURANCE ACT.** M. Bilingual. \$1.00 a year; 10 cents a copy. 7 p. **EXTERNAL TRADE.—Exports and Imports.**

**MONTHLY TRADE SUMMARIES.** Three bulletins together. \$3.00 a year. **SUMMARY OF FOREIGN TRADE.** \$1.00 a year; 10 cents a copy. 4 p. **SUMMARY OF DOMESTIC EXPORTS.** \$2.00 a year; 20 cents a copy. 7 p. **SUMMARY OF IMPORTS FOR CONSUMPTION.** \$2.00 a year; 20 cents a copy. 7 p. **MONTHLY DETAILED REPORTS.** Two reports together; \$5.00 a year. **EXPORTS: CANADIAN AND FOREIGN PRODUCE.** \$3.00 a year; 25 cents a copy. 160 to 200 p. **IMPORTS ENTERED FOR CONSUMPTION.** \$3.00 a year; 25 cents a copy. 120 to 130 p. **QUARTERLY DETAILED REPORTS. ARTICLES EXPORTED TO EACH COUNTRY.** \$1.00 a year; 25 cents a copy. 160 to 180 p. **ARTICLES IMPORTED FROM EACH COUNTRY.** \$1.00 a year; 25 cents a copy. 60 to 80 p.

### Balance of International Payments.

**SALES AND PURCHASES OF SECURITIES BETWEEN CANADA AND OTHER COUNTRIES.** M. \$1.00 a year; 10 cents a copy. 8 p.

### Tourist Trade.

**MONTHLY STATEMENT BY PORTS OF HIGHWAY TRAFFIC AT CANADIAN BORDER POINTS.** \$1.00 a year; 10 cents a copy. 15 p.

### FISHERIES.—

**CANADIAN FISHERIES STATISTICS.** M. \$1.00 a year; 10 cents a copy. Landings, dispositions, exports, imports, prices, cold storage stocks. 15 p. **COLD STORAGE HOLDINGS OF FISH.** M. See Agriculture.

Note: ABBREVIATIONS USED: W—weekly; M—monthly; Q—quarterly; TA—three times a year; SA—semi-annual; Eng. and French—separate English and French editions.

**MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES AND MANUFACTURED PRODUCTS. — General.**

**INVENTORIES AND SHIPMENTS BY MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.** M. \$2.00 a year; 25 cents a copy. 20 p.

**Animal Products.**

**PRODUCTION OF LEATHER FOOTWEAR.** M. Bilingual. \$1.00 a year; 10 cents a copy. 9 p. **STATISTICS OF HIDES, SKINS AND LEATHER.** M. \$1.00 a year; 10 cents a copy. 3 p.

**Chemicals.**

**SALES OF PAINTS, VARNISHES AND LACQUERS.** M. \$1.00 a year, 10 cents a copy. 1 p.

**Iron and Steel and Their Products.**

**DOMESTIC WASHING MACHINES.** M. \$1.00 a year; 10 cents a copy. 2 p. **PRIMARY IRON AND STEEL IN CANADA.** M. \$1.00 a year; 10 cents a copy. Production and producers' shipments of primary iron and steel shapes by items and consuming industries; imports detailed. 4 p. **PRODUCTION OF IRON AND STEEL IN CANADA.** M. \$1.00 a year; 10 cents a copy. Production of pig iron, ferro-alloys, steel ingots and castings, progressive monthly figures; breakdown by process, furnace charges, etc. 4 p. **MOTOR VEHICLE SHIPMENTS.** M. \$1.00 a year; 10 cents a copy. 3 p. **NAILS, TACKS AND STAPLES.** M. \$1.00 a year; 10 cents a copy. Tonnages made and shipped, imports and exports. 1 p. **STEEL INGOTS.** M. \$1.00 a year; 10 cents a copy. Total production and daily average. 1 p. **STEEL WIRE.** M. \$1.00 a year; 10 cents a copy. Tonnage made and shipped by kinds, exports and imports. 1 p. **WIRE FENCING.** M. \$1.00 a year; 10 cents a copy. Tonnage made and shipped, imports and exports by kind. 1 p.

**Non-Ferrous Metals and Their Products.**

**DEALERS' REPORT ON NON-FERROUS SCRAP METAL.** M. \$1.00 a year; 10 cents a copy. 1 p. **DOMESTIC TYPE ELECTRIC REFRIGERATORS.** M. \$1.00 a year; 10 cents a copy. Production, factory sales, factory shipments and stocks, exports and imports; cumulative and comparative figures. 1 p. **FACTORY SALES OF ELECTRIC STORAGE BATTERIES.** M. \$1.00 a year; 10 cents a copy. 2 p. **INGOT MAKERS' REPORT ON NON-FERROUS SCRAP METAL.** M. \$1.00 a year; 10 cents a copy. 1 p. **RADIO RECEIVING SETS.** M. \$1.00 a year; 10 cents a copy. Producers' inventories and sales by types, exports and imports, production and imports of radio tubes. 6 p.

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**COAL AND COKE STATISTICS.** M. \$1.00 a year; 10 cents a copy. 10 p. **CONCRETE BUILDING BLOCKS AND CEMENT PIPE.** M. \$1.00 a year; 10 cents a copy. Production and shipments. 1 p. **PRODUCTS MADE FROM CANADIAN CLAYS.** M. \$1.00 a year; 10 cents a copy. Sales, production, exports, imports by kinds; employment. 3 p. **REFINED PETROLEUM PRODUCTS.** M. \$2.00 a year; 20 cents a copy. Crude oil received by refineries, refinery operations, inventories, shipments, imports and exports; domestic consumption; all by provinces. 17 p. **SALES OF MANUFACTURED AND NATURAL GAS.** M. \$1.00 a year; 10 cents a copy. 3 p.

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**PRODUCTION OF CLOTHING.** Q. \$1.00 a year; 25 cents a copy. 11 p.

**Vegetable Products.**

**CONSUMPTION, PRODUCTION AND INVENTORIES OF RUBBER.** M. \$2.00 a year; 25 cents a copy. 12 p. **CONSUMPTION OF RUBBER (PRELIMINARY).** M. 1 p. **STOCKS AND CONSUMPTION OF UNMANUFACTURED TOBACCO.** Q. 50 cents a year; 15 cents a copy. 5 p. **STOCKS OF CANNED FRUITS AND VEGETABLES ON HAND.** Q. 50 cents a year; 15 cents a copy. 7 p. **SUGAR REPORT.** Every four weeks. See Agriculture. **PRODUCTION OF PROCESSED FOODS.** Q. \$1.00 a year; 25 cents a copy. 10 p.

**Wood and Paper Products.**

**PRODUCTION, SHIPMENTS AND STOCKS ON HAND OF SAWMILLS; EAST OF THE ROCKIES.** M. Bilingual. \$2.00 a year; 25 cents a copy. 21 p. **PRODUCTION, SHIPMENTS AND STOCKS ON HAND OF SAWMILLS IN BRITISH COLUMBIA.** M. \$2.00 a year; 25 cents a copy. 7 p. **ASPHALT ROOFING: PRODUCTION AND SALES.** M. 50 cents a year; 10 cents a copy. 2 p. **RIGID INSULATING BOARD.** M. 50 cents a year; 10 cents a copy. Production and sales. 1 p.

**MERCHANDISING AND SERVICES.—**

**MONTHLY INDEXES OF RETAIL SALES.** M. \$1.00 a year; 10 cents a copy. 7 p. **DEPARTMENT STORE SALES.** M. \$1.00 a year; 10 cents a copy. 2 p. **NEW MOTOR VEHICLE SALES.** M. \$1.00 a year; 10 cents a copy. 1 p. **FINANCING OF MOTOR VEHICLE SALES.** M. \$1.00 a year; 10 cents a copy. 3 p. **CURRENT TRENDS IN FOOD DISTRIBUTION.** M. \$1.00 a year; 10 cents a copy. Monthly comparison of dollar sales of wholesale grocery, fruit and vegetable trades, and of chain and independent retail food stores. 4 p. **MONTHLY INDEXES OF WHOLESALE SALES.** M. \$1.00 a year; 10 cents a copy. 4 p. **RETAIL CONSUMER CREDIT.** Q. 25 cents. Credit sales and receivables of selected retail outlets mainly clothing and household goods stores.

**MINING.—**

**ASBESTOS.** M. \$1.00 a year; 10 cents a copy. Shipments and exports by grades. 1 p. **CEMENT.** M. \$1.00 a year; 10 cents a copy. Production, shipments, stocks. 1 p. **COAL AND COKE STATISTICS.** M. See Manufacturing. **COPPER AND NICKEL PRODUCTION.** M. \$1.00 a year; 10 cents a copy. 2 p. **GOLD PRODUCTION IN CANADA.** M. \$1.00 a year; 10 cents a copy. 2 p. **PETROLEUM AND NATURAL GAS PRODUCTION.** M. \$1.00 a year; 10 cents a copy. 3 p. **PRODUCTION OF LEADING MINERALS.** M. \$1.00 a year; 10 cents a copy. Quantity or value of output of 14 minerals, with cumulative and comparative figures. 1 p. **SALT.** M. \$1.00 a year; 10 cents a copy. Production, shipments, stocks, imports and exports. 1 p. **SILVER, LEAD AND ZINC PRODUCTION.** M. \$1.00 a year; 10 cents a copy. 3 p.

**PRICES.—**

**PRICE MOVEMENTS (PRELIMINARY).** M. \$1.00 a year; 10 cents a copy. Summary statement on latest compiled movements of cost-of-living index and wholesale and security price indexes. 1 p. **PRICES AND PRICE INDEXES.** M. \$1.00 a year; 10 cents a copy. 19 p. **PRICE INDEX NUMBERS OF COMMODITIES AND SERVICES USED BY FARMERS.** TA. 10 cents a copy. 6 p. **WORLD PRICE MOVEMENTS.** SA. 25 cents a copy. Index numbers of wholesale prices and cost of living in Canada and other countries. 16 p.

**TRANSPORTATION AND COMMUNICATIONS.—Air Transportation.**

**CIVIL AVIATION.** M. \$1.50 a year; 15 cents a copy. Revenues, expenses, goods and passengers carried. 5 p.

**Canal Traffic and Shipping.**

**CANAL TRAFFIC, SUMMARY OF.** Seasonal; monthly April to November and summary for season. 50 cents for series; 10 cents a copy each issue. 3 p.

**Railways, Express and Transit Systems.**

**CARLOADINGS.** W. \$1.50 a year. 4 p. **STEAM RAILWAYS IN CANADA: OPERATING REVENUES, EXPENSES AND STATISTICS OF.** M. 50 cents a year; 10 cents a copy. 4 p. **STEAM RAILWAY FREIGHT TRAFFIC REPORT.** M. 50 cents a year; 10 cents a copy. 4 p. **TRANSIT REPORT.** M. Bilingual. \$1.00 a year; 10 cents a copy. Number of passengers carried, revenue and vehicle miles run by electric railways and motor buses. 4 p.

**VITAL STATISTICS.—**

**BIRTHS, DEATHS AND MARRIAGES, REGISTRATIONS OF.** M. Bilingual. \$1.00 a year; 10 cents a copy. Covers registrations for cities and towns of 10,000 and over. 2 p. **BIRTHS, DEATHS AND MARRIAGES, REPORT ON.** Q. Bilingual. \$1.00 a year. Summary of births, deaths and marriages by province; deaths by cause by province. 6 p.

Note: ABBREVIATIONS USED: W—weekly; M—monthly; Q—quarterly; TA—three times a year; SA—semi-annual; Eng. and French—separate English and French editions.

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NOTE: Symbols used: Throughout the Review (..) means "not available"; (—) means "nil" or "less than can be shown with number of digits used". In some cases the annual data for 1947 are provisional.